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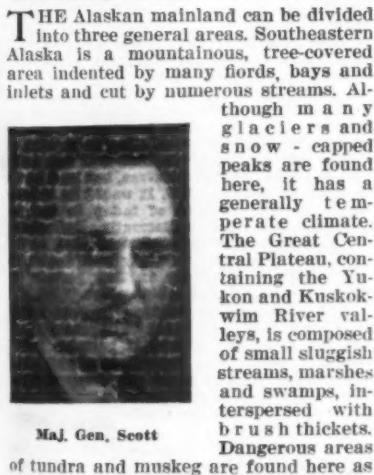
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Post-War Program

Winter Operations in Alaska

BY MAJ. GEN. STANLEY L. SCOTT
Commanding General, U. S. Army, Alaska



Maj. Gen. Scott

of tundra and muskeg are found here as well as deep snow. The coldest temperatures are encountered in these valleys. The Arctic Slope, generally north of the Brooks Range, is the true Arctic, very flat and practically treeless. Wind-packed, crusted snow and paralyzing Arctic winds are prevalent in this area.

The great variety of difficult terrain and extreme weather conditions found in Alaska point up the necessity for utilizing the air and ground forces as a combat team in the defense of Alaska. Furthermore, due to our widely scattered installations and the difficulty and often impossibility of overland travel, the conception of "air islands" in a "sea" of tundra, muskeg and impassable terrain becomes the logical tactical and strategic concept. It was with this combination of factors that the Yukon exercises were conceived and executed this past winter in an effort to secure and defend these "air islands" with ground combat teams after they had been air lifted by trooper carrier aircraft to a supposedly vital air installation, in an assumed emergency situation. Although the primary object was tactical training, a secondary objective was the continuation of testing and further development of equipment and clothing, which had been initiated by the Alaskan Winter Maneuvers in 1944 and continued in Task Force Williwaw at Adak for Wet Cold and Task Force Frigid near Fairbanks for dry extreme cold; both during the winter of '46-'47.

Based upon these tests and developments, our equipment and clothing have been improved to the extent that tactical operations could be undertaken this winter. These were "Ucon A" in November, "Ucon B" in December, "Ucon C" in January, and "Ucon D" in February. Each of these exercises consisted of air transporting a reinforced infantry rifle company from McChord Field, Washington, to Big Delta, Alaska, where it underwent pre-

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House Votes \$10 Billion Appropriation Bills For Army, Navy, and Air Force Next Year

With almost unprecedented speed, the House Appropriations Committee on 1 June reported out appropriation bills totalling \$10,196,672,250 for the three Armed Services, following which the House approved the bill for the National Military Establishment overhead and the Army and Air Force on 2 June and the bill for the Navy on 3 June. The bills now go to the Senate.

This probably will be the last year in which the defense budget will be split up in two bills, it being understood that subsequent bills will be presented as one document. Secretary Forrestal explained that each department was well under way with its own budget when he took over in September under the new law, so that it was too late to revise them. As a result the National Military Establishment was carried in the Army bill, which also included the Air Force funds just as it did before the separation.

ARMY-AIR FORCE

The Military Appropriation Bill, which included funds for the Army, Air Force, and the overhead for the National Military Establishment, passed the House 2 June with less than two hours discussion, exactly as reported by the Appropriations Committee.

As sent to the Senate the bill totals \$6,500,939,000, which is \$356,165,879 above the 1948 appropriations but \$647,903,000 less than the total recommended by the President and the Bureau of the Budget.

Most of the reduction—\$619,438,000—was made in the estimates for the Department of the Army. The Committee's comment on this huge cut was that its study had led it to the conclusion that "the estimates of funds required are out of proportion to the actual needs on the basis of the Army's predictions of requirements."

Principal reductions below the budget estimates made by the Committee, and accepted by the House, were as follows:

Air Force—\$26,384,000
Pay of the Army—\$91,279,000
Quartermaster Corps—\$121,720,000
Transportation Corps—\$39,803,000
Signal Corps—\$55,787,000
Medical Department—\$3,300,000
Corps of Engineers—\$63,816,000
Ordnance Department—\$197,123,000
Chemical Corps—\$4,396,000
Organized Reserves—\$25,000,000
ROTC—\$175,000

The only increase voted was \$20,000 for the National Board for the Promotion of Rifle Practice. The National Guard funds were left untouched at the Budget estimate of \$240,000,000.

In presenting the bill to the House, Representative Engle, chairman of the subcommittee in charge of the measure, reported that he has asked the Department of the Air Force to investigate what he believes to be too high a rate of loss of aircraft by wreckage. He said:

"The record shows that the Air Force plane replacement is based on the assumption that they will wreck during the fiscal year 1949, for which we are making appropriations, a total of 1,062 planes, the replacement value of which runs into millions of dollars. It is based upon the assumption that we will wreck 112 bombers, 570 fighters, 44 transports, 104 liaison planes and 232 trainers during the coming year. Percentage-wise it means that we will wreck during the coming year 27½ per cent of our fighter planes; 8.8 per cent of the medium and 16 per cent of the light bombers. Either the figures are inflated or there is something wrong with the Air Force operational system. I

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NAVY

Reductions totalling \$241,005,450 below the Budget estimates were made by the House Committee on Appropriations in reporting the annual supply bill for the Navy.

The Bill as reported by the Committee totalled \$3,686,733,250, which although less than the budget estimates, was \$505,010,150 more than the appropriations for the current fiscal year.

The Committee took occasion to call attention of the House to the fact that "we are today operating a larger Naval Establishment than the current appropriations will support in normal times, due to the fact that the Navy is still living, in considerable part, on its wartime inventory."

"In 1947," the Committee stated, "the actual cost of the Navy exceeded appropriations by 1.9 billion dollars; in 1948 the excess cost over appropriations was 1.2 billion dollars and it is estimated that in 1949 the excess will be 1.3 billion dollars. This is a matter of grave concern which the Congress should be prepared to consider in the near future.

"We must have in mind the question of whether we are going to continue even larger appropriations to maintain the same size Navy, or whether we can safely maintain our place in the world with a smaller one. It is to be hoped that the world situation will soon stabilize so that we will have a better idea as to the exact future requirements."

The principal reductions recommended were:

Research—\$8,108,000.
Bureau of Naval Personnel—\$6,436,350.
Bureau of Ships—\$27,433,000.
Bureau of Ordnance—\$56,860,000.
Bureau of Supplies and Accounts—\$47,048,000.
Bureau of Yards and Docks—\$21,772,000.
Bureau of Aeronautics—\$42,268,000.
Marine Corps—\$6,258,000.
Shipbuilding—\$10,000,000.

There were no increases recommended in any categories.

Extracts from the Committee's report in explanation of its bill follows:

Fleet

"The appropriations recommended in this bill will permit the Navy Department to allocate 277 major combatant ships and 486 auxiliary craft, or a total of 763 vessels to the active fleet in the fiscal year 1949. This will leave in the reserve fleet, 664 major combatant and 1,215 other vessels, or a total of 1,879 in an inactive status.

"The reserve fleet continues to be one of the major war reserves of the Nation. Consisting as it does of groups of modern preserved ships with which the active fleet could be quad-

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Sees Pay Key to Career Manpower for Services

Secretary of Defense Forrestal told Congress, in the course of the hearings on the Military Establishment Appropriation bill, that pay may be the solution to the problem of building up the Regular Establishments.

"The level of military pay," Mr. Forrestal declared, "together with collateral compensation—such as adequate housing—may well be a key to the problem of career military manpower."

The Secretary gave high praise to Mr. Charles Hook, president of the American Rolling Mills Co., who is chairman of his Civilian Advisory Commission on Service Pay.

"He has gone at this work," Mr. Forrestal said, "with deep seriousness and will come up, I think, with a valuable report. That probably will not be available before July or August."

The Secretary's testimony on pay came up in connection with a general discussion of studies of special problems facing the new establishment. He stated:

"During the first 6 months of our operation we have been building a staff competent to make sound recommendations in the solution of problems which face us. As rapidly as possible, we have established groups competent to study specific problems, the urgency of which is immediately apparent. I might cite the following as examples of projects already underway:

"First. The consolidation of the Naval Air Transport and the Air Transport Service into a new organization to be known as the Military Air Transport Service—this being a consolidation with which all of you are, I think, familiar.

"Second. The Gray Board, or committee on civilian components, which is looking into all matters affecting the Reserve and National Guard components of the Army, Navy, and Air Force.

"Third. A study of water-borne transport of the Army, Navy, and Air Force, which is being carried on jointly by the Joint Chiefs of Staff and the Munitions Board.

"Fourth. A study of the medical and hospital services of the Army, Navy, and Air Force by the Committee on Medical and Hospital Services of the Armed Forces, the Hawley committee.

"I might add that I am very pleased with the progress that this committee has made. They visited about 80 installations over the country. Admiral Boone, the executive secretary, made an oral report to me a week ago Saturday. When we have a report in such shape as to be presentable to your committee formally, I think that it will indicate a very satisfying degree of progress.

"Fifth. The organization of a civilian advisory commission on service pay, which is conducting studies in connection with military pay rates. The level of military pay together with collateral compensation—such as adequate housing—may well be a key to the problem of career military manpower.

"We have at the head of that a man with great ability and high citizenship, Mr. Charles Hook, the president of the American Rolling Mills Co. He has gone at this work with deep seriousness and will come up, I think, with a valuable report. That probably will not be available before July or August.

"Sixth. Investigation into the problems of efficient and coordinated use of space by the Army, Navy, and Air Force in Washington and elsewhere. This work is being done by the Interdepartmental Space Board, which began its work in December and has already made considerable progress reflected in in-

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Draft Bill Delay

New York Times: "All the confusion cannot be charged directly to Congress, since the National Defense Department itself has changed its mind several times."

Philadelphia Inquirer: "The pressing problem is the swift upbuilding of the Army, for which revival of the Selective Service is essential."

Chicago Tribune: "There is a highly organized and clamorous lobby behind conscription and Washington itself is virtually run by the brass and braid."

Houston Chronicle: "The issue of military manpower should not be buried in the Rules Committee."

Common Status of Nat. Gd. & Res.

The Senate passed, and the House Committee on Armed Services favorably reported this week the bill to give a common Federal appointment or enlistment for personnel of the National Guard and the Organized Reserves. It applies to those components of both the Army and the Air Force.

The bill also equalizes benefits between the two reserve components.

Committee Report

The Report of the Senate Committee explaining the intent of the bill states:

The purpose of this bill is to amend existing law so that members of the reserve components of the Army (National Guard of the United States and Organized Reserve Corps) will have a common Federal appointment or enlistment as reserves of the Army of the United States without specification as to reserve component.

Under the provisions of the National Defense Act, all members of the National Guard of the United States and all members of the Organized Reserve Corps are classified as "reserves" of the Army. However, the reserve appointments or enlistments for members of the above-named Reserve categories are not the same. Consequently, an officer, of the Organized Reserve Corps who may be appointed by the Governor of any State as an officer of the National Guard of that State would have to be discharged from the Officers' Reserve Corps and reappointed as a Reserve officer in the National Guard of the United States. Conversely, if an officer of the National Guard of the United States moves to another State or resigns from the National Guard it is necessary for him to be discharged, since it is provided that his appointment as a Reserve of the Army is effective only during the period in which he is a member of a federally recognized National Guard unit. To become a member of the Organized Reserve Corps requires a new appointment. There are other differences in the law relating to such reserves, which differences have come about from the manner in which the laws were developed rather than the specific intent.

It is the purpose of this bill to amend the above provisions of the National Defense Act so as to provide a common Federal appointment or enlistment for all Reserve officers without disturbing the militia status of members of the National Guard when not on active duty in the service of the United States. This is accomplished by providing that members of the National Guard of the United States will include those officers and Reserve enlisted personnel, who in addition to their appointments or enlistments as Reserves of the Army, also hold appointments or enlistments in the National Guard of the several States. The Organized Reserve Corps will include all Reserve officers and Reserve enlisted members of the Army other than those included in the National Guard of the United States.

The bill provides common provisions and standards under which members of the reserve components may be ordered to active duty in the service of the United States with a proviso that, except in time of war or emergency, members of the National Guard of the United States may be ordered to active duty only with the consent of the Governor or other appropriate authority of the State, Territory, or the District of Columbia, concerned. Provision is also included to extend to members of the National Guard of the United States the same provisions of law that apply to members of the Organized Reserve Corps with respect to compensation and pension for disability incurred in the duty.

Sectional Analysis of the Bill

Section 1: Specifies a rewording of Section 1 of the National Defense Act, the section which defines the "Army of the United States." The rewording is a simplification of existing provisions with the added provision that the Army of the United States—

shall also include all persons inducted, appointed, or enlisted in the Army of the United States or any component thereof and all persons serving therein under call or conscription under any provision of law.

Section 2: Inserts into the National Defense

Richmond News-Leader: "The aim of the chiefs of our Army and Navy is to win bipartisan support for the draft and thereby to save embarrassed members from criticism in the congressional campaign this year."

San Francisco Chronicle: "What the Nation needs now is an adequate Defense Force in being. Selective Service is the only means of meeting this need."

Milwaukee Journal: "As a permanent program, the separate Universal Military Training set-up should be substituted just as quickly as possible."

Idaho Statesman: "If this two-year draft bill, even though it excludes UMT, is as all-around acceptable to the National Defense authorities as they are saying

it is, we can see no objection to its being enacted promptly and hope the Congress acts accordingly."

Knoxville Journal: "The Army's timing and strategy on this latest move indicates it needs some new planners."

Tulsa World: "We have to set up a good professional Army. The days of the volunteer soldiers are over."

St. Louis Globe-Democrat: "A temporary draft program is presently essential."

Wheeling News Register: "At least we need a draft to get our Armed Forces up to par, and the good prospect that we shall get it is encouraging."

Act a new section, section 2a, pertaining to the composition of the Reserve components of the Army of the United States. This new section provides as follows:

Section 2a, subsection (a): Specifies that the National Guard of the United States and the Organized Reserve Corps are Reserve components, that members thereof are reserves of the Army, and that such reserves shall be appointed and enlisted as reserves in the Army of the United States.

Section 2a, subsection (b), paragraph 1: Specifies that the National Guard of the United States includes all federally recognized members of the National Guard who hold appointments or enlistments as reserves of the Army.

Section 2a, subsection (b), paragraph 2: Specifies requirement that to be federally recognized, members of the National Guard must be appointed or enlisted as reserves of the Army except that temporary recognition is authorized for National Guard officers pending Federal Reserve appointment.

Section 2a, subsection (b), paragraph 3: Specifies that members of the National Guard of the United States while not in the active service of the United States shall be administered in their status as the National Guard but while in the active service of the United States shall stand relieved from their status as National Guard.

Section 2a, subsection (c): Specifies that the Organized Reserve Corps includes all reserves of the Army other than those included in the National Guard of the United States. Authorizes Reserve warrant officers in the Organized Reserve Corps. Authorizes the Secretary of the Army to establish such sections and other subdivisions as deemed advisable.

Section 2a, subsection (d): Makes provision for transfers of reserves between the National Guard of the United States and the Organized Reserve Corps, membership in the National Guard of the United States being conditioned upon appointment or enlistment in the National Guard and Federal recognition as such.

Section 2a, subsection (e): Authorizes the discharge of Reserve officers and Reserve enlisted members of the Army of the United States.

Section 2a, subsection (f): Specifies the conditions under which members of the Reserve components may be ordered to active duty. Provides common provisions applicable to active duty for members of the National Guard of the United States and Organized Reserve Corps with the proviso that except in time of war or emergency, members of the National Guard of the United States shall be ordered to active duty only with the consent of the governor or other appropriate authority concerned.

Section 3, subsection (a): Specifies that the pertinent parts of existing law are modified so that hereafter members of the National Guard of the United States, the Officers' Reserve Corps, and the Enlisted Reserve Corps shall be appointed or enlisted as reserves of the Army of the United States without specification as to Reserve component. Further specifies that pertinent parts of existing law are modified so that hereafter all Reserve officers shall be appointed for an indefinite term during the pleasure of the President.

Section 3, subsection (b): Specifies that all officers, warrant officers, and enlisted members now appointed or enlisted in the National Guard of the United States, the Officers' Reserve Corps, and the Enlisted Reserve Corps, shall be deemed to hold their appointments or enlistments as reserves of the Army without specification as to Reserve component.

Section 4, subsection (a): Specifies that all laws providing allowances, compensation, pensions, leave, and other benefits now applicable to members of the Organized Reserve Corps and the Enlisted Reserve Corps and to their dependents, shall be applicable to all Reserve officers and Reserve enlisted members of the Army, and to their dependents, respectively. Further specifies that all military training, duties, and service performed by members of the National Guard of the United States in their status as members of the National Guard for which they are entitled to the same pay from the Federal Government as is authorized for members of the Organized Reserve Corps performing similar training, duties, and service, shall, for the purpose of such laws, be recognized

as training, duties, and service in the service of the United States.

of the United States.

Under existing law members of the Organized Reserve Corps and Enlisted Reserve Corps undergoing training are protected by law if they are injured or suffer disability in line of duty. The act of July 15, 1939 (53 Stat. 1042) gives them, while undergoing authorized training, the same benefits as prescribed by law for civil employees of the United States under the United States Employees' Compensation Commission. Veterans Regulation 1 (a), part II, paragraph 1 (a), as amended by the act of June 23, 1937 (50 Stat. 305), provides that while in active service (includes active service for training purposes not classified as extended active duty), if they suffer disability from personal injury or disease in line of duty, they shall be entitled to a pension from the Veterans' Administration. Under existing law the foregoing provisions do not apply to members of the National Guard while undergoing the same identical training as members of the Organized Reserve Corps and Enlisted Reserve Corps. It further appears that under existing law members of the National Guard who are attending Army service schools under Section 99, National Defense Act, in the same class with members of the Organized Reserve Corps are not entitled to leave credit while members of the Organized Reserve Corps are entitled to such credit. This subsection would extend the benefits of all such laws to members of the National Guard while undergoing training, service and duties for which they are entitled by law to the same pay from the Federal Government as is authorized for members of the Organized Reserve Corps undergoing similar training, service and duties. Such laws would not apply to members of the National Guard while on active State duty under State pay.

Section 4, subsection (b): Amends the act of July 15, 1939, as amended (53 Stat. 1042; 60 Stat. 893), by amending the phrase: "or (3) when engaged in authorized training without pay," to read: "or (3) when engaged in authorized training with or without pay."

Section 4, subsection (c): Specifies that the act shall not be construed to authorize the payment of any money to any person on account of any physical injury, or death, occurring prior to enactment.

Section 5: Specifies the repeal of all laws or parts of laws inconsistent with the provisions of the act.

Section 6: Specifies that this act shall apply to the Department of the Air Force and to the Reserve components of the Air Force in the same manner that it would so apply had it been enacted prior to the enactment of the National Security Act of 1947 (Unification Act).

Gen. Ruffner Addresses Staunton

The responsibilities of the individual were stressed by Maj. Gen. Clark L. Ruffner, USA, deputy chief of the Legislative Liaison Division, Army Special Staff, in addressing the graduating class at Staunton Military Academy 1 June. General Ruffner attended Staunton.

Discussing the question of responsibilities, General Ruffner said:

"Based on my general observations since the conclusion of the war, I feel that today the young people of America, and I speak of the age bracket from 18 to 21, are prone honestly to believe and I repeat honestly believe, that responsibilities are very limited as they apply to them. Why this feeling has grown up I am unable to say, but I feel certain in my own mind that especially the teenage group, both boys and girls, feel that they are entitled to virtually the same prerogatives as their parents but should not be charged with corresponding responsibilities.

"For example: I am quite certain you know young men who feel that there is no legitimate reason why they should not be given the automobile when their plans require it, ample allowances to carry out their activities, both social and athletic, and that few demands should be made on them which will interfere with their various schedules. Few feel, deep in their hearts, that in turn they really should reciprocate for these privileges by assisting parents in running the house, such as taking care of the lawn and gardens, shoveling snow, raking leaves, or help by keeping the car washed and polished, etc. In other words,

earn their way as they go.

"I trust the present company, having enjoyed the benefits of Staunton, feel that there is an obligation on their part to play on the team and carry their part of the load. Unless this side of your character is developed so that you learn early in the field of responsibilities, then you will never be prepared to run in the field of National obligation of citizenship. If you do not learn to run in this field, then it is my contention that our Nation will be unable to assume the world leadership that is rightfully expected of us. Actually the sacrifices that you are called on to make in these formative periods of your life are very small and minor by comparison to those thousands of American boys who made the supreme sacrifice in order to insure the American way of life which is, in reality, the liberty and freedom you now enjoy.

"With your permission I would like to discuss, for a moment, self-discipline or 'steadfastness of purpose.' It is very difficult for any of us, especially the more youthful, in a world that is as unsettled and uncertain as this one we live in today, to develop a sound long-range plan and then cling to it with a steadfastness of purpose that will not only give us confidence in ourselves, but lead us to the goal we have in view. It would be indeed unfair for the parents of today to fail to recognize the various distracting influences at work and existing conditions that naturally give rise to uncertainty and doubt as to the future, especially as they pertain to your education and final vocation.

"I urge you to try to keep in your mind an educational plan that will carry you through your college and if possible post-graduate work. Then, regardless of any temporary interruptions which might result from the form of Selective Service or UMT, if such laws are enacted, press forward to a successful conclusion.

"No ship or airplane would ever reach its proper destination if it permitted every gust of wind that blew it from its course to keep it off its course.

"Today, if you listen to radio commentators, read many of the editorials and syndicate writers, you might arrive at the conclusion that you were living in a world that was just hopelessly lost. You might feel as if big black clouds were closing in on you to shut out all prospects of a happy future, what with talk of war, national debt, taxes, strikes and a million and one other discouraging items. However, I don't feel that way at all. I don't think that we have any more difficult task ahead of us than our forebears. Imagine yourself lined up on the east edge of our great western deserts heading west with a four-line team, wagon, and a barrel of water, confronted with fifteen-hundred-mile trek exposed to daily attacks from savage Indians, plus the hardships of extreme climate of desert heat and mountain snows. Our great grandfathers, thank Heavens, were not discouraged. They had the strength and moral courage to proceed, and as a result, developed our great cities and our mineral resources of the West. I feel that today we are looking out on a much more pleasant prospect for the future than they did. We have everything. Not only all the comforts and modern conveniences, but fields of science, medicine, air and industrial development as yet, in many respects, untouched. To me the future is bright and a great challenge. I certainly am not discouraged, and feel that I have just begun to live."

Forces in Action Series

Sales of the Army's World War II historical series, American Forces in Action, to date total nearly 152,000 copies. It was announced by Maj. Gen. Harry J. Malony, Chief of the Historical Division, Special Staff, Department of the Army.

Navy Nomination

On 2 June, the President sent to the Senate the nomination of Vice Adm. Forrest P. Sherman, USN, to have the grade, rank, pay, and allowances of a vice admiral while serving under a designation in accordance with section 413 of the Personnel Act of 1947.

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Army Personnel

Testifying on personnel procurement, Lt. Gen. Willard S. Paul, Director, Personnel and Administration, said the recruitment and maintenance of the largest volunteer army in the world presents a difficult problem. He also detailed a career plan for enlisted men and automatic promotions for men in the lower grades. Excerpts from his testimony follow:

"Our major problem, as you know, is the procurement of the individuals required to fill the spaces of a 660,000-man army. Changed world conditions and recent events have caused the President to ask for restoration of selective service and the inauguration of a universal military training program. These same conditions and events have assigned new tasks and missions for the Army and indicate that our manpower requirements for fiscal year 1949 will total considerably in excess of the 660,000 as stated and the 500,000 provided for in this budget.

The recruitment and maintenance of the largest volunteer army in the world presents a difficult problem.

Career Plan

"A man coming in the Army has a choice of some 44 different career fields he can go into. Let us say that he picks the food service as one. He can go up that ladder grade by grade. As he does, however, he has to take uniform examinations in competition with everybody else in the food field. He has to study by himself, in school and on the job. We have self-study courses, and all that sort of thing.

"He has a chance to advance in a particular field of endeavor until he becomes a specialist in it.

"To top it off, we place a capstone on it in the warrant-officer grade. The man comes in as an apprentice, you might say, works up to be a journeyman, and finally is an overseer supervisor in the field he picks.

"That is it, very briefly. It is the biggest drawing card we have today."

Standards for Recruitment

"It has been claimed that we could more nearly approach the required strength as far as individuals go if we lowered our accepted standards for recruitment. During the period from April 1947, to December 1947, inclusive, an average of 6,300 applicants per month were refused enlistment because of their inability to meet the standard Army physical and mental requirements.

"To insure that we obtain those who are usable and that we do not waste manpower, we are conducting experiments in the use of selected enlisted men who fall slightly below our present acceptable standards. A special enlistment program has been established for white male applicants of lower mental standards and without previous service. A quota of 4,000 has been set for this program and the selected applicants are ordered to the Fifth Infantry Division for training.

Mandatory Promotions

"We have in the lower grades established a mandatory promotion for men who, regardless of local unit vacancy, at the end of a stated period of satisfactory service, would be promoted to the next higher grade. This is the same general concept as we have in the officer corps.

"At the top of each field we have established the warrant officer. This is a proposed four-grade system. Men, after 1 year in the top grade of that of master sergeant, will be given a chance to compete for vacancies as a warrant officer in their particular career field.

"The warrant officers we have now, and the ones we are integrating this summer, will be integrated and appointed in the particular grouping of skills that their warrant applies to."

Officer Procurement

"In this budget we indicate our minimum commissioned officer requirement to be 58,300. In addition, funds are being requested for 5,600 female Medical Corps officers and 3,400 warrant officers. The requirement for warrant officers is closely tied in with our career program.

"The procurement of officers in mere numbers presents no particular problem as such—the question is one of quality. Through the years the U. S. Military Academy has seldom produced sufficient graduates to meet the demand of the Regular Army. Because of this fact the Regular Army has relied heavily on the civilian population to supply the deficit. It has long been a custom to supplement the graduating class from West Point by procurement of officers from the National Guard, Organized Reserve Corps, and from civil life on a competitive Nation-wide basis and from all walks of life. Today only about 10 per cent of the officers on active duty are graduates of West Point and less than 25 per cent of the Regular Army Officer Corps are graduates of the U. S. Military Academy."

13th Inf. Officers' Association

The Thirteenth Infantry Officers' Association will hold its third annual reunion in Memphis, Tenn., at the Hotel Peabody, 9-11 July. Details are available from Henry G. Lyon, Sec., 108 Pontiac Dr., Rochester 5, N. Y.

Pass Women's Armed Services Act

The House this week accepted the conferees report on S. 1641, a bill to establish the Women's Army Corps in the Regular Army, authorize the enlistment and appointment of women in the Regular Navy and Marine Corps and the Naval and Marine Corps Reserve, and to maintain a regular contingent of "Women in the Air Force," designated as "WAFs." The bill now goes to President Truman for his signature.

Originally, the House passed a bill which would continue the women in the Regular Services for one year after 30 June, after which they would be accepted only in Reserve components. Proponents of opening the Regular Services to women—including the Departments of the Army, Navy and Air Force—declared that this was the only way the Services could attract the high type of female personnel who would make careers of the Services.

As finally accepted by Senate-House conferees, the new Act if signed by the President will permit commissions and enlistments of women as follow: Army, 500 Officers, 74 Warrant Officers, and 7,500 enlisted personnel; Navy, 500 Officers, 20 Warrant Officers, and 6,000 enlisted personnel; Marine Corps, 100 Officers, 10 Warrant Officers, and 1,000 enlisted personnel; and Air Force, 300 Officers, 40 Warrant Officers, and 4,000 enlisted personnel.

After two years the services will be permitted to enlist or appoint women in the Regular Services up to two per cent of their authorized strengths. This would permit approximately 600 women Army Officers, 120 Warrant Officers, and 12,000 enlisted; 1,000 women Navy Officers, including Warrant Officers, and 10,000 enlisted; 400 women Air Force Officers, 52 Warrant Officers, and 6,740 enlisted; and 200 women Marine Corps Officers, including Warrant Officers, and 2,000 enlisted.

Women presently in the Armed Forces are distributed as follow: Army, 722 officers and 4,342 enlisted WACs; Navy and Marine Corps, 425 commissioned officers, and 1,800 enlisted; and WACs assigned to the Air Force, 173 commissioned officers, 12 warrant officers, and 1,921 enlisted.

Although the Departments of the Army, Navy and Air Force have not yet issued formal statements of their plans for integration of women into the Regular Services, it is understood that immediately President Truman signs the bill into law, all three will promptly effectuate plans to bring their women contingents up to authorized strengths through selective recruiting and the appointment of boards to select commissioned and warrant officers.

New Chief of Naval Air Training

Rear Adm. John W. Reeves, Jr., formerly Commander of the Naval Air Transport Service, assumed new duties as the Chief of Naval Air Training at the command headquarters Pensacola, Fla., on 1 June. He relieved Rear Adm. F. D. Wagner, who has been assigned as Commander, Fleet Air West Coast.

The Naval Air Training Command includes four subordinate flag commands: Naval Air Basic Training with headquarters at Pensacola; Naval Air Advanced Training with headquarters at Jacksonville; Naval Air Technical Training with headquarters at Memphis; and Naval Air Reserve Training with headquarters at Glenview, Illinois.

Study Security Organization

Mr. Herbert Hoover, Chairman of the Commission on Organization of the Executive Branch of the Government, this week announced the following additions to the committees which have been set up to make a study and report to the Commission on the National Security organization:

To the Civilian Committee: Mr. Chester I. Barnard, The Rockefeller Foundation and Mr. J. Carlton Ward, Jr., President, Fairchild Engine & Airplane Corporation.

To the Committee of Consultants: Mr. Charles E. Wilson, President, The General Electric Company; and Mrs. Douglas Horton, President, Wellesley College, and formerly Director of Women's Reserve of USNRE.

The staff of the Civilian Committee has been chosen and the first meeting will be held in Washington on 8 June."

Looking for something? Want to dispose of something? Use and read the Army and Navy Journal's classified advertisements.

Navy Public Works Bill

The House this week passed S. 1675, the Navy Public Housing Bill, after amending it to reduce by \$1,206,507 the \$209,649,500 authorized for projects both within and outside the continental limits of the United States. The saving was effected by slight reductions of square footage specifications of housing for commissioned and warrant officers and enlisted personnel. It now goes to Senate-House conferees for acceptance of the House revision.

Passed by voice vote, there was limited debate on the measure, most of it centered around the \$12,000,000 air base for the U. S. Naval Academy to be located at Sandy Point, Md. Summer residents of that area had protested the Air Base, stating it would destroy property values there, while certain shipping interests in Baltimore made objections on grounds that planes on take-offs and landings would be flying at levels low enough to menace shipping in Chesapeake Bay.

Objections were successfully refuted by Representative Overton Brooks (D-La.), a member of the House Committee on Armed Services, who asserted the Engineer Corps of the Army had testified there would be no danger to Chesapeake Bay navigation, while he dealt with property owners' objections in the following manner:

"Mr. Chairman, I sat through the hearings, which were long and exhaustive, of the Committee on Armed Services, and I realize the urgency and the importance of constructing this airport and constructing it there at the site selected. It is true, Mr. Chairman, that people will be inconvenienced in that vicinity. It is always true when a large tract of land is taken over for an airport that some people are inconvenienced, and you will always have a howl from those who are displaced because of the urgent need of a public construction. But, Mr. Chairman, we are thinking of national defense and we are thinking of the safety and the preservation of our Nation. The personal inconveniences of the people who will have to be removed to other locations ought to be subordinated to the great interest of the public welfare. In the consideration of the Navy Department and the Committee on Armed Services this tract is needed for the Academy if we are going to do a good job by the Navy and by the defense of our country. I think we must back them up in this project and permit them to go ahead with this airport there and round out the training at Annapolis."

Old Age & Survivors Insurance

The House Committee on Ways and Means this week recommended passage of H. R. 6777, a bill to amend the Social Security Act so that time spent in military or naval service beginning 1 Oct. 1940 and ending 1 Oct. 1945 be disregarded in determining the average monthly wage and the benefits based thereon. In recommending adoption of the amendment, the Subcommittee on Social Security said:

"That in the case of ex-servicemen living more than three years after discharge, the time spent in active military service after 30 Sept. 1940, and prior to 1 Oct. 1945, if greater than 90 days and a discharge is obtained therefrom which is not dishonorable, shall be disregarded in determining average monthly wages and the benefits based thereon. This provision would not apply where veterans' benefits are payable for the same service, or such service is counted for railroad or Federal civil-service retirement purposes."

Did You Read

the following important Service stories last week:

House Committee on Ways and Means includes special Service provisions in tax revision bill?

Air Force seeks enactment of legislation to establish land-based air warning installations, long range proving ground for guided missiles, and an Air Engineering Development Center?

Summary text of the annual report of the Secretary of the Navy?

Air Force assumes control of its own National Guard and Reserves?

Forty-seven sons of Service personnel included in Annapolis graduating class?

If not, you did not read the ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL. You cannot get this vital information from any other source.

Army and Navy Journal 1055

June 5, 1948

Unified Military Justice Code

Members of Secretary Forrestal's recently appointed board to study the possibility of working out a uniform code of military justice have begun work on the first draft of their terms of reference to be used as a basis for approaching one of the most technical and knotty problems of the unification question posed thus far.

As a result of a meeting held recently Secretary Forrestal has approved the membership on the board of Under Secretary of the Navy W. John Kenney, Assistant Secretary of the Army Gordon Gray, and Assistant Secretary of the Air Force Eugene M. Zukert. Mr. Felix Larkin, Secretary Forrestal's aide on military justice, is tentatively scheduled to fill the post of Executive Secretary of the board. As yet no chairman has been appointed, but it is understood that the Defense Secretary is scanning a list of prominent jurists to head the group. All will work on the regular consultant's basis, it was said.

Formal setting up of the new board including the selection of a Chairman and completion of the terms of reference will be accomplished either on or shortly after the close of the present session of Congress. Thus the members will have at their disposal approximately six months to make a study of present military justice codes. In addition the Board will consider all the reports which have been made by both the Army and the Navy thus far.

From this data the Board will draw a comparison of the best features of both the present systems in each branch of the service and the recommendations of the various boards with a view toward bringing them together to form a basic code of justice for the military establishment as a whole.

Thus far studies have been made by a board set up by the Army under Justice Roberts which reviewed and emphasized sentences handed down by Army Courts Martial. In addition the Army also set up a board under Mr. Arthur Vanderbilt, former Dean of the New York College of Law, to study and submit criticism of the Courts martial system. The result of the two reports was the creation of legislation designed to streamline the entire system. The House considered the bill and subsequently passed it, but it is still pending in the Senate.

Meanwhile, during the war, the Navy commissioned Mr. Arthur Ballantine to make two studies of its military justice system, and in addition another study was initiated under the guidance of Judge Matthew McGuire. Additional studies were undertaken by Commodore White, former Dean of the Catholic University Law School, and still two more by Professor Arthur J. Keeff, Professor of Law at Cornell University.

As a result of these several studies the Navy eventually proposed legislation designed to perfect its own legal system, but neither the House nor the Senate has held hearings on the proposal.

Convinced that the present session of Congress will not be able to get any further on pending military justice bills, Secretary Forrestal is taking advantage of the coming recess to institute an overall study of the entire military justice picture.

Resulting possibilities of the new Board's endeavors are many, spokesmen close to Secretary Forrestal point out. They range from the possible creation of a high court of appeals set up within the Defense establishment, to the setting up of a "little constitution" which would set the basic foundation for all military justice among the three branches of the service.

With respect to the first possibility, it is believed possible that the Board may recommend a "supreme court" of the Services to which cases may be brought for appeal.

Army Nominations Reported

The Senate Committee on Armed Services this week favorably reported, for Senate action, nominations of generals submitted by the President last week and listed on page 1024 of the 29 May issue of the ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL.

Gen. Bliss Returns from Germany

Returning from a ten day special nutritional mission in company with Dr. Leonard Scheele, Surgeon of the Public Health Department, Maj. Gen. Raymond W. Bliss, Surgeon General of the Army, reports encouraging improvement in the health of the German people.

General Bliss sailed with the special mission on 19 May and returned to this country on 29 May. During his visit through the Ruhr District, General Bliss had an opportunity to study at first hand living and health conditions in that area. Complete details of the General's observations will be made public in a report to Secretary Royall. General Bliss said however, that he found the German people in excellent health and that conditions showed considerable improvement.

Chief of Engineers

Brig. Gen. Lewis A. Pick, builder of the Ledo Road is slated to succeed Lt. Gen. Raymond A. Wheeler, as Army Chief of Engineers, it is generally understood in Washington.

General Pick, a graduate of the Virginia Polytechnic Institute, was appointed a first lieutenant Engineer Reserve in 1917. He was called to active duty on August 15, 1917, and was promoted to a captain (temporary) in 1918. He was honorably discharged on 1 Sept. 1919, and was commissioned a second lieutenant, Corps of Engineers, in the Regular Army in 1920.

Armed with a Bachelor of Science degree from Virginia Polytechnic Institute, General Pick later attended Officer Training Camp, Engineer School, Command and General Staff School and finally the

UNITED STATES ARMY

Army War College at Washington, D. C. During the war he commanded an Advanced Section, Army Service Forces, India-Burma Theater of Operations. It was on this assignment that he was responsible for the supply of United States and Chinese troops operating in Burma and for the construction and operation and maintenance of the Ledo Road.

In September of 1945 he was assigned to the Office of the Chief of Engineers and later became Division Engineer, Missouri River Engineer Division, Omaha, Nebraska.

Army Housing Approved

Both Houses this week accepted a conference report on the Army construction bill, thus sending this measure to the President for final approval.

The conferees accepted the House's restriction against building any houses larger than the standard 1080 square-foot building designated for non-commissioned officers. However, it provided that the savings thereby brought about may be utilized in the building of additional quarters at posts where the Secretary may decide the need is the greatest.

Nominate Cols. and Lt. Cols.

President Truman on 3 June sent to the Senate the names of the remaining Regular officers who had been selected for promotion to the permanent grade of colonel and the entire list of officers selected for promotion to the permanent grade of lieutenant colonel in the Regular Army.

The only name omitted from the list

of lieutenant colonels as published in the ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL on 29 May was that of Edward F. Penaat, the Department of the Army having announced that his name had been included by error in the list released for publication last week.

Infantry-Airborne Requirements

An Infantry-Airborne Requirements Committee has been formed at Ft. Benning, Ga. The committee will act as a screening agency and analysis group to investigate, evaluate and refer to proper military agencies, such projects as may be referred to them by the Commandant of The Infantry School at Ft. Benning.

New ideas and recommendations for improvement in the joint employment of Army and Air units which participate in airborne operations, previously handled by several agencies in The Infantry School, will now come before this group. The scope of the research performed by this committee will include such subjects as organization, training, tactics and doctrine, principles and technique of air movement, armament, equipment and other materiel, and other miscellaneous matters not falling in the above groups.

Voorhees Nominated to Army

The President on 3 June nominated Tracy Voorhees, New York attorney, to be Assistant Secretary of the Department of the Army. Mr. Voorhees served during World War II as a colonel in the Judge Advocate General's Department.

Honor Secretary Royall

Secretary of the Army Kenneth C. Royall received the honorary degree of Doctor of Laws 31 May at commencement exercises of Baylor University, Waco, Texas.

The following day, 1 June, at Pennsylvania Military College, Chester, Pa., Mr. Royall received another honorary degree of Doctor of Laws when he addressed the graduates briefly on "The Army."

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Pay On Recall To Active Duty

In a blanket decision (B-73015), the Comptroller General has ruled that retired medical and dental officers of the Regular Army who were on duty on 1 Sept. 1947 and were then entitled to the added pay of \$100 a month are entitled on recall to active duty to the additional compensation. Official digest of the Comptroller's decision follows:

"Retired medical and dental officers of the Regular Army who were on active duty with the Medical and Dental Corps on 1 Sept. 1947, the effective date of section 1A of the Pay Readjustment Act of 1942, as amended, so as to have been entitled thereunder to the \$100 per month additional active-duty pay authorized for Medical and Dental Corps officers, are entitled, upon recall to active duty for service with the Medical and Dental Corps, to such additional compensation, although as retired officers they ceased to be officers of the Medical and Dental Corps."

Honor "Rough Riders"

The House Committee on Post Office and Civil Service this week favorably reported the joint resolution (H. J. Res. 305) authorizing the issuance of a special series of stamps commemorative of the fiftieth anniversary of the organization of the Rough Riders (First Volunteer United States Cavalry) of the Spanish-American War.

The design of the stamp would include a picture of the equestrian statue standing in the city of Prescott, Ariz., of Capt. William Owen "Bucky" O'Neill, who commanded Troop A of the Rough Riders and who was killed in action in the Battle of San Juan Hill. The portrait of Col. (later President) Theodore Roosevelt, of the Rough Riders, has appeared on three previous issues of postage stamps.

The committee reported "that the influence of the Rough Riders and their accomplishments are of such importance to the history of the country that it warrants the issuance of a commemorative stamp."

Assistant Chief of Engineers

Senator Chan Gurney (R-S.D.), Chairman of the Senate Committee on Armed Services, and Representative Overton Brooks (D-La.), this week introduced identical bills—S. 2770 and H.R. 6751—to provide that the officer assigned to duty as Assistant to the Chief of Engineers in Charge of Civil Works, including flood control and rivers and harbors improvements shall have the rank, pay and allowances of a Brigadier General. Sponsors of the legislation described it as a means of "stabilizing the Corps of Engineers by holding this officer on his job."

Better Standards for Nurses

Declaring that the nation has an important stake in efforts of the nursing profession to expand its forces, Maj. Gen. Raymond W. Bliss, Surgeon General of the United States Army, was principal speaker at the Biennial Nursing Convention held in Chicago on 2 June.

General Bliss told the group that every citizen should have a personal interest in assisting to improve the economic welfare of the individual nurse so as to encourage the young women of the desired caliber to join the profession.

"It is to the interest of the patient, the medical profession, the public and the nation as a whole to insure a continuing and an increased supply of the well qualified professional nurse," General Bliss said.

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Sons of Service at USMA

Following is a list of Cadets who will graduate from the U. S. Military Academy, 8 June, and whose parents are members of the U. S. Armed Services. This list includes Retired and Deceased Officers. (The Cadet's name appears first, followed by the rank and name of his parent.)

Army

William C. Buckner—Lt. Gen. Simon B. Buckner (Deceased).
James A. Van Fleet, Jr.—Lt. Gen. James A. Van Fleet.
Ennis C. Whitehead — Lt. Gen. Ennis C. Whitehead.
Raymond O. Barton, Jr.—Maj. Gen. R. O. Barton (Retired).
William A. Patch—Maj. Gen. J. D. Patch.
Edward A. White—Maj. Gen. Charles H. White.
Hugh F. T. Hoffman, Jr.—Brig. Gen. H. F. T. Hoffman.
Tenney K. Ross—Brig. Gen. Lewis T. Ross.
James G. Sandman — Brig. Gen. Otto E. Sandman.
John B. Bellinger—Col. John B. Bellinger (Retired).
Harry A. Buckley—Col. Harry A. Buckley.
Bruce T. Buechler—Col. T. E. Beuchler.
William C. Burrows—Col. Paul E. Burrows.
William B. Caldwell, III—Col. Wm. B. Caldwell.

Leslie D. Carter, Jr.—Col. L. D. Carter.
Richmond J. Cooper—Col. Avery J. Cooper (Deceased).
George M. Edwards, Jr.—Col. George M. Edwards.

James C. Fry, Jr.—Col. James C. Fry.
George W. Hartnell, Jr.—Col. W. R. Grove, Jr.

Louis W. Haskell—Col. L. W. Haskell.
William C. Hayden—Col. Gilbert Hayden.
John B. Hughes, Jr.—Col. J. B. Hughes.
Harvey R. Livesay, Jr.—Col. Harvey R. Livesay.

David S. Mallett—Col. Pierce Mallett.
Charles F. McGee—Col. Walter R. McGee.
Houston M. McMurray—Col. Clarence M. McMurray (Retired).
John McK. Milton—Col. A. M. Milton (Deceased).

Edwin B. Nelson—Col. Donald H. Nelson.
John M. Nelson—Col. O. A. Nelson.
William C. Ocker—Col. W. C. Ocker (Deceased).

Harrison Perry—Col. Basil H. Perry.
James C. Ruddell, Jr.—Col. Jas. C. Ruddell.
George Warren Rutter — Col. Warren C. Rutter.

Willard W. Scott, Jr.—Col. W. W. Scott.
James C. Shively, Jr.—Col. J. C. Shively.
Richard I. Skinner—Col. L. L. Skinner.
Arthur Snyder, Jr.—Col. Arthur Snyder.
Donald B. Swenholz—Col. Helmer Swenholz (Retired).

William H. Travis—Col. H. G. Travis.
James F. Walk—Col. Arthur R. Walk.
Robert M. Ward—Col. Frank Ward.
John E. Watkins—Col. Elliott Watkins.
Kenneth E. Webber, Jr.—Col. Kenneth E. Webber.

Samuel White—Col. Samuel White.
Arthur L. Whitley — Col. E. L. Whitley (Deceased).

Philip M. Whitney—Col. Philip M. Whitney.

William W. Whitson—Col. W. E. Whitson.
James W. Dingman—Col. R. E. Dingman.
Philip S. Day, Jr.—Lt. Col. Phillip S. Day.
Harry T. Adkins—Lt. Col. T. Adkins (Retired).

David D. Garrison—Lt. Col. David G. C. Garrison.
James A. Macklin, Jr.—Lt. Col. James E. Macklin (Deceased).
Walter E. Meinzen—Lt. Col. L. W. Meinzen (Retired).

James W. Richardson — Lt. Col. (Res.) James W. Richardson.
Glenn C. Wilhide, Jr.—Lt. Col. Glenn C. Wilhide.

Richard P. Berry—Maj. Francis W. Berry.
Frederick E. Tibbets—Maj. Frederick E. Tibbets, Jr. (Deceased).
Edward L. Scott — Capt. Henry J. Boudreux.

Arthur De R. Barondes — 1st Lt. D. A. Barondes, ANC (Mother).
Robert H. Cushing, Jr. — Lt. Robert H. Cushing.

Navy Sons

Thomas B. Cormack—Vice Adm. Howard F. Kingman (USN-Ret.).
Morton C. Mumma III—Rear Adm. Morton C. Mumma, Jr. (USN-Ret.).

James F. Hooker, Jr.—Capt. James F. Hooker, MC, USN.
Joseph M. Kiernan, Jr.—Capt. Jos. M. Kiernan (Retired).

Consolidate Medical Activities

Representative Engle (R-Mich.), chairman of the subcommittee in charge of military appropriations, told the House 2 June that he has been informed that the Hawley Board (studying Service medical activities) will make a number of recommendations for consolidation of hospital facilities, supply stations, and warehouse facilities.

Mr. Engle described his investigation of alleged duplication of activities in the Panama Canal Zone and of rearrangements that have been made there. He continued:

"According to the arrangements as I understand them, the Navy is to handle all Army and Navy patients plus Canal patients in Marguerita hospital, in the Navy hospital on the Atlantic side while the Army is to handle all Army-Navy patients at Ft. Clayton on the Pacific side. Each service reimburses the other for patients hospitalized on a per diem basis. This will mean the closing of two hospitals with a total bed capacity of 476 permanent beds and should mean a substantial savings. I went into the Army Medical Corps operations rather carefully and feel that these two services are doing a splendid job in cooperating with each other."

"I was informed that the Hawley Board will have many more similar recommendations to make in the way of consolidating not only hospital facilities but supply stations and warehouse facilities. Procurement is also being consolidated and done jointly by these two services."

The recommendation of the Hawley Board will be watched very closely by your committee. We are very much interested in the extent to which such recommendation will be carried out."

Mobilization Guide for Industry

The Munitions Board published this week its Guide for Joint Industry-Military Procurement Planning, to advise industries how they can prepare their plants for industrial mobilization in the event of national emergency.

"An alert nation, militarily and industrially prepared against a national emergency, has an excellent chance of avoiding such an emergency," Mr. Thomas J. Hargrave, Chairman of the Munitions Board, said. "Preparedness is a foundation of peace."

"If American industries give attention to their probable wartime conversion problems now, in peacetime, their mobilization in event of a national emergency will be greatly reduced, sources of confusion will be removed, and the military procurement job will be more efficient in support of our Armed Services."

The guide is part of the Board's program to keep industry informed on military industrial preparedness activities. It is the result of over six months' work by Munitions Board industrial mobilization and procurement experts, and study and comment by two hundred labor, management, and industrial executives throughout the Nation. It was designed in conjunction with the Munitions Board's responsibility for planning the military aspects of industrial mobilization.

Divided into six sections, the guide tells industrial management how it can implement government mobilization plans by making a complete study of a plant's actual mobilization problems during World War II, and of probable conversion and production problems which will confront the management in a future mobilization.

The foreword of the guide is a message from the Chairman of the Munitions Board to American Industry. In that message, Mr. Hargrave states: "With national military preparedness backed by national industrial preparedness, our Nation need fear no aggressor."

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President Visits USNA

President Truman visited the U. S. Naval Academy at Annapolis on 29 May and saw the Midshipmen victorious in the Academy's two final athletic events of the season.

Arriving on the presidential yacht Williamsburg at 8 a.m., Mr. Truman was greeted with a salute of 21 guns, and later was formally welcomed by John L. Sullivan, Secretary of the Navy; Admiral Louis E. Denfeld, Chief of Naval Operations; and Rear Adm. James L. Holloway, Jr., Superintendent of the Naval Academy.

Formalities dispensed with, the President then entered one of the Williamsburg's small boats and spent the next two hours on the Severn River watching four Navy crews send Cornell oarsmen to the first defeat they have known this year.

After lunch aboard the Williamsburg, President Truman was met by Governor William Preston Lane, Jr., of Maryland, who was the President's companion at the afternoon baseball game when the Midshipmen whipped their ancient Army rivals from West Point by a smashing 10 to 0 score.

During his visit to the Academy, the President was busy filming events with a motion picture camera recently presented to him by the White House Photographers' Association.

Addresses Navy Post Graduates

Addressing the graduating class of the U. S. Naval Postgraduate School at Annapolis on 29 May, Assistant Secretary of the Navy for Air, John Nicholas Brown, predicted that "the Navy of the future" will be made up of officers who are all qualified in some specialty.

"This will entail a general revision of present personnel policies," he said, "and so it will not be hasty or hurried, and it should not be. Yet neither should it be too long delayed if the Navy is to be ready to accomplish its primary task of defending the country."

Mr. Brown told the graduates that, as they return to duty with added technical knowledge, they will find that there is all the work to be done that they are capable of doing. "We are at a point," he said, "at which the weapons of the last war begin to be supplanted by others embodying the lessons which the last war taught."

In discussing the Navy's proposed new carrier, Mr. Brown, explained that "the carriers from the old Langley on, have had to grow and change as planes grew and altered." He stated his regret that "the new flush-deck carrier of large size has been represented in public as something new and radical when . . . it is only the latest move in a long and orderly progression, precisely as land runways have been extended to meet the requirements of planes that are to use them."

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Bayonne, New Jersey

U. S. NAVY & MARINE CORPS

Officers Selected for PG Course

Twenty-two Navy and six Marine Corps officers have been selected to attend a 15-months postgraduate course in personnel administration and training at Stanford, Ohio State and Northwestern Universities. The course at Stanford and Ohio State Universities will convene 7 June and at Northwestern University on 14 June.

The 28 officers make up the second group approved by the Bureau of Naval Personnel for the postgraduate course, which is designed to develop selected general duty line and staff corps officers to provide leadership in personnel administration and in the supervision and administration of training activities.

Forty per cent of the curriculum is devoted to personnel administration, 40 per cent to training, and 20 per cent to research. Subjects covered include general psychology, sociology, organization and management, personnel records, classification and placement, finance and budgeting, machine records, methods of instruction, audio visual aids, educational administration and supervision, statistical methods and research.

The officers selected for the course are:

Stanford University

Comdr. Benjamin P. Field, Jr.
Comdr. Bernhard A. Fuetsch
Comdr. Richard D. Harwood
Comdr. James S. Marsh
Comdr. William M. Lowry
Comdr. Clayton L. Miller
Comdr. Clinton A. Neyman, Jr.
Comdr. Beverly R. Vanbuskirk
Lt. Comdr. William J. Caspari
Comdr. Samuel P. Weller
Lt. Comdr. Richard M. Hoag
Lt. Comdr. Paul L. Holmes
Lt. Comdr. John C. Moore
Lt. Comdr. Richard E. Robb
Lt. Col. Charles W. Shelburne, USMC
Capt. Charles H. Greene, Jr., USMC

Ohio State University

Capt. William A. Cockell
Lt. Comdr. Fred I. Mather
Lt. Frederick R. Farnow
Lt. Richard H. Weller
Maj. Jonas M. Platt, USMC
Capt. Ross M. Macaskill, USMC

Northwestern University

Comdr. Robert M. Harper
Lt. Robert J. Gerhardt
Lt. Samuel L. Scharf
Lt. Samuel E. Watson
1st Lt. Elder L. Little, Jr., USMC
1st Lt. Edward H. Mackel, USMC

USNA Class of '23 Meets

The U. S. Naval Academy Class of 1923 met in Annapolis the week-end of 15 May to observe its 25th Anniversary and for the purpose of electing officers as follows: President, Capt. A. A. Burke, USN, Member of the Navy General Board, Washington; Vice-President, Mr. Gordon Daisley, Attorney of Washington, D. C.; Secretary, Capt. Claude H. Bennett, USN (Ret.), and Treasurer, Mr. Pierre Bernard, Vice-President, Annapolis Banking and Trust Co.

Trustees chosen by secret ballot were: Capt. Frank T. Ward, USN, Commandant of Midshipmen, U. S. Naval Academy; Mr. Melville S. Grosvenor, Assistant Editor, *National Geographic Magazine*, and Mr. John T. Waldheuser, Jr., Baltimore business executive.

Midshipman Suttil Takes Prize

Midshipman Francis John Suttil, Jr., Class of 1948B, has been awarded the prize presented by the Military Order of Foreign Wars, for the Midshipman of the graduating class who stands highest for the course in the Department of Mathematics.

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USMC Nominations

President Truman on 1 June sent the following U. S. Marine Corps nominations to the Senate.

Temporary Colonels

Austin R. Brunelli
Richard C. Mangrum
Wayne H. Adams
John H. Cook, Jr.
Wade M. Jackson
Frank J. Ervin

Permanent Lt. Cols.

William M. Gilliam
Hector R. Mignault
Harry G. Fortune
Walter T. Short

Temporary Lt. Cols.

John W. Stevens II
Nicholas A. Sisak

Permanent Majors

Frank R. Wilkinson, Jr.
Irving B. Hayes
Leslie A. Gilson, Jr.
Paul M. Smith
Whitman S. Bartley
Bruce E. Keith
Robert S. Anderson

Permanent Captains

Wallace D. Blatt
Carl E. Schmidt
Baxter R. Little
Orlan R. Lodge
George J. Edelmann, Jr.
Louis R. Daze
John Finn, Jr.
Donald S. Hopkins
John R. Hyndman
John C. Shoden
Richard B. Smith

Permanent 1st Lts.

Donald E. Holben
James E. Condra
James M. Hayes
Patrick J. Hagarty
Jack H. Butler
Robert D. Winn
Donald E. Morin

Temporary 1st Lts.

Roy L. Parker
Stuart M. Cohen
Morris N. Jankins
Donald A. McCartin
Frederic L. McGiffin
Frank G. Peterson
John B. Garrett, Jr.
John F. Merritt
Edward E. Smith
Roy M. DuCharm
Lyle H. Worster

Warrant Officers

Following permanent Warrant Officers, now serving in temporary commissioned ranks, to be permanent Commissioned Warrant Officers. Reuben C. Collins
Richard S. Hooker
Charles B. Hirsch

USNA Class of '03 Reunion

Sixteen members—nearly half of those surviving—of the U. S. Naval Academy Class of 1903, held a reunion in Washington and Annapolis on 14 and 15 May to celebrate the 45th anniversary of their graduation. Dinner at the Army and Navy Club, Washington, was followed by a trip to Annapolis on 15 May, where the members paid their respects to Rear Adm. James L. Holloway, Jr., Superintendent; toured the grounds; had lunch at the North Severn Officers' Club and saw Navy whip Penn State at baseball in the afternoon. Attending the reunion were:

Admiral H. R. Stark, Rear Adm. J. S. Abbott, Class President; Rear Adm. A. H. Van Keuren, Class Secretary; Rear Adm. L. R. Leahy, Rear Adm. R. W. Ryden, Captains J. S. Abbott, T. J. Cleary, E. Frederick, R. A. Koch, F. V. McNair, M. Milne, S. C. Rowan, R. P. Schlachbach, T. H. Taylor, and W. R. Van Auken, all retired, and Comdr. A. S. Kibbe, USNR.

Navy Occupation Service Medal

Naval and Marine personnel serving ashore in Japan, Korea, the Bonin Islands and the Ryukyu Islands between 2 Sept. 1945, and a future date not yet determined, are eligible to wear the Navy Occupation Service Medal.

Eligible, the announcement said, are personnel who served in both a permanent and temporary duty status.

The ribbon for the Navy Occupation Service Medal is of silk, one and three-eighths inches wide, consisting of a three-sixteenths-inch stripe of white, a one-half inch band of black, a one-half inch band of red, and a final three-sixteenths inch stripe of white.

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65,000 Ton Carrier

Following similar action by the House Committee, the Senate Committee on Armed Services this week voted to report favorably the bill authorizing the Navy to discontinue construction on 13 vessels now building in order that it may concentrate on others considered more immediately necessary, principally the proposed 65,000 ton carrier.

Appearing before the Committee Secretary of the Navy Sullivan described the needs for the new vessels and defended the proposed carrier against the charge that it is particularly vulnerable. He said:

"There has been some comment that this carrier would be unreasonably vulnerable. Any realistic appraisal of the chances of our carriers, including the flush-deck carrier, particularly against land-based air attack, must take into account the substantial improvement in anti-aircraft armament, and, more importantly, the gradual introduction of jet aircraft into fleet squadrons. These factors assure that our carriers will be no more vulnerable in the future than they were in the later phases of the last war."

"It must be remembered that the last war was the first war in which carriers were employed extensively and that four of the five fast carriers lost were sunk during the first year of hostilities before the development of our fire fighting techniques. On the basis of this early experience, modifications were made to the other carriers, particularly to fuel systems. Damage control equipment and procedures were improved. Tactical doctrines both for the carriers and their aircraft were changed to insure better protection from enemy air. During the remainder of the war, fast carrier task forces met everything the enemy had to offer with the loss of only one fast carrier, the fifth of the five lost."

"The Navy also operated seventy-seven escort carriers, which were essentially merchant vessels to which a flight deck had been added. As merchant vessel hulls they lacked the speed, armor, armament, and compartmentation of combat carriers. These carriers were extensively used to cover and support amphibious landings from North Africa in November of 1942 to Okinawa in 1945. These little carriers totaled more than 480 months in combat areas. Of these seventy-seven escort carriers, the Navy lost six, the Block Island, to a German submarine, the Liscomb Bay, to a Japanese submarine, the Gambier Bay, to Japanese naval gunfire, and the Ominame Bay, the Saint Lo, and the Bismarck Sea to kamikazes.

"In the last war, therefore, the United States operated a total of 110 carriers of all types, which aggregated more than 940 months in combat areas. The Navy lost a total of eleven aircraft carriers, one for each 85 months of exposure to enemy attack. These losses include the sinkings of the hurriedly converted merchant hulls, which constituted more than two-thirds of our numerical carrier strength. During the entire war not one single carrier was lost as a result of attack by land-based aircraft except the three escort carriers sunk by Japanese suicide planes."

The committee also received a statement from General Carl A. Spaatz, Former Chief of Staff of the Air Force, in which he said:

"Prior to the preparation of this testimony, I advised Admiral Denfeld that his testimony and mine would be at variance. As you know, Admiral Denfeld was not a member of the Joint Chiefs of Staff at the time some of the decisions referred to were taken by that body. The records provided Admiral Denfeld apparently did not cover the position taken by the Air Force on the question under discussion."

"The testimony which I was prepared to submit follows:

"Inasmuch as the Air Force has no appropriate interest in the cessation of work on naval vessels, I assume you desire to question me as to my views on the alternate program which the Navy representatives have mentioned. In this connection, I have read previous testimony by Admiral Denfeld on this subject, some of which, insofar as it pertains to the Joint Chiefs of Staff, is not entirely consistent with my recollection of the decisions taken. I would like to give you my understanding of the action that has been taken by the Joint Chiefs of Staff on this matter."

"It has been said that the joint Chiefs of Staff (Please turn to Next Page)

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65,000-Ton Carrier

(Continued from Preceding Page)

Staff, by forwarding to the President's Air Policy Commission a statement of estimated aircraft requirements for the Armed Forces, approved the 70-Group Program and the four over-sized carriers of which Admiral Denfeld has spoken.

"The Joint Chiefs of Staff did furnish the Flinnetter Commission figures representing reasonable estimates as to the air requirements for our national security." At the same time, however, in J.C.S. 1796/7, dated 10 Dec. 1947, the Air Force representative specifically made it of record with the Joint Chiefs of Staff that he did not approve in detail the supporting information contained in the report.

"Specifically, and I wish to make this perfectly clear, the Air Force action did not include approval of new and larger type aircraft carriers. I am sorry that Admiral Denfeld has interpreted the action taken in a different sense."

"It has been suggested that at Key West the Joint Chiefs of Staff approved the construction of the 80,000 ton carrier. The Secretary of Defense raised the question of the big carrier at Key West by stating that the President had approved a prototype 80,000 ton carrier. He asked the Joint Chiefs of Staff if that decision was acceptable to them. I replied that of course the decision of the Commander-in-Chief was acceptable to me as one of his subordinates."

"Since the Key West meeting, in hearings before the Appropriations Committee, I have been asked my opinion as to the feasibility of an appropriation for a 80,000 ton carrier. I stated at that time that the project had not been presented to me in a manner or in sufficient detail for me to form an opinion. If such justification is based in part on the possible utility of such a carrier in strategic air operations, the Secretary of Defense requires that the subject must first be presented to the Service having the primary responsibility, in this case the Air Force, or the Joint Chiefs of Staff. Except for the reference made at Key West which I have mentioned, there has been to my knowledge no further discussion on this subject by the Joint Chiefs of Staff."

President Congratulates MATS

President Truman on 2 June sent the following letter of congratulations to Maj. Gen. Laurence S. Kuter, commander of the newly-formed Military Air Transport Service, which combines the functions of the Air Transport Command and the Naval Air Transport Service:

"At the close of the official history of the Air Transport Command and the Naval Air Transport Service, I would like to congratulate the men and women who introduced a new and dynamic phase into military logistics by their development of aerial military supply routes to the far corners of the world. Our nation's advancement in air transportation is due to a great degree to the past efforts of ATC and NATS. These accomplishments should be continued and augmented as those organizations are merged into one."

"The establishment of the Military Air Transport Service today marks a major effort in response to my desire for unification within the Armed Services. In this effort you and the members of your command face an impressive challenge. I will expect that challenge to be met successfully. The unity of purpose and effort in which the initial formation of MATS was accomplished was extremely gratifying."

"I wish to extend to you and all members of your command my best wishes for the success of the Military Air Transport Service."

Nominations Confirmed

The Senate this week confirmed the officers nominated 4 May for appointment in the Regular Army: 5 May, Maj. Gen. Muir S. Fairchild, USAF, to be Vice Chief of Staff, USAF, with rank of general; 17 May, West Point Graduating Class for appointment in the Regular Army or Air Force; 10 May, Navy; 13 May, Marine Corps; 17 May, midshipmen and civilians to be ensigns in the Navy, and 2nd lieutenants in the Marine Corps, and a civilian to be a lieutenant (jg) in the Chaplain Corps of the Navy; 25 May,

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Navy Retired Officers for Advancement

These groups and individuals were listed in the issues of the ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL of 15, 22, and 29 May.

Pacific Research Sites

A former Japanese research center in the Palau Islands and two areas on Saipan have been set aside for the use of the Pacific War Memorial, "a scientific foundation dedicated as a living memorial to those who served with the Armed Forces of the United States in the Pacific."

Lt. Gen. Robert C. Richardson, Jr., USA-Ret., former commander of Army Ground Forces in the Pacific and newly elected president of the memorial, described the acquisitions as a first concrete step in a program of research which it is

hoped will eventually have a \$10,000,000 endowment.

The memorial plans to have research stations on many of the Pacific islands, studying a number of tropical diseases, as well as flora and fauna of the area.

Aircraft Orders Approved

Secretary of Defense Forrestal announced this week approval of contracts totaling \$1,998,800,000 for procurement of aircraft by the Air Force and the Navy under the certification requirements of Public Law 547.

With this approval, the Air Force is authorized to place orders up to a total of \$1,345,165,000, and the Navy to place orders up to a total of \$653,635,000.

Details of the aircraft procurement programs will be announced by the two departments.

Army and Navy Journal

June 5, 1948

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Andrews To Leave Congress

Representative Walter G. Andrews, (R-N.Y.), Chairman of the House Committee on Armed Services, this week announced that he will not seek reelection this year because of ill health. He has been in Congress 18 years.

The New York Congressman served as a private in the 1st N.Y. Cavalry during the Mexican Border disturbance and as a Major in the 107th U.S. Infantry, 27th Division, during World War I.

In succession to the chairmanship of the House Committee on Armed Services will be Representative Dewey Short (R-Mo.) on his expected return as a member of the 81st Congress.



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General Officer Assignments

Reassignment of eight U. S. Air Force general officers was announced this week as follows:

Maj. Gen. Charles P. Cabell, formerly Chief, Air Intelligence Requirements Division, Office of the Deputy Chief of Staff for Operations, was named Director of Intelligence, replacing Maj. Gen. George C. McDonald, who is assigned to the office of the Deputy of Staff for Operations.

Brig. Gen. William E. Farthing, Commanding General, Far East Air Materiel Command, with headquarters at Fuchu, Japan, is being reassigned to USAF Headquarters in Washington.

Five general officers, who completed this year's National War College course, received duty assignments as follows:

Brig. Gen. Norris B. Harbold was named Inspector General for Air Materiel Command, with headquarters at Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Dayton, Ohio.

Brig. Gen. John H. McCormick will be deputy commanding general and chief of staff of the 12th Air Force, with headquarters at March Air Force Base, Riverside, Calif.

Brig. Gen. Kenneth P. McNaughton will serve as chief of the Training Division in the office of the Deputy Chief of Staff for Operations.

Brig. Gen. George W. Mundy was assigned to Air Materiel Command at Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Dayton, Ohio, as deputy director of supply and maintenance.

Brig. Gen. Russell E. Randall will be the First Air Force's Deputy Chief of Staff for Operations with headquarters at Ft. Slocum, N. Y.

Air Rescue Overseas

Four new Air Rescue flights were activated 1 June by the USAF Air Rescue Service, bringing to six the overseas units operated by Air Rescue Service.

The Air Rescue flights will be located at Ernest Harmon Air Force Base, Stephenville, Newfoundland; Goose Bay, Labrador Airport; Lages Field, Terceira Island, Azores, and Kindley Air Force Base, St. George, Bermuda. During May, Air Rescue Service opened flights at Dhahran Field, Saudi Arabia, and at Wheelus Air Force Base, Tripoli, Libya.

U. S. AIR FORCE

70-Group Authorization

Although the Congress already has clearly shown its intent by appropriating for the beginning of a 70-group Air Force, the House Committee on Armed Services this week favorably report a bill, HR 6247, authorizing an Air Force of such a composition.

Testifying before the Committee were Under Secretary A. S. Barrows and General Hoyt S. Vandenberg, Chief of Staff of the Air Force. Mr. Barrows read to the Committee a statement from Secretary Symington.

Secretary Symington's statement said that "The authority of definitive legislation is needed to provide guidance and continuity in the development of the Air Force. Such authorizing legislation would establish an approved basis for the development of the Air Force, in the same manner and to the same purpose that presently existing legislation provides for the development of the Army and Navy. Legislative authority is also needed to permit that flexibility in development which is so essential. H.R. 6247 provides the needed authority, definition, and continuity by describing the composition of the Air Force desired by the Congress."

The Secretary said "A statement of the proper composition of the Air Force must reach into such fields as Regular Air Force units, Air National Guard units, Air Reserve units, Auxiliary units, active duty military strength, civilian personnel, numbers of serviceable aircraft, airframe tonnages, guided missiles, logistic support, training, research, fiscal affairs, and many others."

The statement of Secretary Symington then emphasized that the Air Force proposed is a peacetime force—"the minimum platform upon which the nation could expect to build a decisive Air Force for war"; and "the Air Force has steadily sought the authorities contained in the bill."

General Vandenberg stressed that the

proposed legislation brings "for the first time the whole Air Force picture into sharp clear focus." In his statement, the witness asserted that two things to be accomplished by the bill are "extremely important"—the program is a long-range one—a program for peacetime, and "the appropriations in any one year are proof of the intent of Congress in that year."

"To me it appears most important," he said, "to provide, as an integral part of our air power preparedness, that significant element of continuity without which our national aims might be misinterpreted. This legislation would clearly establish the responsibility of the Air Force to the Congress and to the people. The terms of reference established by this Act are those which we have repeatedly assured you will provide an adequate framework and structure within which an adequate air power can be created and maintained."

Asked by Representative Vinson (D-Ga.) for the status of the controversy over the carrier, the Chief of Staff of the Air Force stated that Admiral Denfeld had admitted the error in his statement, and that he expects the difficulty to be solved.

Asked further by Representative Vinson whether there was any overlapping of the Navy and the Air Force in this matter, General Vandenberg said, "The Air Force saw the details of the carrier last week for the first time; it was the first time the Air Force had been briefed on it."

Representative Vinson asked about plans for an Air Academy. To this General Vandenberg replied that the Services are agreed that a separate academy will be preferable and cheaper than to develop the two academies—West Point and Annapolis—and that it should be established at Randolph Field, and would cost about \$90,000,000.

To a query of Representative Elston (R-Ohio) about the status of the Air Force Reserve, General Vandenberg

stated that lack of an appropriation had prevented its development but that if the money is authorized, "by the end of 1950 it will be in good shape."

To a chain of questions started by Representative Elston as to whether any missiles were being propelled by atomic energy, General Vandenberg replied that the Air Force is experimenting; can get along at present without the help of the Atomic Energy Commission, that there is no conflict between the Air Force and the Atomic Energy Commission; and that there is coordination between the Navy and the Air Force on guided missiles.

Air Force Appropriation Hearing

Failure to develop adequate air power because of some fear of the cost of such development must be balanced against the terrible consequences of defeat and slavery through that failure, Stuart W. Symington, Secretary of the Air Force, told the House Appropriations Subcommittee at its hearings on the National Military Establishment Appropriation Bill.

Excerpts from Mr. Symington's testimony follow:

Air Preparedness

"This 'price of our security' as you might say must be balanced against the terrible consequences of defeat and slavery through failure to have developed adequate air power."

"In our judgment the President's Air Policy Commission analyzed this problem correctly when it stated:

"The Commission has reached its recommendations for increased military expenditures with the utmost reluctance. Every dollar spent for military establishments is a dollar to be grudged. Large military expenditures will help to keep taxes high and will drain away from the people a large part of the product of their labor. For these reasons we have not accepted military estimates without submitting them to critical analysis and we have required that all estimates meet the test of strict necessity under the broad principles as to the strategic needs of the country which are set out in this report."

"On the other hand we believe that self-preservation comes ahead of economy. No concession should be made from the principle that our Military Establishment must be adequate for the defense of the country. Substantial savings within the Military Establishment are possible, and later in this report we make

(Please turn to Next Page)

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McCall's Magazine	2.50	Sat. Rev. of Lit. .. 4.00
McCall's Mag.—2 yr.	4.00	Science Illustrated .. 3.00
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Air Force Appropriation Hearings (Continued from Preceding Page)

recommendations on this subject. But in making these savings the adequacy of our forces must not be impaired. Economies, desirable as they are, must not be made if making them would jeopardize our safety.

"Our hand also has been guided by the Congressional Aviation Policy Board emphasis on the urgency of air preparedness by their following statement:

"To defend ourselves in the age of atomic bombs, of radioactive dust, of bacteriological contamination and guided missiles—to mention some of the new and terrible weapons—we must have air power that is supreme." We cannot have less if we are to discourage attack, or, if attacked, to defend ourselves."

"Interested only in freedom and justice the United States has no other course to follow but to maintain such a military air force and civil aid effort that no sudden attack upon the American people can succeed—and that any such attack will prompt swift and awful retribution in overwhelming volume with effective and devastating weapons."

"Since the international political situation is not encouraging, military posture is of chief importance in our hope of avoiding war, in this atomic age. The ability and, indeed, the promise of instant retaliation in kind in case of atomic attack is of overriding priority."

"With these opinions, expressed in two able reports, compiled by objective and patriotic Americans, we are in full agreement; and their opinions have been given full consideration in the development of this presentation.

Cost of Modern Warfare

"Economy of operations, however, does not allow us to return to former peacetime military expenditures. Modern warfare is ever more expensive. While not yet at the pushbutton stage it is nevertheless a highly technical process. Aircraft capable of supersonic speeds, guided missiles, advanced electronics devices, and all other comparable equipment are part of our research and development. As to procurement, modern airplanes, aluminum engines in which to hang intricate and costly instruments, are expensive products.

"In his quiet retreat in California, General Hap Arnold continues to emphasize that the second-best air force is worth no more than the second-best poker hand.

Additions to Adequate Air Force

"Our requirements are not solely confined to developing and maintaining an Air Force in being, however. If we are to keep pace with technological developments, there must be substantial expenditures. We must keep our aircraft fleet modern, and have an aircraft industry capable of adequate expansion in time of emergency. We must maintain a reserve pool of trained personnel, both active and Reserve. The Air Reserve, the Air National Guard, and the Air ROTC are cornerstones of this program.

Precurement—Development

"A major handicap which faces the Air Force today is the practice of planning annually against programs of aircraft procurement and research and development, which, by their very nature, extend over a period of years.

"It takes normally 5 to 7 years to develop advanced models of aircraft; and production of aircraft requires from 2 to 5 years. Industry must equip itself for these time spans, yet we cannot obligate ourselves to those requirements beyond a single fiscal year. No man with the interest of Government efficiency and economy in buying at heart wants to continue this absurd situation.

"Under the able leadership of General Spaatz, however, we have managed to rebuild 35 combat groups in fairly good shape. We are still dependent, however, on obsolete and obsolescent aircraft; and our National Guard and Reserve program, vital to the 70-group program, is in very bad shape.

Importance of Army to Air Force

"Finally, and although it is perhaps out of our province, we hope you will bear with us

if we emphasize the importance to us of the maintenance of an adequate Army. Such an Army is essential to the effectiveness of the Air Force.

"Further, it is not generally realized that in holding and servicing an air-base complex in a forward area, several hundred thousand Army troops are required. If these troops must be brought into being after mobilization is started, it will take at least a year to train, equip, and position these units.

"One point I would like to make is that it would seem to me as a layman that all development for war is around the word 'speed.'

General Carl Spaatz, the then Chief of Staff of the Air Force, who appeared before the Subcommittee with Mr. Symington, did not make a general statement, but in reply to questioning by Representative Albert J. Engel (R-Mich.) said that

the Air Force felt the need of a separate Academy, similar to those of the Army at West Point, and of the Navy at Annapolis.

Secretary Symington elaborated the point with the following statement:

"We tried first to work out a plan whereby one-third of our officers would come from West Point; one-third from Annapolis, and one-third from the ranks and from the colleges, but the figures given us for the expansion of Annapolis were very great. They ran for 175 students, \$70,000,000 a year for 5 years. That was one figure given us. For three-hundred-some-odd students, the figures ran to \$100,000,000 a year. Therefore, we decided that we could not come before this committee and the Congress and ask for any such program as that. So we have studied the best and most economical way to get an air academy. As a result of those studies, for \$65,000,000,

Army and Navy Journal

June 5, 1948

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total expense, we could put the air academy at Randolph Field. We would have to take what is now at Randolph Field in the way of training, and put it probably at two other fields to be chosen, which would cost \$17,000,000 more.

"In other words, for \$82,000,000 we could put the air academy at Randolph Field."

The Committee did not go further into the Air Academy plans, but passed on to technical administrative details, replacement costs, crash records, research and other items of Air Force expenditures, past and proposed.

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SATURDAY, JUNE 5, 1948

"The recent war demonstrated that our greatest weapon is not our peacetime Army, Navy and Air Force, so much as our industrial potential."—ADMIRAL LOUIS DENFELD, USN.

OUR PRIORITY LIST

1. Development of strong Regular Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, and Coast Guard establishments, ready for instant action, backed and supported by a program of Universal Military Training, organized, equipped and trained to utilize modern materials of war, and coordinated with Industry and Labor kept intimately familiar with the manufacture and supply of such materials.
2. Retention of professionally efficient and devoted personnel through the establishment of pay scales commensurate with the rising cost of living and the increases granted in civilian pursuits; complete exemption from income tax for active and retired personnel; increase in per diem allowances; and compensation for Service personnel who use privately owned automobiles on Government business.
3. Provision for retirement with rank and pay of highest grade earned in wartime on an equal basis for all classes of personnel in all the Armed Services.
4. Authorization and appropriations for construction programs to replace temporary and inadequate housing at all permanent posts and stations at home and abroad.
5. Scientific research to keep our lead in atomic weapons, guided missiles, and biological, gaseous and radio-active agents, and development of methods for their use and for defense against them, plus effective safeguards in secrecy and against interruption by labor disputes.
6. Development of a sound system for strong National Guard and Reserve Components of the Armed Forces working in close coordination with each other and with the Regular Establishments, and Federally equipped, housed, and trained, and with inactive duty training pay for all components.
7. Constant Service and Congressional study of the new promotion systems, operating with free and full publicity, to the end that justice will be assured to the individual and efficiency to the Government.
8. Enactment of a career plan for warrant officers of the Army and Air Force, improvement of their status and opportunities for advancement.
9. Continuance and expansion of Service Schools, including the National War College, Army-Navy Staff College, and the Industrial College of the Armed Forces.
10. Upward revision of all Service widows' pension scales and expansion of the eligibility basis to insure them and their dependents a living income.

THROUGHOUT his career studded with distinguished achievements General of the Army MacArthur has observed with exact fidelity the motto of West Point—Duty, Honor, Country. Those three words and what they represent have been the motivation of his acts in peace, in war, and in this time of near peace. This is so in connection with the latest incident concerning him, that involved in the movement to bring about his Republican nomination for the Presidency. He lent favor to the movement because, as he stated, he was of course available for any duty compatible with honor that his country might wish him to perform. This did not mean, as his actions clearly have shown, that he had any intention to engage in a struggle for the nomination. He could have returned to San Francisco last year as he was urged to do, make a few speeches en route to Washington, and address the Congress in joint session in compliance with its still standing invitation. He rejected this advice from his friends, and we find the reason for the rejection in the resounding message he sent to the Senate Appropriations Committee declining its request to testify before it on affairs of the Far East. Realizing the political implications of a return on the eve of the Republican convention, one of which would be public demonstration of his candidacy rather than availability, he pointed his declination by underscoring a sensibility of which his friends are aware, personal repugnance to the usurpation of public good will resulting from the Pacific victory. Such effort, he held, would be a shameful breach of the faith and betrayal of the mutual trust of the living and dead who fought under his command. This expression of his fine sense of honor and of his unwillingness to capitalize upon his magnificent leadership have increased his stature as a citizen of the republic. Whether nominated or not he has furnished to the Japanese as well as to our own country and the rest of the world, a striking example of democracy in actual operation that currently is nationally approved and that history will record with high approbation.

IT is a new age of armaments and a new type of Armed Forces which greet the 703 new officers of the Regular Establishments who are graduating from the Service Academies this week. Although 325 of them are being commissioned in the U. S. Navy, 182 in the U. S. Army, 111 in the U. S. Air Force, and 39 in the U. S. Marine Corps, they all, as the first Academy classes to be graduated since the new law, become part of the National Military Establishment. With no ties to the past, except through the glorious traditions handed on to them in their Academy training, they will view with fresh vigor and courageous enthusiasm the problems brought about by the new organization and by modern scientific developments. Guided missiles, atomic warfare, robots, and other awesome weapons arising from the research laboratories and being tried out in the field, fleet, and air, are to them avenues of opportunity and ways to achievement. They will benefit by serving with officers and enlisted men who fought in all theaters in the late global war and who will pass on to them the lessons of their hard won experience. As time goes on the terrible responsibility for the security and future of our country will be shifted more and more to their shoulders. In preparation for that responsibility and in full confidence of their ability, the Nation and their older comrades in Service welcome them to the ranks of the Armed Forces.

THE deep concern felt by Secretary of Defense Forrestal over the necessity for a proper balance in the Military Establishment was expressed by him to the House Appropriations Committee the early part of last March, before the approval of the funds for the expanded Air Force. Testimony released this week shows this clearly. At one point the Secretary declared: "I have deep misgivings about the present state of the Army. It is not adequate to discharge its responsibilities. It could not support a vast increase in our air power today. There is danger of a gap there in our planning." Therefore, Congress having determined upon the 70-group Air Force should now provide Army ground forces of sufficient size to seize and hold the bases from which the Air groups must operate and a Navy equipped and manned to cope with enemy submarines and to see that our military and economic needs move safely and freely upon the seas. To this end the Senate must give close study to the appropriation bills, sent to it from the House this week, with a view to restoring some of the cuts and providing increases to bring about a more balanced, and hence more efficient, defense establishment.

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Service Humor

Brat

Mother: "Well, what do you say to the nice lady who just gave you that big sweet orange?"

Tops Junior: "Peel it."

Command Courier

Fish Story

"Hilda, did you give the goldfish fresh water this morning?"

"No, mum. They haven't finished the water I gave them yesterday."

Oakland Oak Leaf

Good Question

"Daddy, may I ask you a question?"

"Sure, son."

"Well, if a doctor is doctoring a doctor, does the doctor doing the doctoring have to doctor the doctor the way the doctor wants to be doctor or does the doctor doctoring the doctor doctor the doctor the way he usually doctors?"

When You Gotta Rock

Eph Williker, the laziest man in Jayhawk county, was conducting an experiment. Lolling in his favorite rocker on the front porch of his little cabin, he would turn his face to the west and rock a little while, then turn toward the south and rock some more. Changing back, the experiment would go on.

"What's the trouble, Eph?" his wife called out, finally attracted by his peculiar conduct. "What air ye movin' about so much fur?"

"Jest trying to find out which is the easiest—rockin' east and west with the wind or north and south with the grain in the floor," was Eph's reply.

American Legion

Variety

Hopeful: "What do you have in the shape of tires?"

Clerk: "Funeral wreaths, life preservers and doughnuts."

The Oliver Beacon

Judo

A Tennessee hillbilly was pressed by his barefoot sweetheart to explain the meaning of the word "judo."

Explained the hillbilly:

"Wal, judo is a form of the Jap stab in the back, only it's applied to wrestlin', see? Th' idea is that you extend you're hand to th' enemy, yuh shakes his hand, but yuh sprains his ankle so he can't run away while yuh breaks his back so he can't resist yuh when yuh cuts his throat."

Camp Lee Traveller

Humorist

Customer: "That waiter is either a moron or a humorist."

"What's the matter?"

"I ordered extract of beef and got a glass of milk."

Wiesbaden Post

Wasteful

Two morons were out hunting when they saw some ducks overhead. One moron raised his gun, fired, and a duck fell to the ground. The other moron said: "Why did you waste the lead? The fall alone would have killed him."

The Pointer

Finis

There once was a lady from Guam
Who said, "Now the ocean's so calm
I will swim for a lark."

She encountered a shark—

Let us now sing the twenty-third psalm.

Ask The Journal

(This Department is maintained as a service for ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL subscribers. Please send return postage for direct reply.)

A. G.—The state of Minnesota does not now pay a bonus to veterans of World War II. During 1948 voters of that state are to decide the question. If the voters approve bonus the 1949 session of the Minnesota Legislature will enact legislation fixing rates of payment, eligibility requirements, and the method of financing.

G. S.—The Warrant Officer Procurement Section, AGO, has advised us that there is no Athletic and Recreation MOS authorized for warrant officers under the new Career Plan for Warrant Officers. No examination of this type is scheduled.

O. O. C.—According to the Reserve Branch, AGO, a soldier who has been transferred to the ERC may retain his commission in the ORC and be called to duty on annual two weeks tours of duty for such officers. It would, however, be necessary for him to forfeit his enlisted pay for that period during which he receives the active duty pay of a commissioned officer.

L. B. H.—The Officer Personnel Act of 1947 does not provide for an advancement of one grade for retired officers who have been cited in battle. There is no such retirement provision for personnel of the Army, according to the AGO.

In The Journal

One Year Ago

A party at Fort Myer limited to friends on the post was given by General and Mrs. Carl Spaatz who entertained in compliment to the retiring Deputy Commander of the Army Air Forces and Mrs. Ira C. Eaker.

10 Years Ago

Capt. and Mrs. Laurence N. McNair, USN, and Capt. and Mrs. Archibald H. Douglas have departed for Newport, R. I., where the two Captains are to study at the War College. The McNairs, who are motoring across, and the Douglases, who went by train, were feted extensively before leaving.

25 Years Ago

American optimism, which breeds the feeling that things must turn out right; American inclination to rely upon some unusual method or new invention to extricate them from any difficulty, and the fact that we have won all our wars, all tend to increase the indifference of the public as a whole. (A. AND N. JOURNAL editorial.)

50 Years Ago

A Louisville correspondent sends the cheering news that the Kentucky distillers propose to send 50,000 bottles to Cuba for the American soldiers when they occupy the island. Col. Thomas H. Shirley, says the writer, after years of experimenting, has made a small bottle which holds one drink. The intention is good, but the "dose" seems rather small.

80 Years Ago

The whole subject of politics in the Army is involved in difficulty—what latitude shall be given to the expression of opinion when the character of a superior officer is involved is a delicate question to determine. It is difficult of recent growth. It is a bequest from the late war,

ARMY

Secretary of the Army—Kenneth Royall.
Under Secretary of the Army—William H. Draper, Jr.
Assistant Secretary of the Army—Gordon Gray
Chief of Staff—General Omar N. Bradley.
Chief, Office Army Field Forces—General Jacob L. Devers.

GENERAL OFFICERS

Lt. Gen. Willis D. Crittenden is reld fr asgmt an dy as CINC Caribbean, Quarry Heights, CZ, eff o/a 25 June and asgd to Office US Jt Chief of Staff, Wash., D. C., w/sta at NYC for dy as Sr. U. S. Army Member Mil Staff Committee UN, and for additional dy as US Army Delegate to the Inter-American Defense Bd.

Lt. Gen. Matthew B. Ridgway is reld fr asgmt to the Office US Joint Chiefs of Staff, Wash., D. C., w/sta at NYC and fr dy as Sr. U. S. Army Member of the Mil Staff Committee, UN and U. S. Army Delegate to the Inter-American Defense Bd eff 23 June and is asgd to CINC Caribbean with sta at Quarry Heights, CZ to assume command.

Brig. Gen. Charles T. Lanham is reld fr asgmt w/AGO Casuals, Wash., D. C., and is in OC of Information and is asgd to EUCOM, Frankfurt, Germany.

Brig. Gen. Jonathan L. Holman is reld fr asgmt an dy in OC of Ord, Wash., D. C., eff 12 Aug. and is asgd to Frankford Ars, Philadelphia.

Brig. Gen. E. L. Silbert is reld fr asgmt an dy with CIA eff 15 June and is asgd to AGO Casuals, Wash., D. C.

Brig. Gen. E. D. Cooke is reld fr asgmt an dy in Office of the Inspector General OC of S SSUSA, Wash., D. C., eff 1 June and is asgd to US Army, Caribbean, Quarry Heights, CZ.

Brig. Gen. Hubert D. Hoover reverts to ret status.

Brig. Gen. Benjamin O. Davis (Col.) reverts to ret status.

INFANTRY

Col. T. F. Bogart, Cp Carson, Colo., to 603d ASU, Claremont, Calif.

Lt. Col. C. W. Blauvelt, Ft. Meade, Md., to 81st C Phot Ctr, Long Isl City, N. Y.

Lt. Col. C. A. Buechner, Jr., Ft. Leavenworth, Kans., to 6808th ASU, Univ of Calif., La.

Lt. Col. J. P. Moorefield, Athens, Ga., to HQ 6th Army, San Francisco.

Lt. Col. J. T. Morgan, Cp Stoneman, Calif., to Engr Ctr, Ft. Belvoir, Va.

Lt. Col. L. B. Wilson, Ft. Benning, to 6837th ASU, San Francisco.

Lt. Col. E. D. Van Alstyne, Ft. Lawton, Wash., to 2502d ASU, Indiantown Gap, Pa.

Major G. W. Cooper, Ft. Monroe, Va., to USA.

Major W. E. Rigel, Wash., D. C., to Inf Sch, Ft. Benning, Ga.

Major H. E. Schrenckengost, Ft. Ord, Calif., to CIC Ctr, Cp Holabird, Md.

Capt. P. H. Brown, Ft. Lawton, Wash., to 1d Inf Div, Ft. Lewis, Wash.

Capt. M. R. Horn, Wash., D. C., to 5th Inf Div, Ft. Jackson, S. C.

Capt. W. L. Linton, Greensboro, N. C., to 88th Tk Bn, Ft. Bragg, N. C.

Capt. H. F. Blackburn, Ft. Hamilton, N. Y., to 38th Inf Regt, Cp Carson, Colo.

Capt. J. H. Hoye, Ft. Mason, Calif., to Inf Sch, Ft. Benning.

Capt. N. D. McDowell, Ft. Lawton, Wash., to Inf Sch, Ft. Benning.

Capt. A. W. Van Schoick, Jr., USMA, to HQ 1st Army, Chicago.

Capt. K. D. Whetwill, Ft. Ord, Calif., to CIC Ctr, Cp Holabird, Md.

1st Lt. G. C. Black, Arlington, Va., to 3d Inf Regt, Ft. Myer, Va.

1st Lt. F. R. Edick, Ft. Lewis, Wash., to QM Sch, Cp Lee, Va.

1st Lt. S. E. Johnson, Ft. Lawton, Wash., to 2d Inf Div, Ft. Lewis, Wash.

1st Lt. R. F. Mantey, Albuquerque, N. Mex., to HQ 1st Army, Governors Isl, N. Y.

1st Lt. J. Martin, Ft. Lawton, Wash., to 2d Inf Div, Ft. Lewis, Wash.

1st Lt. W. H. Metzner, Cp Holabird, Md., to ServSqn 1.

1st Lt. R. A. Stalter, Ft. Dix, N. J., to 2d Army 2108th ASU, Cp Breckinridge, Ky.

1st Lt. W. A. Stern, Ft. Lawton, Wash., to 2d Inf Div, Ft. Lewis, Wash.

1st Lt. E. G. Thompson, Ft. Knox, Ky., to HQ 4th Army, Ft. Sam Houston.

1st Lt. K. L. Vyn, Chicago, to 5th Army 6302d ASU, Peoria, Ill.

2d Lt. L. C. Benton, Ft. Knox, Ky., to 3d Gp, Ft. Meade, Md.

(Please turn to Next Page)

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Air Force Aide—Col. Robert B. Landry, USAF
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NAVY

Secretary of the Navy—John L. Sullivan, Under Secretary of the Navy—W. John Kennedy.

Assistant Secretary of the Navy—Mark Edwin Andrews.

Assistant Secretary of the Navy for Air—John N. Brown.

Chief of Naval Operations—Admiral Louis Denfeld.

Rear Admirals

William G. Tomlinson, NavOps; to Comdr, PacDiv, MATS.

Matthew B. Gardner, Comdr, NavAirBase, 14th ND, Pearl Harbor; to Comdr, PacDiv, MATS.

Donald Royce, Correction for 29 May issue. Should have read: Comdr, NavAirMatCen, NavBase, Phila.; to BuAerGenRep, Eastern Dist, N. Y. NSYD.

Captains

Frank Akers, BuAer; to Comdr, Carrier Div 15.

Carr E. Bentel (MC), Johns Hopkins Univ. Sch of Med, Baltimore; to NavHosp, Oakland.

Wilton S. Heald, CO, USS Union AKA 106; to NavOps.

Joseph L. Schwartz (MC), MedOff in Cmd, NavHosp, Brooklyn; to BuMed and Surg.

Arliegh A. Burke, GenBd; to CO, USS Huntington CL 107.

Thurmond A. Smith, Comdr, DD Div 52; to CO USS Tolovana AO 61.

Oscar Steigler, Puget Sound NavSYD, Bremerton, Wash.; to Indstl Mgr, IndstlDept, NavOpBase, Guam.

Kemp Tolley, CO, USS Vermillion AKA 107; to Comdr, LST Sqdn 2.

Richard R. Ballinger, NAS, Patuxent River, Md.; to C/S and Aide, Staff, Comdr, Fleet AirWing 4.

Tillman T. Dantzler, Pearl Harbor NYSd, T. H.; to BuShips.

Malen Durkasi, Indstl Col of the ArmdForces, Wash., D. C.; to NavOps.

Charles O. Glisson, CO, USN Tolovana AO 64; to CO, NavAmmoDepot, Balboa, C. Z.

Paul R. Heineman, C/S and Aide, Comdr, AtkResFleet; to Comdr, ServSqn 2.

Leonard B. Jaudon, Bd of Review to Review certain Bds of Medical Surveys; to Off NavMaterial.

Levi J. Knight, Jr., IndCol of the ArmdForces, Wash., D. C.; to Charleston NSYD, NavBase, S. C.

Ernest V. Lamons, BuShips; to Norfolk NSYd, Portsmouth, Va.

Edward N. Parker, C/S and Aide, Comdr, Marianas; to NavOps.

Aureliuc B. Vosseller, CO, NAS, Patuxent River, Md.; to CO, USS Coral Sea CVB 43.

Henry D. Wolleson, C/S and Aide, Comdr, AmphibTngCmd, PacFleet; to C/S and Aide, AmphibGp 1.

Commanders

Forrest R. Biard, NavOps; to USS Johnston DD 821.

Frederick W. Bruning, USS Duluth CL 87; to Navy Recruiting Sta, NYC.

Paul D. Bule, USS Coral Sea CVB 43; to NavAvOrdTestSta, Chincoteague, Va.

Edward B. Carlson, Columbia Univ., N. Y.; to USS Duluth CL 87.

Robert H. Fagan, NavAirAdvDtgCmd, NAS, Jacksonville, Fla.; to BuAer.

Thomas Ferwerda (MC), NavHosp, Dublin, Ga.; to NavHosp, NavTngCen, Great Lakes, Ill.

Madison Hall, Jr., ArmdForcesStaffCol, Norfolk, Va.; to TranspDiv 111.

John R. McIntyre (DC), USS Valley Forge CV 45; to NavTngCen, San Diego.

Ira E. McMillian, 11th ND, San Diego, td; to ServSqn 1.

John B. Morland, Fleet Sonar School, Key West, Fla.; to TranspDiv 22.

Alfred L. Raphael (DC), USS Kearsarge CV 33; to NavDentalClinic, Park and Vanderbilt Aves, Brooklyn.

George B. Raser, III, NavOps; to USNavAtch and USNavAtch for Air, Bogota, Colombia.

(Please turn to Page 1066)

AIR FORCE

Secretary of the Air Force—W. Stuart Symington.

Under Secretary of the Air Force—Arthur S. Barrows.

Assistant Secretary of the Air Force—Cornelia Vanderbilt Whitney.

Assistant Secretary of the Air Force—Eugene M. Zuckert.

Chief of Staff—General Hoyt S. Vandenberg.

Maj. Gen. M. S. Fairchild, USAF is promoted to General.

Maj. Gen. W. H. Turner, USAF, Westover AFB, Mass., to 501st AFBU, Wash., D. C.

Maj. Gen. B. E. Nowland, USAF, Hickam AFB, TH, to 518th AT Wg, Mil Air Trans. Sv., Kelly AFB, Tex.

Brig. Gen. W. E. Farthing, USAF, Fuchu, Japan, to 50th AFBU, Wash., D. C.

Brig. Gen. E. Moore, USAF, NYC, to 50th AFBU, Office of DCS/O, Directorate of Intelligence, Wash., D. C.

Col. H. R. Baxter, USAF, Hamilton AFB, Calif., to 400th AFBU, Fourth AF, ADC, McChord AFB, Wash.

Col. J. A. Wilson, USAF, Wash., D. C., to 1391st AFBU, ATC, Terceira Is., Azores.

Col. F. W. Gillespie, USAF, Norfolk, Va., to OMA, Melbourne, Australia.

Col. W. M. Brown, USAF, Norfolk, Va., to AF project CARIB X0802.

Col. J. L. Randolph, USAF, Norfolk, Va., to AF Project CHI X0803.

Lt. Col. P. E. Greiner, USAF, Ft. Richardson, Alaska, to 300th AFBU, Langley AFB, Va.

Lt. Col. C. C. Valle, USAF, Wash., D. C., to HQ, Caribbean Air Comd, Albrook AFB, Balboa, C. Z.

Maj. M. L. Thomas, ChC, Pasadena, Calif., to 1385th AFBU, Nararsasuaq, Greenland.

Maj. C. Y. Davidson, AGD, Greenville AFB, S. C., to project CHI X0716.

Maj. M. Goldinger, USAF, Ft. Leavenworth, Kansas, to AF project ETO X00806.

Maj. L. D. Chilson, QMC, Morrison Fld., Fla., to 1377th AFBU, ATC, Westover AFB, Mass.

Maj. H. J. Gallagher, Ch. C., Wendover, Utah, to 10th AFBU, ADC, Mitchel AFB, N. Y.

(Please turn to Page 1067)

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Cavalry—1st Lt. J. G. Owens.

Corps of Engineers—2d Lt. F. C. Boerger.

Army Nurse Corps—1st Lt. A. J. Reilly.

Medical Service Corps—Maj. N. C. Robison,

1st Lt. A. J. Gombosh, Capt. J. R. Hardesty,

Capt. R. G. Valentine, 1st Lt. W. H. Bines, Jr., 1st Lt. H. L. Hill.

Veterinary Corps—Capt. David Barsky.

Ordnance Dept.—Col. H. E. Hopping, Maj. J. W. Campbell, Lt. Col. W. H. Dawson, Jr., Maj. G. P. Dubia.

Corps of Military Police—1st Lt. G. E. P. Cannon, Maj. Lee H. Pray.

Infantry—Capt. R. Abraham, Capt. W. S. Hilton, 1st Lt. Ira A. Palm, Capt. H. K. Wolfe.

Field Artillery—1st Lt. F. V. Hutton.

Coast Artillery Corps—Lt. Col. J. F. Eason.

Medical Corps—Col. W. S. George.

Quartermaster Corps—Maj. L. M. Johnson.

Judge Advocate General's Dept.—Capt. F. R. Royle, Lt. Col. F. W. Coleman III, Maj. V. H. Drissel, Capt. W. H. Fickes, Lt. Col. J. E. Godwin, Lt. Col. Tom B. Hembree, Lt. Col. E. T. Johnson, Lt. Col. N. L. Lord.

To TRUST, Trieste

Infantry—Capt. R. G. Jones, Capt. H. V. McCabe, Maj. C. A. Peterson.

To Asmara, Eritrea

Signal Corps—1st Lt. E. A. Flaherty.

To Antilles, San Juan, PR

Coast Artillery Corps—Lt. Col. C. H. Army strong, Jr., Maj. W. J. Bennett.

Cavalry—2d Lt. W. W. Bercaw, Jr., 2d Lt. J. L. Morrison, Jr., 1st Lt. A. L. Ramsey, Jr., 1st Lt. J. M. Kosher.

Special Services—1st Lt. G. E. Wakiu.

Field Artillery—Maj. W. H. Bach.

Infantry—Capt. C. H. Bolton.

To Quarry Heights, CZ

Signal Corps—Capt. C. Sovorn.

Coast Artillery Corps — Lt. Col. T. M. Larner, 1st Lt. A. M. Huston, Maj. A. M. Ahrens, Maj. R. E. Hall, Maj. J. T. Browne, Maj. A. E. Messner, Lt. Col. R. L. Williams, Jr., Capt. S. D. Young.

Cavalry—Lt. Col. A. D. Surles, Jr.

Field Artillery—Lt. Col. W. L. Kindred, Col. R. L. Mable, Col. D. S. Rumbough.

Infantry—Capt. W. J. Ray, Lt. Col. Dan Gilmer.

Corps of Military Police — 2d Lt. Louis Ruiz, 2d Lt. E. J. Williamson.

Medical Service Corps—Maj. S. J. Carpenter.

Adjutant General's Dept.—Col. R. P. Eaton.

To Albrook AFB, CZ

Corps of Engineers—Capt. W. V. Webb, Capt. E. B. Fauber.

To Alaska

Field Artillery—Maj. A. P. Evans.

Army Nurse Corps—1st Lt. R. C. Burns.

Medical Service Corps — Capt. C. W. Childers, Capt. Olen Hillard.

FROM FOREIGN SERVICE

Lt. Col. E. W. Elliott, QMC, to Hq 5th Army Chicago.

Lt. Col. J. N. Howell, CAC, to MP Sch, Carlisle Bks, Pa.

Lt. Col. C. B. Layton, to Armd Sch, Ft. Knox, Ky.

Col. E. Andino, Inf, to 2d Army 2108th ASU, Cp Breckinridge, Ky.

Col. R. W. Argo, CAC, to OC of S.

Col. P. H. Bethune, Cav, to 70th Tk Bn, Ft. Knox, Ky.

Maj. W. J. A. Hussey, CAC, to OC of S.

Maj. J. J. Pidgeon, CAC, to AAA&GM Br Arty Sch, Ft. Bliss, Tex.

Maj. J. Prokop, Jr., Cav, to Armd Sch, Ft. Knox, Ky.

Capt. J. F. Dunham, Inf, to 5204th ASU, Topeka, Kans.

Capt. L. E. Dye, Inf, to 5210th ASU, Rapid City, Dak.

Capt. J. T. Chambers, Inf., to 7th Inf Regt, Ft. Benning, Ga.

1st Lt. K. M. Ethridge, Inf, to 3d Armd Div, Ft. Knox, Ky.

Capt. L. J. Smith, Inf, to 2d Inf Div, Ft. Lewis, Wash.

Capt. E. W. Houseman, Inf, to 82d Abn Div, Ft. Bragg, N. C.

Capt. R. E. Main, Inf, to Inf Sch, Ft. Benning, Ga.

Capt. R. J. Hendrick, CE, to Engr Sch, Engr Ctr, Ft. Belvoir, Va.

Capt. M. D. Manle, JAGD, to JAGD.

Capt. F. W. McGraw, Inf, to 3d Armd Div, Ft. Knox, Ky.

Lt. Col. R. A. Meredith, AGD, to AGO.

Capt. O. Paulsen, AGD, to AGO.

1st Lt. D. H. Darlington, TC, to Ft. Eustis, Va.

1st Lt. W. T. Drescher, Jr., TC, to NYPE.

Capt. M. A. Sangster, MSC, to SGO.

1st Lt. K. A. M. Klossen, Inf, to 3d Inf Regt, Ft. Myer, Va.

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Col. Kenneth McCatty, CAC, upon own app.
Capt. Otto E. Penza.

1st Lt. E. J. Dickey, ANC, p.d.

1st Lt. M. G. Thornburgh, ANC, p.d.

Capt. R. W. French, after more than 30 yrs' sv.

Col. P. E. Duggins, MC, p.d.

Col. E. M. Link, FA, upon own app.

Lt. Col. M. A. Glidden (Maj) Cav, as Lt. Col., p.d.

Lt. Col. H. W. Brandhorst, Inf, p.d.

1st Lt. H. T. Toews, ANC, p.d.

1st Lt. C. M. Linka, ANC, p.d.

CWO Elmer Cook, upon own app., after more than 30 yrs' sv.

WOJG O. S. Franklin, to Arty Sch, Ft. Sill, Okla.

WOJG J. H. MacKenzie, upon own app., after more than 20 yrs' sv.

RESIGNED

Col. G. E. Ledford (Lt. Col.) MC.

Lt. Col. L. A. Shepard (Capt.) MC.

Maj. J. M. Martin (1st Lt.) ANC.

Maj. A. C. Tisdelle, Jr. (Capt.) Inf.

1st Lt. M. L. Maremont, ANC.

CHANGE OF NAME

Maj. Arthur Warren Fried, USAFR, to Arthur Warren Fred.

Capt. Arthur Edwin Oats, USAFR, to Arthur Edwin Oates.

1st Lt. William Henry Hoar, Jr., USAFR, to William Henry Robley.

NON-COMS RETIRED

M. Sgt. H. W. Fair — M. Sgt. E. A. Zeman bank

M. Sgt. J. A. Mitchell — 1st Sgt. F. C. Byrne

M. Sgt. F. J. Stoll — T. Sgt. S. Challen

S. Sgt. G. A. Russell — T. Sgt. A. DeVan

M. Sgt. J. W. Booth — T. Sgt. J. L. McIntosh

M. Sgt. S. Reed — S. Sgt. F. W. Rob

M. Sgt. W. Wallenstein — erstein

M. Sgt. A. J. Finnegan — C. A. J. Finnegan

T. Sgt. J. O. Lopes — S. Sgt. W. N. Wyatt

S. Sgt. J. Pedano — T. Sgt. C. R. Cundiff

M. Sgt. M. Bronkhorst — M. Sgt. G. F. Bruem

M. Sgt. B. Kishanoff — mer

M. Sgt. O. W. Darby — T. Sgt. J. S. Dabbs

T. Sgt. W. O. Salazar — T. Sgt. L. D. Capps

T. Sgt. C. Casiano, (PS) — T. Sgt. J. Hibbler

M. Sgt. J. K. Williams, AF — S. Sgt. J. J. Jobanski

T. Sgt. A. C. Carroll — T. Sgt. A. C. Carroll

M. Sgt. H. B. Snyder — M. Sgt. H. B. Snyder

Sgt. H. E. Tosh — Sgt. H. E. Tosh

(Please turn to Next Page)

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Army Orders

(Continued from Preceding Page)

LATE ORDERS

GENERAL OFFICERS

Brig. Gen. Frank L. Cole is retd fr asgmt an dy in the Office of the Surgeon General, Wash., D. C., eff 1 Aug. and is asgd to Letterman GH, San Francisco.

Brig. Gen. William Hesketh is retd fr asgmt to AGO Casuals, Wash., D. C., w/sta at NYPE eff 1 June in asgd to Hq 1st Army, Governoral Isd, N. Y.

Infantry

Col. M. F. Lindsey, Wayne, Pa., to Sp Jt Planning Gp, Wash., D. C.

Col. C. H. Wilson, Wash., D. C., to Ft. Eustis, Va.

Lt. Col. L. B. Babcock, Ft. Leavenworth, to 248th ASU, Univ. of Ky., Lexington.

Maj. C. C. MacLane, Jr., Ft. Benning, to 5472d ASU, Univ. of Ill., Chicago.

Maj. C. W. Markland, Ft. Benning, to 6825th ASU LA High Sch, Los Angeles.

Capt. H. H. Boehm, Cp Kilmer, N. J., to 716th MP BN, Ft. Dix, N. J.

Capt. C. G. Dansby, Ft. Lewis, Wash., to Arty Sch, Ft. Sill, Okla.

Capt. J. G. Piper, Ft. Lawton, Wash., to 1200th ASU, Rutgers Univ., New Brunswick, N. J.

Capt. M. A. Rawls, Cp Kilmer, N. J., to Hq 4th Army, Ft. Sam Houston.

Capt. C. E. Schade, Jr., Cp Kilmer, N. J., to 248th ASU, Kent State Univ., Ohio.

Capt. C. O. Provow, Jr., Ft. Benning, to 82d Abn Div, Ft. Bragg, N. C.

Capt. A. H. Sikes, Macon, Ga., to 325th Inf, Ft. Benning, Ga.

Capt. J. L. Tilly, Cp Carson, Colo., to OC of S.

Capt. J. B. Wine, Ft. Lawton, Wash., to 2d Inf Div, Ft. Lewis, Wash.

1st Lt. J. B. Couture, Ft. Hamilton, N. Y., to 5th Inf Div, Ft. Jackson, S. C.

1st Lt. K. W. Gray, Baltimore, to 3d Armd Div, Ft. Knox, Ky.

1st Lt. M. R. Shey, Ft. McPherson, Ga., to Army Language Sch, Monterey, Calif.

1st Lt. C. W. Zuppant, Ft. Belvoir, Va., to 5th Inf Div, Ft. Jackson, S. C.

2d Lt. W. J. Pfeffer, Ft. Benning, to 82d Abn Div, Ft. Bragg, N. C.

Cavalry

1st Lt. G. C. Berger, Cp Hood, Tex., to 2332d AFBU, Randolph AFB, Tex.

1st Lt. L. N. Jenks, Los Angeles, to Sp Wps Project, Albuquerque, N. Mex.

1st Lt. H. A. Turner, Jr., Ft. Knox, Ky., to 8d Cav Gp, Ft. Meade, Md.

Field Artillery

Maj. R. M. Knoblauch, Cp Gordon, Ga., to 110th Repl Bn, Ft. Riley, Kans.

Maj. C. L. Kriese, Ft. Sill, Okla., to OC of S.

1st Lt. J. J. Fries, Ft. Hamilton, N. Y., to 3d Armd Div, Ft. Knox, Ky.

1st Lt. R. S. Jenkins, Ft. Hamilton, N. Y., to 38th Regt Combat Tm, Cp Carson, Colo.

Coast Artillery Corps

Lt. Col. R. S. Spangler, Norfolk, to 1st GM Regt, Ft. Bliss, Tex.

Cards of Engineers

Capt. F. H. Cheaney, Ft. Hamilton, N. Y., to Army Security Agency, Arlington, Va.

Capt. A. W. Sinnott, Ft. Sam Houston, to Engr Ctr, Ft. Belvoir, Va.

Signal Corps

Lt. Col. B. C. Warren, Ft. Monmouth, N. J., to 125th ASU, Cornell Univ., Ithaca, N. Y.

Capt. T. Mangelly, Ft. McPherson, Ga., to HQ V Corps, Ft. Bragg, N. C.

Adjutant General's Dept.

Lt. Col. J. O. Moore, Wash., D. C., to C of AFF, Ft. Monroe, Va.

Lt. Col. C. H. Shean, Ft. Lawton, Wash., to AGO.

Capt. H. K. Kline, Cp Holabird, Md., to TAG Sch, Cp Lee, Va.

Judge Advocate General's Dept.

Maj. J. F. Taylor, Ft. Sill, Okla., to JAGO.

Quartermaster Corps

Col. H. V. Ellis, Army Cml Ctr, Md., to 9100th TSU, Chicago.

Maj. J. I. Norris, Ft. Wadsworth, N. Y., to QM Sch, Cp Lee, Va.

Capt. R. M. Olsen, Ft. McPherson, Ga., to 501st QM BN, Cp Lee.

Capt. M. E. Timmons, Cp Lee, to 9140th TSU, Atlanta, Ga.

1st Lt. J. Windsor, Jr., Columbus, Ohio, to 9121st TSU, Schenectady.

Finance Department

Lt. Col. G. W. Studebaker, Oak Ridge, Tenn., to Sp Wps Project, Albuquerque, N. Mex.

2d Lt. H. B. Tudor, St. Louis, to Fin Office, Wash., D. C.

Medical Corps

Col. H. W. Doan, SGO, to Letterman GH, San Francisco.

Lt. Col. B. C. Rauscher, Ft. Sam Houston, to Wm Beaumont GH, El Paso.

1st Lt. W. T. Hillott, Denver, to 4th Army 4122d ASU, Albuquerque, N. Mex.

Women's Medical Specialist Corps
Capt. R. G. Strain, Denver, to USMA.

Army Nurse Corps

1st Lt. R. M. Mellon, Denver, to Valley

Forge GH, Phoenixville, Pa.

1st Lt. O. B. Reed, Ft. Sam Houston, to Valley Forge GH, Phoenixville, Pa.

Corps of Military Police

Capt. J. F. Fail, Cp Stoneman, Calif., to 5th Army 5017th ASU, Ft. Leonard Wood, Mo.

Capt. G. L. Leavitt, Ft. Devens, Mass., to 1st Army 1240th ASU, NYC.

1st Lt. R. E. Gebert, Carlisle, Pa., to 5th Army 5610th ASU, Denver.

Special Services

Capt. R. J. Forest, Ft. Benning, Ga., to Sp S Sch, Ft. Monmouth, N. J.

Chief Warrant Officers

J. P. Willard, Cp Stoneman, Calif., to CIC Ctr, Cp Holabird, Md.

Warrant Officers (JG)

J. W. Baird, Fairfield, Calif., to 3d Army 3431st ASU, Ft. Jackson, S. C.

T. B. Black, Ft. Worden, Wash., to 2d Inf Div, Ft. Lewis, Wash.

ARTILLERY FOR OVERSEAS

To FEC, Yokohama, Japan

Infantry—1st Lt. C. L. Gulickson, 1st Lt. O. Y. Butler, 1st Lt. F. J. Carr.

Signal Corps—Capt. J. M. Simpson.

Medical Service Corps—Capt. H. F. Bourdeau, Capt. E. L. Fuhrmeister, Maj. L. W. Matlock, 1st Lt. M. J. McSweeney, Capt. G. C. Moore, 1st Lt. G. W. Neville.

Cavalry—Col. Leo G. Clarke.

Corps of Engineers—Maj. J. M. Keane.

To FEC, Korea

Infantry—Capt. W. A. J. Carroll, 1st Lt. W. B. Kinsaul.

Signal Corps—1st Lt. J. N. Hill.

Medical Service Corps—1st Lt. P. E. Kurzendorfer, Capt. W. L. Large.

To PHILLYCOM, Manila

Medical Service Corps—Capt. E. W. Sager, Capt. D. E. Sandstrom.

To Bremerhaven, Germany

Infantry—2d Lt. T. B. Johnston.

Ordnance Dept.—Lt. Col. W. F. Meany.

Cavalry—Col. G. W. Read, Jr.

To TRUST, Trieste

Infantry—2d Lt. J. R. Franco, Jr.

To Alaska

Medical Service Corps—Capt. J. W. Vance.

Quartermaster Corps—Maj. B. Wobbeling.

FROM FOREIGN SERVICE

Lt. Col. R. S. Eldridge, Cav, to 451st ASU, San Antonio.

WOJG G. W. Rasmussen, to Army Security Agency, Arlington, Va.

Retired

Col. L. McC. Jones, revert to ret status.

2d Lt. David V. Anderson.

Resigned

1st Lt. Howard Kapan, SigC.

Change of Name

Lt. Col. Marion Shingler Clift, ANC, to Marion Shingler Martin.

Non-Coms Retired

1st Sgt. J. Advent, M. Sgt. J. P. Carey, S. Sgt. C. H. Henry, AF

Sgt. J. C. Spalick, M. Sgt. J. H. Carleton

Sgt. A. P. Bisett, M. Sgt. W. O. Clark

T3 Benasing (Moro), M. Sgt. J. F. Col.

(PS) Cpl. Q. Belen, Inf, M. Sgt. G. A. Conley

(PS) M. Sgt. O. L. Klapp

M. Sgt. R. Alagos, M. Sgt. C. Sparks

(PS) M. Sgt. D. Johnson, M. Sgt. L. Wetherford

T3 A. Aguilar, M. Sgt. G. C. Young

Navy Orders

(Continued from Page 1063)

William W. Soverel, Project Cast, NAS, Squantum, Mass.; to Aircraft DevSqn 4.

Earl M. Spaulding (MC), Northwestern Univ. Med Sch, Chicago; to NavHosp, Natl NavMedCen, Bethesda, Md.

Richard C. Steere, ArmdForcesStaffCpt, Norfolk, Va.; to USS Power, DD 839.

Bruce E. Wiggin, OhioStateUniv, Columbus, Ohio; to ServSchCnd, NavTngCen, Great Lakes, Ill.

Henry Williams, Jr., TranspDiv 121; to Staff, Comdr, 2d Task Fleet.

Fred E. Bakutis, AttackCarrierAirGp 1; to AttackCarrierAirGp 5.

James L. Bradley (DC), Grad.Sch.ofMed., Univ. of Pa., Phila.; to NavHosp, St. Albans, N. Y.

William F. Bringle, USNA, Annapolis; to AttackCarrierAirGp 1.

John P. Conn, Jr., NAS, Alamada, Calif.; to EscortCarrierAirGp 1.

John C. Eckhardt, Jr., BuAer; to Fighting Sqdn 1B.

Eugene B. Hayden, NavOps; to USS Renville, APA 227.

William G. Holly, UnderwayTngUnit, Narragansett Bay, R. I.; to USS Vulcan, AR 5.

Laurence O. Matthews, Jr., ArmdForces StaffCpt, Norfolk; to U. S. NavAttache and U. S. NavAttache for Air, Helsinki, Finland.

Ray C. Needham, NAS, San Diego; to USS Tarawa, CV 40.

Kerfoot B. Smith, NavOps; to Staff, Comdr, DDS, PacFleet.

Frank H. Tammany, A3, NR, NAS, Los Alamitos, Long Beach, Calif.; to NAS, NYCity.

Ernest S. Sharpe, SC, ArmdForcesStaffCpt, Norfolk, Va.; to Staff, Comdr, 2dTask Fleet.

George J. Bodie, Tamaroa; to Androscoggin, Bernard S. Brown, Bibb; to General Greene, Mario J. Cataffo, McCulloch; to Owasso.

Parker O. Chapman, Bibb; to Mass. Inst.

Coast Guard Orders

(Continued from Page 1063)

Russell R. Waesche, Ivy; to 9CGD Off; (Dir, Auxiliary).

Lieutenants

Wesley J. Cumberland, Yocona; to Kukui (EO).

Willem L. DeJong, Kukui; to Yocona (EO).

Ottis T. Estes, Jr., Owasso; to Mass. Inst. of Tech. (NavConstr&EngrCourse).

Charles A. O'Reilly, General Greene; to Evergreen.

Kenneth L. Peterson, Chautauqua; to 12 CGD Off.

Lieutenants (JG)

George J. Bodie, Tamaroa; to Androscoggin,

Bernard S. Brown, Bibb; to General Greene,

Mario J. Cataffo, McCulloch; to Owasso.

Parker O. Chapman, Bibb; to Mass. Inst.

of Tech. (NavConstr&EngrCourse).

Leslie F. Cool, Hemlock; to Mooringa, Calif. May, N. J.

James C. Heffernan, McCulloch; to Dexter,

Austin F. Hubbard, Iroquois; to Mass. Inst.

of Tech. (NavConstr&EngrCourse).

George H. Weiler, Owasso; to Eastwind.

Ensigns

William L. Aitkenhead, McCulloch; to 14 CGD Off (furas loran).

Malcolm E. Clark, Klamath; to 13CGD Off (furas loran).

Roger G. Devan, Minnetonka; to 14CGD Off (furas loran).

William L. Faulkner, Escanaba; to Bramble.

Charles S. Marple, Mariposa; to 14CGD Off (furas loran).

James H. MacDonald, Bibb; to 13CGD Off (furas loran).

Milton R. Neuman, Owasso; to 14CGD Off (furas loran).

Robert A. Patrick, Seabago; to 14CGD Off (furas loran).

Robert W. Smith, Cherokee; to 14CGD Off (furas loran).

Donald R. Vaughn, Duane; to 14CGD Off (furas loran).

AF Courts Martial Legislation

At the close of a hearing this week on H.R. 5987, legislation to establish a court martial system within the Air Force, the Elston subcommittee of the House Committee on Armed Services voted to report the bill to the full committee.

As presented by the witnesses, Mr. Felix E. Larkin, Special Legal Assistant to the Secretary of Defense, Lt. Gen. Idwal H. Edwards, Deputy Chief of Staff of the AF, and Col. Desmond O'Keefe, Judge Advocate General of the AF, the legislation is to be just an interim stop-gap until a proposed plan to work out a unified courtmartial code is completed. Such a proposal has been initiated by the appointing by Secretary of Defense James Forrestal of a committee charged with the duty of developing such a code.

Medical and Dental Officers

ALNAV 39, issued recently by the Navy Department, stated that "Naval Reserve medical and dental officers serving two year obligated terms on active duty under ALNAVS 281-46 and 536-46, who recently received individual letters from BuPers advising them of their possible retention on active duty beyond the completion of their obligated service, are hereby notified that they will be separated not later than originally scheduled.

"Officers on duty with the Veterans Administration will be authorized early separation by the amount accrued but unused leave standing to their credit. Requests for separation (or early separation by the amount of leave credit) not required." The Navy Bureau of Personnel is sending individual separation orders to all officers concerned.

Military Liaison Officer Change

With the close of the present session of Congress, Lt. Col. Charles McDonald, USAF, will be replaced by Lt. Col. John C. Meyer, USAF, as Air Force legislative liaison officer with the House Committee on Armed Services.

Colonel McDonald, who has been ordered to duty at the Air University, Maxwell Field, is the leading living Pacific airman, having a record of downing 27 planes there during the recent war.

Colonel Meyer, who has been the Civil Aviation Liaison officer in the Office of the Secretary of the Air Force, is the leading living European Ace of the Air Force, having a record of downing 37 planes in Europe. Colonel Meyer was with the 8th Air

Air Corps Orders

(Continued from Page 1063)

Maj. C. A. Remfrey, Ord. Dept., Carswell AFB, Tex., to Sandia Base, Albuquerque, N. Mex.

Maj. H. F. Steinbock, MC, Eglin AFB, 4135th AFBU, AMC, Hill AFB, Utah.

Maj. D. T. Robinson, AGD, Langley AFB, Va., to project HAW X0803.

Capt. A. S. Buchanan, Jr., USAF, Wash., D. C., to Sep. C. Hq. Comd., USAF, Bolling AFB, D. C.

Capt. O. D. Mason, USAF, Augusta, Ga., to 4117th AFBU, AMC, Robins AFB, Ga.

Capt. B. F. Armstrong, USAF, Wash., D. C., to project ETO X0707.

Capt. H. E. Horton, Ft. Lewis, Wash., to Hq. Caribbean Air Comd., Albrook AFB, Balboa, C. Z.

Capt. E. L. Hotard, USAF, Battle Creek, Mich., to Hq. Caribbean Air Comd., Albrook AFB, Balboa, C. Z.

Capt. S. C. Schmidt, ANC, Shreveport, La., to 2537th AFBU, AFTRC, Perrin AFB, Tex. Capt. C. L. Florence, ANC, Rapid City, S. Dak., to 92d Sta. Med. Gp. SAC, Spokane AFB, Wash.

Capt. W. E. Lewis, USAF, Wash., D. C., to Sq. "S," 41st AFBU, AU, Maxwell AFB, Ala.

Capt. R. L. Clellon, QMC, Westover AFB, Mass., to Hq. Mil. Air Transport Sv, Wash., D. C.

Capt. J. C. Adams, USAF, USMA, to Hq. USAF, Wash., D. C.

1st Lt. H. F. Knowles, USAF, USMA, to AF Project ETO X0806.

1st Lt. J. J. Duffy, MC, Grenier AFB, N. H., to 301st Sta. Med. Gp. SAC, Smoky Hill AFB, Salina, Kans.

1st Lt. E. C. Earnest, ANC, Dayton, Ohio, to 600th AFBU, AMC, Eglin AFB, Fla.

1st Lt. L. R. Minard, MC, Grenier AFB, N. H., to 43d Sta. Med. Gp., SAC, Davis-Monthan AFB, Ariz.

1st Lt. M. V. Roberts, ANC, Eglin AFB, Fla., to 4000th AFBU, AMC, Wright-Patterson AFB, Ohio.

1st Lt. L. Toby, Shreveport, La., to 2537th AFBU, AFTRC, Perrin AFB, Tex.

1st Lt. H. J. Bratton, ANC, Randolph AFB, Tex., to 2537th AFBU, AFTRC, Perrin AFB, Tex.

1st Lt. E. M. Nigro, ANC, Randolph AFB, Tex., to 2537th AFBU, AFTRC, Perrin AFB, Tex.

1st Lt. P. K. Dixon, MC, Shreveport, La., to 2537th AFBU, AFTRC, Perrin AFB, Tex.

1st Lt. F. Palmer, Jr., MC, Shreveport, La., to 2537th AFBU, AFTRC, Perrin AFB, Tex.

1st Lt. W. K. Spears, Sig. C., Columbus, Ohio, to 29th Sig. L. Construction Bn., Ft. Bliss, Tex.

1st Lt. R. J. Young, MC, Shreveport, La., to 2537th AFBU, AFTRC, Perrin AFB, Tex.

1st Lt. R. Karr, USAF, Mater AFB, Calif., to 3010th AFBU, AFTRC, Williams AFB, Ariz.

1st Lt. J. F. Lish, USAF, Cp. Kilmer, N. J., to 3010th AFBU, AFTRC, Williams AFB, Ariz.

Air Force Orders Taken From Department

Of the Army Special Orders

Col. R. P. Fulcher, Norfolk, to 50th AFBU, Wash., D. C.

Lt. Col. J. M. Brooksbank, Ft. Knox, Ky., to 10th Rcn Wg Pope AFB, N. C.

Maj. H. L. DeBust, Cp. Kilmer, N. J., to Hq USAF, Wash., D. C.

Maj. C. J. Moore, Wash., D. C., to OMA, Paris, France.

Maj. F. A. Sanders, Ft. Belvoir, Va., to 4020th AFBU, Wright-Patterson AFB, Ohio.

Maj. H. J. Stehling, Ft. Belvoir, Va., to 400th Air Univ Wg, Tyndall AFB, Fla.

Maj. R. W. Hoffman, USMA, to 4020th AFBU, Wright-Patterson AFB, Ohio.

Capt. E. W. Davis, Ft. Belvoir, Va., to Oliver GH, Augusta, Ga.

Capt. Scott Jones, Milwaukee, to 4th Army 4203d ASU, Oklahoma City, Okla.

1st Lt. F. M. Achee, Cp. Stoneman, Calif., to 463d AFBU, Ft. Warren, Wyo.

1st Lt. C. H. Holt, Stewart Fld, N. Y., to 23-6 Ft. Sv, Maxwell AFB, Ala.

1st Lt. J. S. Martaus, Cp. Stoneman, Calif., to 10th Photo Tech Sq, Bolling AFB, D. C.

1st Lt. H. B. Wise, SFPE, to 43d Bomb Wg, Davis-Monthan AFB, Ariz.

1st Lt. R. J. Burnes, NOPE, to 184th AFBU, Cp. LeRoy Johnson, La.

1st Lt. L. P. Hampton, Ft. Sill, Okla., to 33-6 Det Ft. Sv Maxwell AFB, Ala.

The following (Air) USAF officers are held for Armed Forces Staff College, Norfolk, and as indicated:

Col. N. L. Callish, 50th AF Base Unit Hq USAF, Wash., D. C.

Col. J. D. Page, 50th AF Base Unit Hq USAF, Wash., D. C.

Col. L. H. Dalton, Jr., 50th AF Base Unit Hq USAF, Wash., D. C.

Col. L. S. Harris, 50th AF Base Unit Hq USAF, Wash., D. C.

Col. D. Wade, 50th AF Base Unit Hq USAF, Wash., D. C.

Col. W. E. Elder, 50th AF Base Unit Hq USAF, Wash., D. C.

Col. C. M. Eisenhart, Office Secretary of the Air Force, Wash., D. C.

Col. C. B. Root, Office Secretary of the Air Force, Wash., D. C.

Col. J. T. Quirk, Office US Joint Chiefs of Staff, Wash., D. C.

Col. J. K. Arnold, Jr., 50th AF Base Unit Hq Air Weather Service Air Transport Comd,

Gravelly Point, Va.

Col. C. E. Marion, 312th AF Base Unit Hq 12th Air Force March AF Base, Calif.

Col. G. L. Meyers, 3010th AF Base Unit Williams AF Base, Ariz.

Col. J. O. Neal, 501st AF Base Unit Hq Air Transport Comd, Annex No. 1, Gravelly Point, Va.

Col. H. F. Nichols, 100th AF Base Unit Hq Air Defense Comd Mitchel AF Base, Hempstead, N. Y.

Col. G. P. Overing, 93d Bomb Wing VH Castle AF Base, Calif.

Col. W. B. Reed, 2532d AF Base Unit Randolph AF Base, Tex.

Col. F. D. Stevers, 312th AF Base Unit Hq 12th Air Force March AF Base, Calif.

Col. P. A. Sykes, 363d Rcn Wing Langley AF Base, Va.

The following USAF officers are held for asgmt an dy Army Language Sch, Monterey,

Calif., and asgd to AF Project PAC X0720:

Capt. G. W. Armstrong.

1st Lt. J. T. Evans.

Capt. D. K. Finney.

Capt. F. L. Larson.

Capt. R. J. Lennahan.

Capt. M. Long.

Capt. M. Navarro.

1st Lt. M. J. Patterson.

Capt. R. L. Peachee.

1st Lt. J. D. Robertson.

1st Lt. G. W. Rosling.

Capt. W. N. Tucker.

The following USAF officers are held for asgmt an dy indicated and asgd to Stu

Dt. Industrial College of the Armed Forces, Ft. Lesley J. McNair, Wash., D. C.:

Col. V. L. Anderson, 4127th AF Base Unit McClellan AF Base, Calif.

Col. R. R. Conner, 400th AF Base Unit Hamilton AF Base, Calif.

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Lt. Col. A. C. Cox, Naval Sv Fleet North

Atlantic, Norfolk.

Lt. Col. J. N. Dick, 100th AF Base Unit Mitchel AF Base, N. Y.

Lt. Col. R. A. Elliott, Jr., 41st AF Base Unit Maxwell AF Base, Ala.

Col. L. W. Fulton, 308th AF Base Unit Tyndall AF Base, Fla.

Col. D. P. Graul, 4151st AF Base Unit Watson Lab., Red Bank, N. J.

Lt. Col. D. M. Hamilton, 50th AF Base Unit Hq USAF ODC of S Materiel, Wash., D. C.

Col. C. C. Harris, Jr., 50th AF Base Unit Hq USAF ODC of S Materiel, Wash., D. C.

Col. A. G. Hewitt, 4126th AF Base Unit Tinker AF Base, Okla.

Col. LeR. Hudson, 3010th AF Base Unit

(Please turn to Page 1070)

SCHOOL AND CAMP DIRECTORY

The Schools and Camps listed below are effectively equipped to care for the educational and recreational needs of the children of members of the services and this Directory is recognized as an authentic and reliable aid to service parents in solving the problem of child education. For details as to the Schools listed in this Directory address them directly or communicate with the Army and Navy Journal Department of Education, 1711 Conn. Ave., Washington 9, D. C.

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SERVICE NEWS AND GOSSIP

Foreign Affairs—Following persistent efforts by the United Nations Security Council, plus Count Folke Bernadotte (the UN mediator in Palestine), plus the United States, and particularly plus the British Foreign Office which has been at work on its Arab allies, and with no help whatever from Soviet Russia, an uneasy truce in Palestine appears to be approaching. One cannot say at present that it is more than possible. Both sides have given grudging approval to the idea, but have not set the time. The resentments of Jew and Arab are undiminished; their separate and totally conflicting desires are undiminished; their well-founded suspicions of each other and their common defiance of peacemakers' views are alike undiminished. That provides an instable base for hopes of successful negotiation, but there is no better base in sight, and in the four weeks tentatively accepted as the period of a cease-fire arrangement, once its starting-time is agreed upon, some better basis of settlement may be arrived at. A condition reasonably imposed by the Arabs in their reluctant agreement to cease fire is that during this interim the state of Israel be prevented from admitting more immigrants of military age, armed or unarmed. The Israeli start with insistence that they be allowed to bring in these young men as settlers unorganized for warfare and pledged against organization for warfare: there will be skepticism about the ability of Israeli or anyone else to keep a pledge that under no conditions will able-bodied men defend themselves. No observable progress has been made in coping with the fundamental issue—Israel's insistence upon partition and the Arabs' insistence against partition. The peace prospects must be recognized as very dim. It should be a busy and a nervous four weeks, endangered constantly by the peril of foolish, irresponsible "political" gabble here in America.

American officers carefully selected from the Armed Services have been notified that they may be sent to Palestine as professional observers to assist Count Bernadotte, acting in this instance not for the United States but for the United Nations. The method is suggestive of that used by Secretary Marshall when he was the special envoy to China and in need of competent and responsible field officers to carry out his plans, undeterred by the considerable risk to be encountered in observation work among treacherous and resentful bands of armed men.

Following six weeks' discussion and compromise the London conference of ambassadors representing the United States, Great Britain, France, Belgium, Netherlands, and Luxembourg agreed this week upon a plan for western Germany. It is of course subject to approval by all six home governments, and there remains an uncertainty that the French government, still delicately balanced by the skill of Premier Schuman, will grant its approval unless strong suggestions (related to France's urgent need for arms) are conveyed to Paris. The plan as unofficially reported, contemplates the summoning of a constituent assembly from all regions of western Germany, to meet on 1 Sept. in the present trizonal capital of Frankfurt, there to prepare a constitution for the western regions of dismembered Germany, to which additional regions of Germany will be welcomed when they are free to come. The grant of economic powers to this new Germany to assure economic sufficiency and deny excessive strength, have caused large debate. The plan contemplates creation of a permanent international authority which will control the output of the Ruhr, and thus prevent its regaining such a volume as to threaten the economic life of the Benelux countries or of France. France's full control of the Saar and her own Lorraine resources, plus her part in control of the Ruhr, would seem to promise her a reasonable degree of economic security. Her representative's worries over the 6-power plan are, rather, political. There are large factions in France which remain fearful of admitting even part of Germany to any such 7-power group as is contemplated; there are others who tremble over the extension of a Western-Europe federation to which Moscow has expressed strong hostility. Related to this anxiety is a somewhat timid view that the creation of a Western Germany allied to the west may provoke Moscow into creating an eastern Germany allied to Russia. Happily the conference took no counsel of this fear, on the sensible ground that the thing feared is already in effective existence and bound to continue just so long as Moscow's chains are firmly wrapped about eastern Germany. The kindred fear—that this Communist-enclaved eastern Germany will one day dominate western Germany as well—is not well reasoned. The west starts with a preponderance of population, industry, and German tradition. One more alarm needs be allayed—our position in Berlin will not be legally affected. We are there by reason of the tri-nation pact of 1944, and General Clay has made it clear we intend to stay. But all western Europe needs the support of American military materiel without undue delay, and that problem is one which this country must deal with quickly, regardless of election-year anxieties.

Syngman Rhee, in opening the Korean National Assembly on Monday, gave more than a hint of the way the wind is blowing, when he expressed the belief that while the American Military Government presumably will be bowing out shortly, it would be agreeable for the U. S. Army to keep a considerable force in South Korea. That is yet to be seen. Dr. Rhee, in some respects a practical man, is conscious of how strong is the Moscow-trained Communist force in North Korea, and how weak are his own defense forces. Lt. Gen. John R. Hodge diplomatically refrained from expressing any views upon that possibility which is out of the question unless approved by United Nations, but he did offer formal advice to the new assembly in three respects: (1) that it keep seats open for representatives from North Korea when Soviet control in the north relaxes enough to let representatives be named; (2) that a liaison committee be named to maintain contact with the United Nations Korean Committee; (3) that it avoid precipitate action in determining the exact form of permanent government. It was this last suggestion which irritated Dr. Rhee into charging "American intervention" in South Korean civilian affairs (which Dr. Rhee dominates at the moment) and the very vehemence of his complaint is evidence of how much need there was for General Hodge's tactfully phrased suggestion.

Cautious feelers for peace terms, conditioned on there being no "foreign interference" in Greek affairs, were put out this week by agents of Markos Vafiades, the Greek guerrilla leader, and coldly ignored by the Sophoulis government. The government in Athens, under U. S. Military Mission guidance, is apparently on the eve of its largest field offensive to date and the Communist guerrillas' interest in halting it is understandable. Difficult as it is for the government forces to eliminate isolated fighting groups, the large guerrilla bands have not been impressively active of late. Their subsidence is due in some measure to caution in the face of the more

vigorous offensives launched by the American-equipped government forces, and is some to the falling off of aid from Albania and Bulgaria. Despite their notorious military assistance, neither of those countries has extended formal recognition to Vafiades' "government." The situation in Greece is somewhat better, largely because of American aid, but the country's political-economic base is too unsteady to justify great hope for the immediate future.

The voting in Czechoslovakia at the week-end named all Communists to office as universally expected, through operation of the Communist voting technique. The incoming citizen was presented two ballots. One contained the Communist candidates, and on the other ballot the names of other candidates could be written in. When the voter made his decision, the selected ballot could be placed in the box, but the other had to be thrown away in full view of the watching Communist guards, whose harsh attitude toward Czechs voting the wrong way has been unconcealed. By this arrangement, not surprisingly, all Communist candidates were elected by rousing majorities comparable to the high vote which Stalin regularly obtains in Russia. Similar "votes" will be seen in Romania shortly, for the unhappy Romanians are being urged by their Moscow masters to hold a plebiscite, so called, on the question of having Romania join the Soviet Union. When Romania consents to the plebiscite and votes in the manner described, it will bring Soviet soil up to the Danube, and also up to Bulgaria, where Soviet suggestions of a similar vote have already been heard.

South Africa's rejection of Jan Smuts as its chief official, after a quarter century of his dominance, is important in areas reaching beyond General Smuts and his United Party. Smuts' successor is Daniel F. Malan of the so-called Nationalist Party. The latter's announced aims are (1) white supremacy and (2) an end to South Africa's status as a dominion within the British Commonwealth. The Nationalists include numerous zealots who were in disfavor during World War II, and who belong to groups built up on much the model of the Nazi Party in Germany. It is doubtful that a plebiscite at this time would approve total separation from Britain, but that possibility exists. It is a disturbing one for a British Commonwealth which has lately had to withdraw from long-established vantage points in Asia and the Middle East and whose plans for the links of empire envisaged a future reliance upon middle and south Africa.

Army Chaplain Corps—Chaplain (Maj. Gen.) Luther D. Miller, Chief of Chaplains, U. S. Army, was given an honorary LL.D. degree during Commencement Exercises at Gettysburg College, Pa., 31 May.

Chaplain (Lt. Col.) Roy J. Honeywell, acting officer in charge, Planning and Training Division, delivered the sermon during Memorial Day Services at Del Ray Baptist Church, Alexandria, Va., 30 May.

Chaplain (Maj.) John R. Strevig, officer in charge, Statistics and Reports Division, was principal speaker at the Memorial Day Services sponsored by Post No. 200 of the American Legion on 31 May, in Hampstead, Md.

Chaplain (Maj.) Joel M. Wareing, Assistant, Personnel Division, was in attendance at the Ohio Annual Conference of the Methodist Church, 25-29 May.

Chaplain (Maj.) Matthew H. Imrie, officer in charge, Public Information Division, was guest speaker at the Annual Community Observance of Memorial Day, Youngstown, Ohio.

Chaplain (Lt. Col.) Arthur Carl Piepkorn, Commandant, The Chaplain School, Carlisle Barracks, Pa., and was a recent visitor to the Office of the Chief of Chaplains.

Navy Nurse Corps—The following Navy Nurses have recently been appointed to Ensign in the Nurse Corps of the Regular Navy, and have been ordered to the hospitals designated for indoctrination: Jane F. Buettner, Beverly A. Coey, Vila L. Knuth, Owelia M. Searcy, Margaret J. Steward, and Mae B. Stumm, to Naval Hospital, Houston Texas; Anna Skaleski, Mary M. Deak, Olga Hitchak, and Lillian R. Wojnarowski, to Naval Hospital, Portsmouth, Va.; "E" Marie Hohmann, Rita A. Gervais, Andrea Lago, Muriel H. Riley, and Betty E. Jenkinson, to Naval Hospital, Chelsea, Mass.; Janina J. Rupert, Theresa M. Canjuga, Margaret T. Barrow, Mary M. Murray, and Betty L. Gregorio, to Naval Hospital, Great Lakes, Ill.; Elizabeth C. Ruggs, Veronica A. Lesno, Sonia Loir, Virginia M. Jennings, Dorothy D. Stoddard, Margaret L. Boyer, and Helen S. Crowell, to Naval Hospital, St. Albans, N. Y.

Far East Command—Chaplain (Capt.) George M. Rinkowski, 8th Cavalry Regt., 1st Cavalry Div., has been relieved for reassignment to the United States. Maj. Juan Dalipe has been relieved of his assignment with the 15th QM Troop and assigned to Headquarters, PHILRYCOM.

Lt. Col. Clarence C. Clendenen, Hq., 1st Cavalry Div., has been placed on Special Duty with a Scientific Expedition of the Natural Resources Section, SCAP, for a brief period. He will travel to Aomori, Japan, in conjunction with biological surveys being conducted by the expedition.

Col. Carl J. Rohsenberger has been named Chief of Staff for the Korea Base Command, succeeding Lt. Col. Harvey H. Fischer, who has been transferred to Japan.

The newly-organized Navy Club of Korea, composed of commissioned and enlisted men and women of the reserves of the U. S. Navy, Coast Guard, and Marine Corps, held a dinner dance 25 May, at the Civilian Club in Seoul.

Finance Department—Col. Hiram B. Turner, Commandant, Army Finance School, St. Louis, Mo., visited the Office of the Chief of Finance last week in connection with finance training matters.

Lt. Col. George E. Good, Fin-Res., is on active duty in the Office of the Chief of Finance in connection with the implementation of Public Law 460, 80th Congress, which provides, subject to availability of funds, for the pay of members of the Reserve components for attending regular drill periods throughout the year.

Maj. Charlie L. Young visited the Office of the Chief of Finance last week en route to the Finance Office, U. S. Army in Cairo, Egypt, where he will replace Maj. Walter Troolin as Disbursing Officer. Major Young has been Deputy Disbursing Officer at the New Orleans Finance Office, U. S. Army, New Orleans, La.

Navy Bureau of Medicine & Surgery—Three medical officers recently nominated to attend courses of instruction are: Comdr. Martin Cooperman, USN, to a Residency in Neuropsychiatry at the Naval Hospital, National Naval Medical Center, Bethesda, Md., from the Naval Hospital, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Lt. Comdr. Jacob J. Robbins, USN, to a Residency in Internal Medicine at the Naval Hospital, Chelsea, Mass., from the Naval Hospital, Dublin, Ga.; and Lt. (Jg) Edward G. Haskell, Jr., to a Residency in General Surgery at the Naval Hospital, Long Beach, Calif., from duty at that hospital.

Comdr. W. P. Briggs, USN, will represent the Surgeon General at the annual meeting of the American Drug Manufacturers' Association at Bretton Woods, N. H.

on 7 June. While at the meeting he will present the Secretary of the Navy's citation for services during World War II to Dr. Carson P. Frailey, Executive Vice-President of the American Drug Manufacturers' Association. On 14-15 June Commander Briggs will also represent the Navy Medical Department at the Washington meeting of the Pharmaceutical Survey, a project under the auspices of the American Council on Education.

Army Signal Corps—Lt. Col. C. W. Janes, Chief, Communication Liaison Branch, Office of the Chief Signal Officer, has been named Department of the Army representative to the World Aeronautical Radio Conference at Geneva, Switzerland, and to the meeting of the International Radio Consultative Committee at Stockholm, Sweden.

Two Signal Corps officers—Brig. Gen. David M. Crawford (Ret.) and Col. Carter W. Clarke, Deputy Director, Intelligence Division, General Staff—were made Honorary Commanders of the Military Division of the Most Excellent Order of the British Empire at a recent ceremony in the British Embassy in Washington.

Brig. Gen. Francis H. Lanahan, Jr., Commanding General, Ft. Monmouth, N. J., was presented with the Oak Leaf Cluster to the Legion of Merit by Gen. J. Lawton Collins, Deputy Chief of Staff, during a Signal Corps anniversary celebration at Ft. Monmouth recently. The award was made in recognition of General Lanahan's services as Chief Signal Officer, European Theater and European Command from July, 1945 through May, 1947.

Navy Dental Corps—Comdr. Carl A. Schlack and Comdr. Robert S. Howell, Dental Research Facility, Naval Medical Research Institute, will represent the Naval Dental Corps at the following meetings: the Aero-Medical Association, Toronto, Canada, 15-17 June; the International Association for Dental Research, Rochester, N. Y., 18-20 June; and the American Association of Dental Schools, Buffalo, N. Y., 21-23 June. At the Toronto meeting Commander Howell will present a paper on "Lucite Calvarium for Test Animals." The following three papers, based on research performed by the staff of the Naval Dental Research Facility, will be presented at the meeting of the International Association for Dental Research: "An Applicator for Dental Anesthesia Induced by Local Refrigeration," "Prevention of Trichobezoar in the Cotton Rat," and "The Role of Oxylates on the Incidence and Extent of Dental Caries in the Cotton Rat."

Two dental officers who will have completed a year's course of graduate study this month at the University of Pennsylvania have received their next duty assignments. Comdr. James A. English has been ordered to the Naval Medical Research Institute as a member of the recently enlarged Dental Research Staff, and Comdr. James Bradley will report to the U. S. Naval Hospital, St. Albans, L. I., N. Y. Commander English is completing a course in pathology and Commander Bradley a course in oral surgery.

Transportation Corps—The Belgian Government has awarded the Croix de Guerre with Palm to Col. Ross B. Warren, Chief, Highway Transport Service Division, OCT, for his services in the European Theater of Operations during World War II. Colonel Warren was the Commanding Officer of the Motor Transport Brigade. This unit operated the famous Red Ball Express, which supplied the American forces on their advances across France, the Low Countries, and Germany. Later Colonel Warren was Chief, Motor Transport Service, Office of the Chief of Transportation, European Theater of Operations.

The graduating class of the U. S. Military Academy spent 27-28 May on a field tour of the New York Port of Embarkation. The 295 cadets received instruction in the operation of the Transportation Corps and the New York Port of Embarkation.

Maj. Gen. Ewart G. Plank, Commander, New York PE, has accepted Mayor William O'Dwyer's invitation to attend the "New York at Work" parade on 12 June which will inaugurate the golden anniversary celebration of the City of New York.

The new Camp Kilmer Athletic Stadium was officially dedicated 27 May, with the running of the First Army Track and Field Championships for 1948. The squad representing the 1802d Special Regiment, West Point, N. Y., repeated their triumph of last year as they rolled up a total of 91 points to far outdistance their nearest rival, Fort Dix, N. J. Dix had 65½ points while Ft. Monmouth with 60 and Camp Kilmer with 25½ were in third and fourth places respectively.

Ordnance Department—The first major shift in Ordnance Department general officers in several years has just been ordered. It involves one Major General and three Brigadier Generals.

Maj. Gen. Alfred B. Quinton, Jr., who has been Commanding General of Aberdeen Proving Ground, Md., since January 1946, leaves that station on 30 June for a new assignment in the Office, Chief of Ordnance.

Brig. Gen. Elbert E. Ford, now Ordnance Officer for the European Command, will succeed General Quinton as Commanding General at Aberdeen.

Brig. Gen. Edward E. MacMorland will leave his assignment as Commanding General of Frankford Arsenal, Philadelphia, and become the Ordnance Officer for the European Command. General MacMorland's tour at Frankford, which began in May 1946, will terminate 26 July when he reports at New York for transportation overseas.

Brig. Gen. Jonathan L. Holman, Chief, Industrial Division, Office, Chief of Ordnance, since July 1946, will succeed to the command of Frankford Arsenal.

Army Field Forces—A group of officers from the Training Section, Office, Chief Army Field Forces, left 24 May for 30 days TDY to Washington, D. C., to attend a conference on transferring the functions of the Operations Division to the Department of the Army. They are: Lt. Col. James A. Scott, Jr., Lt. Col. William V. Martz, Lt. Col. Joseph W. Sisson, Jr., Lt. Col. Howard W. Schultz, Maj. William R. Washington, and Maj. George W. Cooper. Col. Lawrence N. Buck, Lt. Col. S. K. Yarborough, and Lt. Col. John F. Ruggles attended this conference for three days, returning to Ft. Monroe 27 May.

Col. Charles C. W. Allan, Training Section, attended a conference at Ft. Benning, Ga., 26-27 May, on the reproduction of materials to be used in special courses of the Command and General Staff level.

Lt. Col. Chester J. Diestel, Training Publications Division, Training Section, was in Washington, D. C., 28 May, to attend an Army Printing Board meeting.

Lt. Col. James T. Darrah, Training Publications Division, Training Section, attended a conference in Washington, D. C., with the Director of Organization and Training, GSUSA, 1-5 June.

Lt. Col. Edwin F. Trevor, of Key West, Fla., has joined the Ordnance Section, OCAFF, for 60 days of active duty, effective 1 June.

Quartermaster Corps—Lt. Col. Edward F. Stanford-Blunden, Commanding Officer, American Graves Registration Service, Calcutta, India, since 1 July, 1946, has been relieved of that duty and assigned to Headquarters, Philippine-Ryukus Command, Manila, P. I. Graves Registration Service.

1st Lt. Carl H. Fischer, Jr., has been transferred from the Infantry to the Quartermaster Corps. Now on duty with the 5th Cavalry, Camp McGill, Japan, Lieutenant Fischer will return to the States about 1 Oct. He is a U. S. Military Academy graduate, Class of 1945.

1st Lt. Joseph C. Petrone, Jr., visited OQMG en route to his home in Iowa on emergency leave. Following completion of his tour of duty with Headquarters, Antilles Department, he will return to the States in the fall.

Col. Charles R. Smith retired on his own application 31 May, after 30 years of service. His last Army assignment was as Chief, Field Service Division, OQMG. Colonel and Mrs. Smith will make their home in Albuquerque, N. Mex.

Joint Brazil-U. S. Military Commission—Lt. Col. John H. Wohner, who until recently was on duty with the Infantry Detachment at the U. S. Military Academy as instructor in Infantry Tactics, arrived in Rio de Janeiro, aboard the SS Del Sud, 12 May, for duty as chief of the Infantry Unit of the U. S. Army Section of the Commission. Colonel Wohner, who has been with the Army for eight years, served 18 months overseas in World War II in England, France, Belgium, Holland and Germany, with the 407th Infantry Regiment of the 102d Infantry Division. He participated in the Ardennes, Rhineland and Northern Germany campaigns, and wears the Distinguished Service Cross, Silver Star Medal, Bronze Star Medal, Combat Infantry Badge, and British Distinguished Service Order.

Far East Command—Recent departures of officers and their families from I Corps to the United States for reassignment include: Col. Frederick W. Hein, Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2; Lt. Col. William T. Delihant, FD, and Mrs. Delihant; Maj. and Mrs. Luigi F. Claps, and daughter; 1st Lt. and Mrs. Bennie H. Griffin; 1st Lt. and Mrs. Fred E. Jones and 1st Lt. and Mrs. Frederick L. Ingham.

Sixteen U. S. Army Chaplains from the U. S. Zone of Occupation participated in Memorial Day services at U. S. Military cemeteries in England, France, Belgium, Holland and Luxembourg.

National Guard—Federal Recognition was accorded 11 Army and eight Air units during the week ending 23 May, bringing the total number of units recognized to 4,170 Army and 380 Air units. Federal Recognition has now been won by 71 per cent of the authorized Army units and 73 per cent of the authorized Air units.

Col. Herbert F. Layle, Executive Officer, 45th Division Artillery, was appointed Quartermaster General, Michigan Military Establishment on 28 April. The new Quartermaster General was recommended for the post by the State Military Board from among 20 applicants. He had been serving as Acting Quartermaster General since the retirement of the late Brig. Gen. Harry E. Loomis in March.

Guard strength now exceeds its highest peak between the two World Wars. The greatest strength attained between World War I and World War II was 241,612, recorded 30 June, 1940, two and one-half months prior to the time that induction of the National Guard units into Federal service began. The proposed budget for the fiscal year 1949 provides for further growth to a strength of 341,000 men by 30 June, 1949. The greatest gain made by a single state during the first 15 days of May was that of Illinois, which reported a net increase of 1,774 men. Only New York, with a strength of 15,132 exceeds Illinois, which now has its largest number of National Guard troops ever to be enrolled in peacetime, 14,774.

Representing more than 4,400 units of the National Guard in the 48 States, the District of Columbia and Territories of Puerto Rico and Hawaii, the National Guard Bureau was awarded a certificate for outstanding achievement in public relations during 1947 at the 3d annual convention of the American Public Relations Association on 27 May, in Washington, D. C. Through its public relations and advertising program launched in February, 1947, which included a nation-wide recruiting campaign last fall, the National Guard reached a strength of 210,195 officers and men at the close of the year. Current reports indicate the Guard will meet its scheduled rate of growth by the end of the fiscal year, 30 June, to attain 271,000 men.

Veterinary Corps—The Department of the Army has been authorized to recall 25 additional Reserve Officers of the Veterinary Corps to active duty. Any veterinarian now holding a commission in the Veterinary Reserve who had wartime service under an Army of the United States commission may apply for recall to active duty in the grade held by him prior to processing for separation from active duty. Those who served but did not accept a commission in the Reserve at the time of their separation may apply for such commission to The Adjutant General, Department of the Army, using WD AGO Form 170-1.

Army Circular No. 67 provides for the appointment in the Reserve of Veterinarians with no previous military experience, who may then apply for immediate active duty. Applicants with over one year of professional experience may be appointed as 1st lieutenants, with over 5 years of experience as captains, and with over 10 years as majors, provided they are not over 33, 37, and 45 years of age respectively. Interested veterinarians may obtain the necessary forms from any Army post, recruiting office, Army headquarters, The Adjutant General, or The Surgeon General of the Army. Those who apply for extended active duty may elect to serve for one, two, or three years by designating Category I, II, or III on the application form.

Col. Frank C. Hersberger has been retired as of 31 May, having reached the statutory age for retirement.

Army Medical Dept.—The School of Medicine, George Washington University, Washington, D. C., has accepted an unspecified number of Medical Corps officers for a course in Orthoptics to be conducted in two three-hour evening periods per week between 15 Aug. 1948 and 15 Sept. 1948.

Libraries in seven nations have received more than 1,000 volumes of medical literature, to replenish their war-depleted stocks, from the Army Medical Library in Washington. This was in addition to literature previously furnished by the Library to Belgium, China, France, Great Britain, Hungary, and Yugoslavia.

The Index-Catalogue Division of the Army Medical Library has surveyed German libraries for information concerning damaged sets of the catalogue, completing information about sets in European libraries. It is hoped that missing copies can be replaced. In April, 21 volumes of the Index-Catalogue were sent to the Instituto Superior de Sanita in Rome, to complete their set, and Series III and IV were deposited in the Veterinarhögskolans Bibliotek in Stockholm.

Air Force Orders
(Continued from Page 1067)

Williams AF Base, Ariz.
Col. C. E. Jung, 4020th AF Base Unit Wright-Patterson AF Base, Ohio.
Col. G. F. Kinzie, 130th AF Base Unit Offutt AF Base, Nebr.
Col. L. P. Kielmoe, 4112th AF Base Unit Olmsted AF Base, Pa.
Col. J. A. Morris, 50th AF Base Unit HQ USAF ODC of S Materiel, Wash., D. C.
Col. L. B. Ocam, Munitions Board Na Mil Establishment, Wash., D. C.
Col. F. X. Purcell, Jr., 50th AF Base Unit HQ USAF ODC of S Materiel, Wash., D. C.
Col. J. P. Ryan, 430th AF Base Unit, Harrisburg, Pa.
Col. T. W. Scott, Hq 12th AF March AF Base, Calif.
Col. B. A. Shaw, 100th AF Base Unit Mitchell AF Base, N. Y.
Col. E. M. Tally, Jr., 4121st AF Base Unit Kelly AF Base, Tex.
Lt. Col. C. B. Thompson, 41st AF Base Unit Maxwell AF Base, Ala.
Col. F. M. Williams, 50th AF Base Unit HQ USAF Office of the Air Inspector, Wash., D. C.
Lt. Col. E. H. Wilson, 50th AF Base Unit HQ USAF ODC of S Materiel, Wash., D. C.
Lt. Col. M. Yater, 50th AF Base Unit HQ USAF ODC of S Materiel, Wash., D. C.
Col. P. W. Zehnrich, 4020th AF Base Unit Wright-Patterson AF Base, Ohio.

Marine Corps Orders
(Continued from Page 1063)

Lt. Col. James S. O'Halloran, MB C Lejeune, to 2d MarDiv.
Lt. Col. Carey A. Randall, I-I 16th InfBn MCR Indianapolis, Ind., to Sch of Intell CGS Col Ft. Leavenworth, Kans.
Lt. Col. David W. Silvey, 4th Marines, to Sch of CombArm CGS Col Ft. Leavenworth, Kans.
Lt. Col. Peter J. Speckman, Stf CinC Lant, to Sch of CombArm CGS Col Ft. Leavenworth, Kans.
Lt. Col. Clyde T. Smith, MCSupDep C Pendleton, to MCS Quantico.
Lt. Col. Thomas R. Belzer, This officer's name is so spelled not Blezer as shown on 2d May and ord to AWS SrCr MCS Quantico.
Maj. Harry D. Clarke, 2d EngrBn, to MCEB MCS Quantico.
Maj. Dale H. Heely, BdRev Disch&Dismissals Navy Dept, to stf Comdr AmphForc PacFit, to 2d MarDiv.
Maj. Donald E. Noll, Stf Comdr AmphForc PacFit, to 2d MarDiv.
Maj. Stanley D. Low, Off of QMGen, to DetalBr PerAdept HQMC.
Maj. Morgan B. McNeely, MB Guam, to 1st MarDiv.
Maj. Hector R. Mignault, I-I 1st InfBn MCR New York, N. Y., to MB C Lejeune.
Capt. Robert "A" "D" Bell, orders to 1st AAABn modified; to McDofS Barstow, Calif.
Capt. John R. Gray, MCSupDep C Pendleton, to QMFood & Continst for ArmForc Chicago.
Capt. George E. Kelly, 7th Marines, to Asst I-I 11th InfBn MCR Seattle.
Capt. Harry V. Leisure, PLCTProgram DHRS Indianapolis, Ind., to 2d MarDiv.
Capt. Phillip W. Sullivan, stf MCS Quantico, to SupDept HQMC.
1st Lt. Donald M. Bloomer, VMR-152, to AvnElectCrs (Off) NavSch NATTC NAS Memphis.
1st Lt. Leroy A. Seipp, VMT-2, to AvnElect Crs (Off) NavSch NATTC NAS Memphis.
1st Lt. Charles E. Frost, ord home to await ret ord modified; ord home to assume inactive status in the USMCR and assigned to 1st MCRD.
1st Lt. Vincent J. Buettner, MB NB Los Angeles NS Long Beach, Calif., to Off of DisbOf MB MTARC SDA.
1st Lt. Eldon R. Davidson, Prev ord NATB Pensacola, to PGS USNA Annapolis revoked; NATB Pensacola to NavSch Monterey Calif.
1st Lt. Victor V. Miller, MCRecDep Parris Isl, to MCS Quantico.
1st Lt. James O. Webb, Asst I-I 11th InfBn MCR Seattle, to I-I Ce "E" 11th InfBn MCR Shelby Mont.
2d Lt. Robert E. Jochums, MCEB MCS Quantico, to FMF Pac.
CWO Henry J. Lende, MCSupDep Oahu TH, to McDofS Phila., Pa.
CWO Robert C. Schutte, 2d EngrBn, to FMF Pac.
WO Frank M. Cieszynski, H&SBn 2d Mar Div, to Off of DisbOf MB NB Los Angeles NS Long Beach, Calif.
WO Robert W. Lucht, MB C Lejeune, to 1st CombServ Grp (med).

27 May 1948

Col. Matthew C. Horner, Div of P&P HQMC, to MCEB MCS Quantico.
Col. Richard R. Jeschke, Dir 1st MCRD Boston, to 2d MarDiv.
Lt. Col. Robert W. Boyd, MB NOB Suble Bay PI, to AWS SrCr MCS Quantico.
Lt. Col. William F. Harris, 2d Comb Serv Grp (med), to MB NB Boston.
Lt. Col. Maurice T. Ireland, 2d Comb Serv Grp (med), to AWS SrCr MCS Quantico.

Lt. Col. James M. Masters, sr, Off of Insp Gen HQMC, to MCS Quantico.
Lt. Col. Thomas F. Riley, I-I 11th Engr Bn MCR Pt. McHenry, Baltimore, to 5th ServDep.
Lt. Col. Charles D. Roberts, MCSupDep MB C Lejeune, to stf Munitions Bd.
Lt. Col. Charles L. Granger, MCS Quantico, to AWS SrCr MCS Quantico.
Lt. Col. Guy G. Narter, MCS Quantico, to AWS SrCr MCS Quantico.
Lt. Col. Clair W. Shisler, MCS Quantico, to AWS SrCr MCS Quantico.
Maj. John L. O'Connell, OINC DHRS Birmingham, Ala., to TTC ATC PacFit.
Capt. Christopher M. Spurlock, MD (Prov) Eniwetok, to OINC DHRS Birmingham, Ala.
Maj. Michael R. Yunk, VMF-311, to Div of P&P HQMC.
Capt. Warren G. Hopkins, MCRecDep Parris Isl, to MCS Quantico.
1st Lt. Robert R. Holmes, USNHC NNMC Bethesda, to Air FMF Lant.
1st Lt. John Hoogendam, SupDept HQMC, to MCRecDep Parris Isl.
2d Lt. James H. A. Flood, MD (Prov) Eniwetok, to 1st MarDiv.
WO Edward B. Hamilton, Jr., DetalBr PersDept HQMC, to FMF Pac.

28 May 1948

Col. Boecker C. Batterton, Off of NA & NA for Air Havana, Cuba, to temp d in Off of CNO abt 2 wks; on comp, to Air FMF Lant.

Col. George O. Van Orden, MCEB MCS Quantico, to Dir 1st MCRD Boston.

Lt. Col. John R. Lirette, MD NDB San Pedro, Calif., to AWS SrCr MCS Quantico.

Lt. Col. Julian V. Lyon, H&SBn 2d MarDiv to MB NA Wash NGF Wash., D. C.

Lt. Col. Charles W. May, Stf CombCru Lant, to AWS SrCr MCS Quantico.

Lt. Col. James D. McBryar, Jr., MB 15th NavDist Balboa, CZ, to Off of InspGen HQMC.

Lt. Col. William J. McKennan, NRB HQMC, to FMF WeFac.

Lt. Col. Wallace M. Nelson, 1st AAABn, to Heavy AAA Grp 1st AAABn.

Lt. Col. Stewart W. O'Neill, Jr., Prev ord MCS Quantico, to Air FMF Lant revoked; MCS Quantico, to temp avn d HQMC abt 3 mos; on comp, to Air FMF Lant.

Lt. Col. Thomas L. Ridge, Off of CNO, to I-I 5th InfBn MCR Wash., D. C.

Maj. George E. Dooley, Prev ord to Air FMF Lant revoked; Air U Maxwell AFB Montgomery Ala., to stf CG FMF Lant.

Maj. William G. Tinsley, McDofS Phila., to Off of QMGen HQMC.

Maj. Michael R. Yunk, this officer's name is so spelled not Yunk as shown on 27 May; und ords to Div of P&P HQMC.

Capt. Bernard M. Boreas, H&SBn 1st Mar Div, to MD USG Mt. McKinley (AGC-7).

Capt. Albert J. Gunther, MD USS Mt. McKinley (AGC-7), to 1st MarDiv.

Capt. Harold T. Clemens, MCS Quantico, to MCRecDep San Diego.

Capt. James E. Garner, MCS Quantico, to MB C Lejeune.

Capt. Ralph T. Mullins, 5th ServDep, to Off of QMGen HQMC.

Capt. John Smolinski, 5th ServDep, to MB MT&RC SDA.

1st Lt. Stanley J. Posluszny, prev ord to Air FMF Lant modified; on expiration cur-

rent delay, to MCS Quantico.

1st Lt. Guy W. Rowlett, MB NS Annapolis, to DHRS Boston.

Capt. Luther B. Floyd, prev ord to home to await ret orders modified; to assume inactive status in USMCR and assigned to 8th MCRD.

2d Lt. Elvin R. Coon, Jr., prev ord MD USS Missouri (BB-63), to 2d MarDiv revoked.

2d Lt. Robert J. Daeschler, MD USS Missouri (BB-63), to MB NNSYd Portsmouth, Va.

2d Lt. John E. Dolan, MD (Prov) USS Albermarle (AV-5), to 2d MarDiv.

2d Lt. Russell S. Hibbs, MD (Prov) USS Albermarle (AV-5), to 2d MarDiv.

2d Lt. Clifford J. Peabody, prev ord 10th Marines, to FMF Pac revoked.

2d Lt. Howard E. Reese, 10th Marines, to temp d und instn NAB Coronado, Calif. abt 10 wks; on comp, to FMF Pac.

1st Lt. Curtis A. Charta, to VMF-214; de-

tached VMF-224.

1st Lt. Robert B. Clay, to MCAS El Toro; detached VMF-323.

Col. John F. Hough, to 2d Combat ServGrp (Medium). (Prev ord to FMF Lant).

Col. Randall M. Victory, H&SBn 2d MarDiv, to 2d Marines.

Maj. Kenneth C. Greenough, to H&SBn FMFWeFac. (Detached 1st Marines).

Maj. Harold F. Brown, to HQSq 1st MAWing. (Detached VMO-6).

Maj. Robert W. Dyer, to TrackedVehSchBn MB MT&RC SDA. (Prev ord to MB MT&RC SDA).

Maj. Robert H. Houser, to 4th Marines. (Prev ord to 2d MarDiv).

Maj. Marvin L. Ross, 2d MedBn, to 1st AAA Bn.

Capt. Leslie H. Brown, to VMF-214. (De-

tached VMF-224).

Capt. John D. Fair, to VMF-214. (Detached VMF-224).

Capt. James H. Foster, to PLCTrngRegt MCS Quantico, Va. (Prev ord to MCAS Quantico).

Capt. William B. Watts, Jr., to 2d Marines. (Prev ord to 2d MarDiv).

Capt. William S. Anthony, 2d Combat Serv

Capt. William K. White, to HQs 1st Prov ArtyBn. (Prev ord to FMFPac).

1st Lt. Richard P. Blandford, Jr., 21st Marines, to 4th Marines.

1st Lt. Charles E. Boswell, Jr., to VMF-461. (Detached VMF(N)-114).

1st Lt. Ralph G. Demaree, to H&SBn 1st MarDiv. (Prev ord to 1st MarDiv).

1st Lt. Robertson H. Galvin, to H&SBn 1st MarDiv. (Prev ord to 1st MarDiv).

1st Lt. Robert A. McMullen, to 21st Marines. (Prev ord to 2d MarDiv).

2d Lt. Curtis A. James, Jr., to 21st Marines. (Prev ord to 2d MarDiv).

1st Lt. George B. Woodbury, to VMF-224. (Relieved MCAS El Toro).

1st Lt. Clark B. Wright, 4th Marines, to 21st Marines.

1st Lt. Robert J. Wright, to VMT-2. (Detached MarTAC Sq-2).

2d Lt. Donald L. May, to HQSq MAG-24. (Detached VMF-218).

CWO Eugene C. Commander, to 1st Combat ServGrp (Medium). (Prev ord to 1st MarDiv).

CWO John C. Turner, to ServBn MCS Quantico, Va. (Prev ord to MCS Quantico, Va.).

2d Lt. Ned E. McNussen, 2d Marines, to 21st Marines.

1st Lt. Robert J. Wright, to VMF-2. (Detached MarTAC Sq-2).

2d Lt. John H. Doering, Jr., H&SBn 1st MarDiv, to 6th Marines.

1st Lt. James H. James, to H&SBn FMF Pac. (Prev ord to FMFPac).

1st Lt. Pierce S. Knapp, to H&SBn 2d MarDiv. (Prev ord to 2d MarDiv).

1st Lt. Willie J. Mixson, to SMS MAG-12. (Det VMF-224).

1st Lt. John J. Murphy, to MCAS, El Toro. (Prev ord to 1st MAWing).

1st Lt. John C. Schwab, to 1st EngBn. (Prev ord to 1st MarDiv).

1st Lt. Leland R. Smith, to HQSq 1st MAWing. (Prev ord to 1st MAWing).

1st Lt. Kenneth A. Williams, Jr., to HQSq 1st MAWing. (Prev ord to 1st MAWing).

1st Lt. Clark B. Wright, Disregard prev remarks on 28 May which show this officer relieved 4th Marines, to 21st Marines. Still on duty 4th Marines.

2d Lt. Edwin "A" Burns, to 5th ServDep. (Prev ord to FMFPac).

2d Lt. Theodore T. Culpepper, to 10th Marines. (Prev ord to 2d MarDiv).

2d Lt. George P. Jones, H&SBn 2d MarDiv, to 4th Marines.

2d Lt. Harry M. Lindberg, to H&SBn 1st ProvMarBrig. (Prev ord to FMFPac).

2d Lt. James H. Reid, Jr., H&SBn 2d MarDiv, to 2d Marines.

2d Lt. Hugh W. Stewart, 4th Marines, to 21st Marines.

CWO Willie S. Harrison, 7th Marines, to 1st EngBn.

CWO Ross E. Varnum, 1st AmphTracBn, to H&SBn 1st MarDiv.

WO Mark W. Billing, to ServBn MCS, Quantico, Va. (Prev ord to MCS, Quantico.)

WO Buford Blalock, to H&SBn 2d MarDiv. (Prev ord to 2d MarDiv.)

WO Stanley A. Lahendro, to DofS, Barstow, Calif. (Prev ord to Dept of Pacific.)

WO Henry B. Poe, 21st Marines, to H&SBn 2d MarDiv.

WO Joseph J. Winsler, 21st Marines, to 2d Marines.

Gp (Medium), to H&SBn 2d MarDiv.
1st Lt. Stewart L. Baughman, to HQs MCS, Quantico, Va. (Prev ord to MCS, Quantico.)

1st Lt. David P. Graf, to VMF-223. (Det VMF-224).

1st Lt. John H. Doering, Jr., H&SBn 1st MarDiv, to 6th Marines.

1st Lt. James H. James, to H&SBn FMF Pac. (Prev ord to FMFPac.)

1st Lt. Pierce S. Knapp, to H&SBn 2d MarDiv. (Prev ord to 2d MarDiv.)

1st Lt. Willie J. Mixson, to SMS MAG-12. (Det VMF-224).

1st Lt. John J. Murphy, to MCAS, El Toro. (Prev ord to 1st MAWing.)

1st Lt. John C. Schwab, to 1st EngBn. (Prev ord to 1st MarDiv.)

1st Lt. Leland R. Smith, to HQSq 1st MAWing. (Prev ord to 1st MAWing.)

1st Lt. Kenneth A. Williams, Jr., to HQSq 1st MAWing. (Prev ord to 1st MAWing.)

1st Lt. Clark B. Wright, Disregard prev remarks on 28 May which show this officer relieved 4th Marines, to 21st Marines. Still on duty 4th Marines.

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2d Lt. Harry M. Lindberg, to H&SBn 1st ProvMarBrig. (Prev ord to FMFPac.)

2d Lt. James H. Reid, Jr., H&SBn 2d MarDiv, to 2d Marines.

2d Lt. Hugh W. Stewart, 4th Marines, to 21st Marines.

CWO Willie S. Harrison, 7th Marines, to 1st EngBn.

CWO Ross E. Varnum, 1st AmphTracBn, to H&SBn 1st MarDiv.

WO Mark W. Billing, to ServBn MCS, Quantico, Va. (Prev ord to MCS, Quantico.)

WO Buford Blalock, to H&SBn 2d MarDiv. (Prev ord to 2d MarDiv.)

WO Stanley A. Lahendro, to DofS, Barstow, Calif. (Prev ord to Dept of Pacific.)

WO Henry B. Poe, 21st Marines, to H&SBn 2d MarDiv.

WO Joseph J. Winsler, 21st Marines, to 2d Marines.

Drug Committee Reactivated

A combined Army-Navy move in the direction of industrial preparedness to meet possible emergency has been made in the reactivation of the World War II Drug Resources Advisory Committee. The action was announced jointly by the Surgeons General of the Army and Navy and Carson P. Frailey, executive vice president and secretary of the American Drug Manufacturers Association and chairman of the advisory committee since its formation in 1940.

Working closely with the Surgeons General of the Army and the Navy, and with the Army-Navy Medical Procurement Agency, the committee will immediately resume its wartime advisory functions regarding production capacities and sources of medical raw materials, in anticipation of civilian needs as well as those of military and naval requirements.

Seven members of the original wartime committee have offered to serve again. They are:

Carson P. Frailey, Chairman, Executive Vice-President, American Drug Manufacturers Association, Washington, D. C.; S. DeWitt Clough, Chairman of the Board, Abbott Laboratories, North Chicago, Illinois; John C. Searle, President, G. D. Searle & Company, Chicago, Illinois; Leslie D. Harrop, General Counsel, The Upjohn Company, Kalamazoo, Michigan; S. B. Penick, sr., Chairman of the Board, S. B. Penick & Company, New York City; James J. Kerrigan, Vice President, Merck & Company, Inc., Rahway, New Jersey, and H. C. Fritsch, Vice President, Parke Davis and Company, Detroit, Michigan. One member, Mr. Ray S. Whidden, President of Bauer & Black, is on leave from his corporation due to ill health, and for this reason has submitted his resignation to the committee.

Additional members: Karl Bambach, Secretary of the Committee, American Drug Manufacturers Association, Washington; E. S. Retter, Vice President, Eli Lilly and Company, Indianapolis, Indiana; C. M. Bigelow, Director, Calco Chemical Division, American Cyanamid Company, Bound Brook, New Jersey; Theodore G. Klumpp, M.D., President, Winthrop-Stearns, Inc., New York City; John L. Smith, President, Chas. Pfizer & Company, Inc., Brooklyn, New York; George F. Smith, President, Johnson & Johnson, New Brunswick, New Jersey, and John S. Zinsser, Chairman of the Board, Sharp & Dohme, Inc., Philadelphia, Pa.

Sixth Cavalry Reunion

The 6th U. S. Cavalry Veterans' Association will hold its annual reunion 10-12 June at Chattanooga, Tenn., Mr. Floyd L. Martin, Commandant of the Association of Nashville, Tenn., has announced.

Keep up to date—subscribe and resubscribe to the Army and Navy Journal.

Report on Navy Funds

(Continued from First Page)

supplied in size as quickly as crews could be assembled, it must be protected as a real national asset.

Military Personnel

"The committee's recommendation for 1949 approves in full the budget request and will provide an average effective military personnel strength which compares with 1948, as shown in the following table:

	Estimated, 1948	Planned, 1949
Naval officers	39,339	41,551
Naval warrant officers	4,392	4,149
Navy nurses	2,018	2,914
Midshipmen	2,819	3,114
Navy enlisted	383,314	386,061
Marine officers	5,912	6,363
Marine warrant officers	1,110	1,000
Marine enlisted	70,188	81,862
Total	518,092	527,014

"The personnel situation in 1949 will be much more stabilized than the Navy is experiencing at the present time. It has been necessary to recruit far above normal this year to offset heavy losses brought about through expiration of 2-year enlistments which were allowed immediately after the war. The recruiting situation was very uncertain at the beginning of the year as to the extent that the Navy would be able to maintain its planned strength. During the first 6 months of the fiscal year 1948 new recruits averaged slightly over 6,800 per month, which was insufficient. In January, the number jumped to 13,000 and in February, held at 11,500. Navy's spokesmen now feel assured that recruiting will permit finishing this year with approximately 361,000 men, which strength can and will be increased through 1949 to an ending strength of 409,900. The Navy hopes to be able to do this through voluntary enlistment.

Research

"In the reduction of \$8,108,000 made in the estimate for 'Research, Navy' the committee has declined to approve the request for \$5,000,000 which was set up in the justifications simply as a contingent item. The committee suggests that for ensuing years the appropriation structure be so readjusted that this appropriation will not carry the cost of production of synthetic training devices, inasmuch as the bureaus using such devices should provide the funds therefor. Only in that way can the expenditures of funds under this title be restricted to actual research purposes. The committee feels that reimbursement should be made to this appropriation by the bureaus which order production work for their own purposes.

Island Government

"The committee has approved an appropriation of \$2,250,000, a reduction of \$250,000 in the estimate. This program should be reduced in scope more rapidly than present plans contemplate. The best interests of both the Government of the United States and the people governed will be served by a more aggressive program looking toward putting these people on their own resources at the earliest possible date.

Officer Candidate Training

"The committee recommends \$12,000,000 under this title which is the same amount as originally recommended by the committee in the 1948 bill. After strong insistence by the Navy, however, the committee finally agreed to an appropriation of \$15,000,000 which has been proven to be more than the Navy could use. As of 30 April 1948, with 83 percent of the year past, only 61 percent or \$9,216,000 had been obligated in the fiscal year 1948. The committee wholeheartedly approves of the program but can see no need of appropriating more money than the Navy can absorb.

"In connection with all programs for educating, developing, and training officers the committee feels that the Navy should take more positive steps to see that a reasonable amount of service is given to the Government after it has paid for the training and development of an officer, than has been given in many cases in the past.

Naval Reserve

"The committee recommends \$125,000,000 for this program, a reduction of \$4,224,350 in the estimate. This program has the full approval of the committee and the reduction is not made with the purpose of curtailing it. However, through 30 April 1948, only 67 percent, or \$87,000,000 of the 1948 appropriation had been obligated. With such a record of performance up to the present time, the committee does not see how the Navy can use more than \$125,000,000 in 1949.

Naval Academy

"The committee recommends \$5,020,000 for operation of the Naval Academy. The committee is astounded at the number of resignations from the service of graduates of the Academy within a very short time after completion of their scholastic work.

"Thirty percent of the Naval Academy class which graduated in June 1945 resigned from the service upon completing 2 years' active duty. The committee is not in accord with the Navy Department's policy that 2 years' active service in the fleet is an acceptable minimum return to the Government for the excellent education provided to these young men. It, therefore, urges that the Department initiate

changes which would require, except in extenuating circumstances, that each graduate of the Naval Academy who is physically qualified be required to accept a commission and to serve on active duty for a minimum of at least 5 years before his resignation will be considered.

"Similarly, action should be initiated to secure modification of legislation to insure adequate return to the Government for its expenditure on Naval Reserve officers' training graduates. It is considered that at least 3 years' active duty, and preferably 5, followed by duty in the Reserve elements would be a more equitable return to the Government.

"It is placing a most unfair burden on the taxpayers of the United States to provide such an outstanding education as given at the Naval Academy and in other officer-training programs of the Navy, only to have the officer resign from the service upon graduation or relatively soon thereafter.

"In the act for 1948 the committee inserted a provision limiting to 1,025 the number of enlisted men of the Navy or Marine Corps that could be assigned at any one time to duty at the Naval Academy. The committee has denied the request to delete this limitation, as it was shown in the hearings that the number of men so assigned was considerably below the limit set in the law.

Pay of Naval Personnel

"The committee recommends the full amount of the budget estimate for these items, \$1,215,912,000, by which it is planned that the Navy will maintain an average officer strength of 45,700 and an average enlisted strength of 386,000. This estimate, however, includes payment of terminal leave for approximately 10,000 man-years. The table appearing heretofore under military personnel shows the average number to be provided in the various categories as compared with 1948.

Retired Pay

"Under 'Retired pay, Navy,' new language is provided as follows:

For pay and allowances, as authorized by law, for all retired officer and enlisted personnel and nurses of the Navy (including the Reserve components thereof) not on active duty,

"Navy retired pay is separate and distinct from active-duty pay, the charge being fixed by law and in no way contingent upon active-duty strength. It, therefore, is desirable that these items be segregated and consolidated into a single new appropriation title. The committee requested the Bureau of the Budget to set up this separate appropriation title for retired pay, in order that the appropriation act itself would clearly disclose the amount of the obligation which retirement pay places on the Treasury. A similar new title and separation from 'Pay, Marine Corps' is also included in the bill.

"The committee recommends the approval of the budget estimate, \$78,520,650.

Medical Department

"An appropriation of \$40,000,000 is recommended, a reduction in the estimate of \$343,000, but an increase of \$2,500,000 over the amount available in 1948. Practically all of the supplemental estimate is due to the increased personnel now planned in the revised budget. The committee has been pleased to note that some possible economies are in sight as a result of cooperation between the Medical Department of the Navy and the Medical Department of the Army and it is hoped that savings can be made in the amount herein recommended.

Construction of Aircraft

"The accompanying bill carries no appropriation for the construction of aircraft inasmuch as that program was carried in the Supplemental National Defense Appropriation Act of 1948. Under that act there was appropriated the sum of \$315,000,000 in cash, plus contract authority of \$588,000,000. Of the cash appropriated, \$150,000,000 was to liquidate contract authority previously granted so that in all a new program in the amount of \$753,000,000 has been given to the Navy during the present session of Congress for the procurement of aircraft.

Aviation, Navy

"An appropriation of \$575,000,000 is recommended for this title which is divided into three categories, namely: Replacement of navigation and radio equipment, \$25,000,000; maintenance of aviation shore establishment, \$440,000,000; and research and development, \$110,000,000. The bill approves in full the amount requested for research and development, but reduces the estimate for maintenance of the shore establishment and operation of aircraft by approximately \$41,000,000. Under the supplemental request the Bureau of Aeronautics proposed the reopening of 14 additional air stations. The committee does not believe that the reactivation of so many stations is necessary, but rather that it would be more economical to increase activities at stations already in full commission.

"It has often been stated by the Navy that their stations were only allowed to operate at a fraction of their normal capacity. The committee believes that it would be a better practice to open fewer additional stations and thereby save money which would otherwise be needed for additional administrative expense involved in the operation of a greater number of activities.

"The revised estimate proposed the operation of 8,035 aircraft in the Regular Navy and

2,678 in the Reserve program. Another example arises here where stocks of considerable value are drawn from existing inventory. New planes are not coming into the fleet to equal the rate of use and consequently the Navy will be required to draw some planes from the supply in storage.

Military Personnel

"The committee has approved in full the estimate for pay of officers, \$38,878,000, and pay of enlisted personnel, \$144,862,000, but the estimate of \$14,913,000 for pay under the Reserve program of the Marine Corps is reduced to \$14,400,000. The committee would, as in the case of the Naval Reserve, like to see this program move ahead more rapidly, but on the basis of present rate of progress believes that the amount recommended will be as much as can be absorbed.

Shipbuilding

"The committee recommends the approval of the original budget estimate on this program in the amount of \$56,800,000 for 'Construction of ships' and \$9,470,000 for 'Ordnance for new construction,' a total of \$66,270,000. In addition to this new appropriation, there is approved a transfer of \$14,300,000 to 'Construction of ships' from the appropriation 'Increase and replacement of naval vessels, construction and machinery,' and a transfer of \$1,700,000 to 'Ordnance for new construction' from the appropriation 'Increase and replacement of naval vessels, armor, armament, and ammunition,' a total transfer of \$16,000,000. This makes a total of \$72,270,000 available for the new postwar shipbuilding program under 'Construction of ships,' which was inaugurated in the act for the fiscal year 1948.

"This appropriation carries the initial amount for beginning work on the new 65,000-ton superaircraft carrier of the flush-deck type, as well as conversions to other types of vessels deemed more desirable than the types originally scheduled. There is no program provided herein for construction of quantities of any type; the Navy's program is based on the building or conversion of prototypes and a thorough testing of them before proceeding to plan for additional numbers.

"Under the title 'Increase and Replacement of Naval Vessels,' the committee approves the language to make permanent the prohibition against use of any of the balances remaining in this appropriation for the start of new construction of any type. Such a prohibition is now carried for the fiscal year 1948 and inasmuch as the program calls for closing out this appropriation as soon as the work now under way is concluded the committee desires that the language of the appropriation be dropped."

Operations in Alaska

(Continued from First Page)

Imperial cold weather training and then was air lifted by troop carrier aircraft to one of the air installations of Alaska, with a mission of securing the installation. Each of these companies was reinforced in a different manner. The object was to set up a company combat team and, by varying the reinforcements in the companies, to include sometime during the winter maneuvers at least a detachment of each of the combat units of an infantry division. The mission and operations of these companies varied somewhat according to the reinforcements involved, but in general, were similar to the extent that the company was to secure an air field pending reinforcements.

One important object of these exercises was to operate in various parts of Alaska so that its great variety of terrain, climates, and temperatures might be encountered in order to thoroughly test our equipment, clothing and tactical doctrine. This variety of climates and terrain is extremely important. The common conception of Alaska being a land of deep snow and forty below zero is inaccurate. Certain sections are colder than others and temperatures of forty below are not uncommon in some localities. Similarly, although sections such as the brush country of Galena and McGrath do have deep snow, others like the Fairbanks area have only a few inches. Even one location will vary as to conditions from month to month. For example, in November "Ucon A" at Galena encountered temperatures as low as 28 degrees below and the thermometer remained below zero for the entire exercise except for one day. Furthermore, there was only a few inches of packed snow and cross country movement was comparatively simple. In contrast, "Ucon C," also at Galena, in January experienced temperatures generally above zero, dropping to 15 below on only one day. However, about 24 inches of light snow was encountered which made any movement difficult, and cross country deployments extremely limited. Any doctrine or principle of Arctic training as

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well as equipment and clothing must be applicable to this wide range of conditions.

These exercises in general were very successful and a great deal was learned from them. In addition to the effective testing and training of the troop carrier aircraft which were involved in the air lift much information of value to ground forces was obtained. It was found that with very minor modifications our tactics and technique are just as sound for Arctic operations as they were for operations in Europe and the Pacific. Also that our latest clothing and equipment is excellent. It needs to be further improved on minor points but with it men can function in extreme cold, as low as forty degrees below zero. This is about ten degrees lower than was thought possible last year. Our rations are a great improvement over the field rations of a few years ago. It has been proved that we can successfully air lift a reinforced company into Alaska with a combat mission such as has been indicated. A larger unit would merely require more aircraft.

One of the most important things which have come out of these exercises is the dispelling of the "goblin of the Arctic." By that is meant the insenate fear existing in the average soldier's mind concerning survival in the Arctic. The Arctic is like the desert or the jungles in that certain things are peculiar to it and must be understood. A soldier will die as quickly in the desert from thirst as he will from freezing in the Arctic if he violates principles of training and neglects care of himself and his equipment. Soldiers who have been involved in these exercises now understand enough of this principle that they are no longer afraid of winter operations. They respect but no longer fear the Arctic. Only by continuing to train troops in Alaska can this fear be overcome generally throughout the Army and operations in Alaska understood. Although these exercises were successful, this is only a beginning and there is much yet to be learned. For example, although the troops experienced temperatures as low as 38 degrees below zero, they must know what to do at 60 below. Also, they must understand the danger of and how to combat wind, of which little was experienced this winter. A twenty-mile wind at twenty below is much harder to operate in than is forty below with no wind.

It is hoped that this winter training can be continued and extended to larger units and to other types of operations and in addition, to establish an Arctic training school for officers and non-commissioned officers somewhere in Alaska. This is believed necessary in order to develop, and have available in case of an emergency, leaders and instructors in Arctic operations because, although tactics in the Arctic are essentially no different than elsewhere, living and operating in the Arctic does require special training. Furthermore, only in the Arctic and Sub-Arctic can its actual combination of climate, weather and terrain be found. This training of men and leaders and the development of equipment and clothing must be continued for we must assume that others can operate effectively in extreme cold and deep snow if we can.

President Repeats No Bias Order

President Truman this week reiterated his order for the elimination of racial discrimination in the Armed Services.

President Truman declared that his statement in his civil rights message of 2 Feb. continues applicable to the Armed Forces and pending draft legislation. In the civil rights message, Mr. Truman said:

"During the recent war and in the years since its close we have made much progress toward equality of opportunity in our armed services without regard to race, color, religion or national origin.

"I have instructed the Secretary of Defense to take steps to have the remaining instances of discrimination in the armed forces eliminated as rapidly as possible. The personnel policies and practices of all the services in this regard will be made consistent."

Changing Station? Notify the Army and Navy Journal promptly to avoid missing any issues.

Report on Army Air Force Funds

(Continued from First Page)

have asked the Secretary for the Department of Air and the Chief of Staff to investigate the matter and they have promised to do so."

Extracts from the Committee's report follow:

"It was the hope of many Members of the Congress that in the enactment of the National Security Act of 1947 there would result a more unified direction of the national defense forces at a lesser cost to the taxpayer. It is perhaps too early to determine whether under the provisions of the act there will be a more unified command and a better national defense system, but with regards to economics the results to date are not encouraging.

"The committee is familiar with some of the conflicting convictions that appear indelibly imprinted in the minds of high-ranking officials of the different functions which are to be coordinated and integrated under the terms of the act and realizes the importance of the duties assigned to the Secretary of Defense of bringing these differences into some workable solution. Those conflicting convictions, strong and sincere as they are, must be resolved and brought into harmony in the interest of national security. The act provides the machinery and the Secretary of Defense is surrounding himself with personnel and facilities to do the job. The Secretary of Defense and those working with him will have the full cooperation and support of this committee in their efforts to effect a better national defense.

Department of the Air Force

"With the advance of science the functions of the air arm of the military becomes more and more important. Under the National Security Act this branch of the military was given the same autonomy as that enjoyed by the Department of the Army and the Department of the Navy and insofar as practicable it has budgeted for its needs for fiscal year 1949.

"After the original budget request of \$1,160,426,000 was submitted to the Congress in January of this year conditions changed which resulted in a supplemental budget request being submitted to the Congress in House Document 602. In that document there was withdrawn from the original budget request \$223,160,000 cash for new obligations; \$250,000,000 cash to liquidate previous contracts; and \$550,000,000 contract authority, and these amounts with additions thereto were authorized and carried in Public Law 847. As a result of the increased tempo of Air Force activities a further supplemental for the Air Force was submitted (H. Doc. No. 652) requesting an additional \$221,794,000, making an over-all request for the items specifically budgeted for by the Air Force and considered in this bill as follows:

U. S. Air Force, general expenses	\$90,486,000
Departmental salaries	900,000
Chief of Staff	7,734,000

Total \$918,120,000
"Numerous other items of Air Force costs such as pay, subsistence, clothing and equipment, ordnance supplies, signal supplies, etc., are budgeted for in the appropriations for such items in the Department of the Army.

"The budget here considered is based upon an Air Force strength of 892,500 on 1 July 1948, and ending on 30 June 1949, with a strength of 444,500, or an average strength of 416,084 broken down as follows:

Commissioned officers	63,570
Warrant officers	2,074
Nurses and members of the Women's Medical Specialist Corps	900
Enlisted personnel	356,704
Aviation cadets	2,834

Total, average 416,084
"As presented to the committee it is represented that with the funds requested and a strength as anticipated of an average of 416,084 military personnel it will be possible to provide for the attainment of a 66 group air force by the end of fiscal year 1949.

"The present budget request under the appropriation title 'General expenses' is for \$900,486,000, of which amount \$355,402,000 is for the employment of 137,156 civilian employees. In the opinion of the committee this number of civilian employees is excessive to the requirements of the Air Force. Accordingly the committee recommends a reduction of \$25,000,000—approximately 11,500 civilian employees—from the item 'Salaries, operation of depots, stations, and organizations.'

"In connection with the items for personnel expenditures the committee has proposed limiting language which provides generally that the net amount of this appropriation that may be used for personal services shall not exceed \$300,000,000 and that any part of such amount not so used shall revert to the Treasury; provided, however, that the limitation shall not apply to personnel required in connection with research and development; in cases where satisfactory bids cannot be obtained from competent contractors; or in connection with the modification, modernization, or removal of aircraft from storage.

"Under the appropriation 'Salaries, Office,

Secretary of the Air Force,' containing a request for \$900,000, of which \$86,313 is for the employment of 210 persons, the committee has made a deduction of \$150,000 and recommends that the deduction be applied generally to the various items under the appropriation.

"In the budget request for \$5,734,000 for 'Salaries, Office of Chief of Staff, United States Air Force,' in which \$5,607,000 is for the employment of 1,600 persons, the committee has recommended a deduction of \$1,234,000 to be applied generally to the various items of the appropriation.

"While it is appreciated that the Air Force is establishing a new set-up and has a tremendous responsibility in our national defense program, it is believed that through good management it may accomplish all the purposes required and responsibilities assigned to it with the funds herein provided.

Department of the Army

"Since reporting to the Congress on this bill for fiscal year 1948 the enactment of the National Security Act has effected some changes in the organizational set-up of this Department and its relationship to the all over military forces of the Nation. In general, however, its objectives, are about the same as it must still provide the land combat and service forces and maintain such aviation and water transport as may be required. Its responsibilities will be to organize, train, equip, and prepare all land forces necessary for the effective prosecution of war in accordance with integrated plans with other units of the National Military Establishment and provide peace-time components of the Army sufficient for the Nation's needs and for needs of war should war come.

"For the accomplishment of its purposes the Department of the Army has requested an appropriation of \$6,165,391,000. After a careful analysis of the request as presented and consideration of all facts brought to the attention of the committee, it is the opinion of the committee that sizable reductions should be made. Accordingly it is recommended that an appropriation of \$5,545,953,000 will meet the requirements of this Department during fiscal year 1949 unless there are unforeseen circumstances. The recommendations effect a reduction of \$619,438,000 in the budget estimates, the major portions of which are from the major items of expenditure such as 'Pay of the Army'; 'Travel of the Army'; 'Finance Service'; 'Subsistence'; 'Regular supplies'; 'Clothing and equipment'; 'Incidental expenses'; 'Transportation service'; 'Corps of Engineers'; and 'Ordnance Department'.

"The committee's careful scrutiny of the estimates of manpower, equipment, and missions to be performed leads to the conclusion that the estimates of funds required are out of proportion to the actual needs on the basis of the Army's predictions of requirements. While the committee does not propose to reduce the size of the Army below numbers estimated by the military authorities as requisite or the amount of equipment and supplies necessary to maintain such an Army, it is well aware of the fact that it is the habit of the services to estimate their fund requirements generously in order that they may be able to meet all contingencies. This was a sound policy to follow during actual warfare and the Congress at that time approved it but there is no sound reason why the Army cannot be administered during peacetime with more regard for dollars than apparently is their custom or intent. The reductions imposed by the committee are for the purpose of bringing the funds provided into budgetary relationship to services to be paid for and supplies and equipment to be purchased. If emergencies requiring additional funds arise the Congress will be in session in ample time to make provision therefor.

Military Personnel

"The justifications in support of the present budget contemplate a military strength of approximately 143,000 officers, including 15,800 warrant officers, Army nurses and Women's Medical Specialists Corps, and approximately 968,000 to be enlisted personnel, aviation cadets, and Philippine Scouts. (See hearings, p. 1314.) The committee notes with some satisfaction that the request for officer personnel is some 3,000 less for fiscal year 1940 than for 1948, although the anticipated military strength is slightly higher and, while no drastic reduction is suggested in this report, it is believed that careful scrutiny of the officer personnel may enable the armed forces to further reduce the officer requirements since the over-all request for officer personnel is still in excess of 10 percent of the military strength.

"The distribution of the military personnel throughout the world for fiscal year 1949 will be in about the same proportion as during the present fiscal year with some 300,000 to 350,000 of such personnel stationed outside the continental United States.

Signal Service

"Activities in this Service are becoming increasingly important with the advance in methods of communication and construction of airways—specifically construction of point-to-point radio communication facilities for the strategic air command and its tactical operations, also communications services from ground to air for similar purposes, radio and radio advancements, increased require-

ments for the communications services, that is, the commercial communications services, where there will be a considerable increased volume of procurement, storage, and training activities requiring the use of additional telephone service. Also additional requirements in depot and procurement activities, plus training activity of the Signal Corps personnel in training increased numbers of specialists.

"The Budget request for all items is \$205,787,000 and after careful consideration of the amounts and type of procurement required of the Signal Corps, much of which is for other activities of the military forces than the corps itself, and of the technical nature that takes a long time in procurement, the committee is of the opinion that an appropriation of \$130,000,000 in cash at this time with a contract authorization of \$50,000,000, \$12,550,000 of which is for research and development and the balance for items which may be a long time in procurement and manufacture will serve the purposes of this agency. This reflects a reduction of \$56,787,000 in cash and should enable this agency to meet its requirements as well or better than an appropriation of all cash.

National Guard

"The total budget request for this activity is \$240,000,000, of which \$15,000,000 is for the liquidation of obligations incurred pursuant to contract authority granted in the present fiscal year's appropriation act. On the strength of strong representations made by members of the National Guard Association, and others, the committee recommends appropriation of the total request.

"With the funds provided during the present fiscal year the program of the National Guard, Army, was to enlist a strength of at least 271,000 men in 4,800 units, and reports as of April which were given the committee indicate that this goal can be reached or perhaps exceeded. The program for the National Guard, Air, was 21,000 men in 355 units and these numbers have already been exceeded. To enlist and train a greater number than those now enlisted presents a problem of armory space. Prior to World War II the available armory space was pretty well utilized by a less number of enlistees than are at present in the National Guard, and very little additional space has become available since that time. This problem has previously had some consideration of the committee and in the present year's appropriation act language the guard is permitted to erect temporary structures on Government-owned or State-owned land. This has been helpful but in some communities where there is no Government-owned or State-owned land available there has been found land owned by others that might be made available for guard purposes if proper authority was granted for its use. Accordingly the committee recommends the broadening of the authority to enable the guard to utilize land made available to it from political subdivisions of a State, individuals, corporations, or organizations for periods of not less than 10 years upon which temporary structures may be placed and utilized. It was thought necessary to require a definite period of time for occupancy to justify the expense of making such land usable for guard purposes.

Organized Reserves

"The total budget request for this activity is \$125,000,000, from which the committee recommends a reduction of \$25,000,000. The committee was not impressed with the presentation of the needs for the funds requested or with the manner in which this program is apparently being conducted. Too many men are encouraged to enlist in the Reserves and then hear nothing further from such enlistment. The committee was informed that a total of 518,069 officers and 644,590 enlisted men had joined the Reserve ranks and are willing to devote their time and energy toward developing a balanced national defense force, but of these numbers only a small number of units have been given assignments; they are as follows:

(a) Organized units:

Ground Force units:
Officers (as of 22 Mar. 1948) ... 49,524
Enlisted (as of 22 Mar. 1948) ... 34,731

Air Force units:

Officers (as of 31 Dec. 1947) ... 16,439
Enlisted (as of 31 Dec. 1947) ... 2,137

(b) Composite units:

Ground Force units:

Officers (as of 22 Mar. 1948) ... 167,050
Enlisted (as of 22 Mar. 1948) ... 90,717

Air Force units:

Officers (as of 31 Dec. 1947) ... 1,524
Enlisted (as of 31 Dec. 1947) ... 299

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Army Appropriation Hearings

General Omar N. Bradley, Chief of Staff of the U. S. Army, at his appearance before the House Appropriations Subcommittee handling the Army's appropriation bill, declared the funds requested for the fiscal year 1949 is the minimum which will permit initiation of the development of the Army's capabilities to discharge its part in the joint mission of the Armed Forces. Excerpts from General Bradley's testimony follow:

"In the course of my military service I have been assigned many serious tasks and heavy responsibilities. I am convinced we can no longer defer a carefully planned development of the Army's capabilities to discharge its part of the joint mission of the armed forces. Our fund request for fiscal year 1949 is the minimum which will permit initiation of such development. Thus, the future military position of the United States and, concurrently, the degree of national security which our country may hope to enjoy in the future, rests with this Congress and with this committee.

"The world today is divided into two sharply antagonistic ideological camps—our own and one other. That one other is at present waging definite and increasingly aggressive political, economic, and psychological warfare against us, and against nations friendly to us whose democratic ideals are similar to our own.

"While we hope that our one potential enemy has no desire or intention to initiate military action against us, or against the nations actively friendly toward us, it is essential to remind you that his enormous army is concentrated, fully trained, fully equipped with the most modern weapons, and ready for immediate military action at any moment. A careless leader, or a thoughtless group could—through miscalculation—precipitate hostilities.

Necessity for Planning

"The responsibilities of military leadership, in the public interest, demand we match skill with skill, and force with force. In some skills, we are far ahead of our 'cold war' antagonist and he knows it well. He cannot hope, and surely does not hope, to match our industrial skill for many years, if ever.

"With respect to force—force in being—we have neither the hope nor the possibility of ever matching him in quantity. We have planned, however, to build up a modest, efficient, and highly mobile force which can meet an enemy—if required—where strategic necessity demands, and surpass him in quality wherever we meet him. We have planned for the development, on a very modest scale, of the requisite quality army which, by its mere existence in being, will serve as a firm deterrent to military action against us in support of ideologies alien to our national principles.

Armies Not Outmoded

"If we were limited to making any single point, it would be to establish unmistakably the place of an army in the so-called atomic era. To my great distress, I have become aware of a widespread and sincere lack of understanding about just what an army does and is expected to do in any future war. Numerous intelligent and thinking people in many quarters, have gained the impression that the atom bomb and other weapons of mass destruction have all but eliminated the need for an army in any war which may come.

"The statement has been made and repeated that 'modern weapons of mass destruction make mass armies no longer necessary.' I am not sure that I know what they mean by a 'mass army.' Certainly you are going to need a considerable number of ground troops to defend our country from attack and hold bases from which we could be attacked by air. In addition, we must be prepared to seize and defend bases from which we can bring our air power to bear effectively upon the enemy. I will not attempt here to even estimate the number that might be required in case of war. But certainly we are going to need an army. The Air Force and the Navy will be among the first to back up that statement.

Army Missions in Future War

"Plans for the national security must consider the possibility that the United States will be subject to air and air-borne attack at the outset. The likelihood and the practicability of this kind of attack increases daily and no matter how effective our air defense system may be, some of the attacker's effort will succeed.

"In order to make possible the mobilization of forces necessary to carry the fight to the enemy and defeat him in the minimum time, we must have a training and mobilization establishment in being. This requires highly trained professional Army units before as well as after the shooting starts.

Build Now

"The time to start building toward the Army which can perform the minimum functions which will be expected of it in an emergency is now. Any appreciable delay in restoring the balance of the Army's ability to do its job in concert with its sister services may be disastrous.

"I can assure you that as long as men per-

U. S. COAST GUARD

NOMINATION of Commo. Raymond T. McElligott, U. S. C. G., to be a rear admiral was confirmed this week by the Senate.

Born in San Francisco on 2 Sept. 1896, Admiral McElligott attended St. Ignatius College, Cogswell Polytechnic College and the University of California. He was appointed a cadet in the U. S. Coast Guard Academy in 1916 and received a commission as ensign on 18 Aug. 1918.

Admiral McElligott, a veteran of 30 years Coast Guard service, is Chief of the Office of Personnel. During World War II he commanded the assault transport Cavalier during two assault landing operations against the enemy-held islands of Saipan and Tinian in the Pacific. For contributing "largely to the success of the naval phase of the eminently successful attacks" he was awarded the Bronze Star Medal by the Commander in Chief, United States Pacific Fleet.

A bill, H.R. 6758, covering appropriations for the fiscal year 1949 for the U. S. Coast Guard, was reported to the House of Representatives this week by the Committee on Appropriations. In an accompanying report the Committee stated that

sist in settling their disputes by other than peaceful means, the United States will need an Army. It may be different from the armies of the past; it never has been a static body. Progress will be its keynote. Already the Army is considerably different in organization, equipment, and method than in World War II.

"If I accomplish nothing else as Chief of Staff, I shall do my best to make the Army's place in our country's military line-up understood.

"In presenting our fund requirements for fiscal year 1949, the Army's witnesses will attempt to make clear the details of the picture as we—your professional advisers—see it.

Time Element

"I want to emphasize that it takes time to develop a state of relative security. That is why we must begin very soon to build, not only a mobile, striking Army combat force, in being, but the ability to mobilize a National Army in time to meet sudden attack. The element of time presses us to make the civilian components fully effective and to carry on extensive scientific research and development to assure our forces the most modern and potent weapons our national intellect can perfect. There must be an active program for industrial preparedness and war reserves. We need an industry, not only able to provide the equipment and weapons needed for the Army in being today but ready to convert to war production without delay, if the need arises to arm a mobilized Army of the United States.

"If there is a note of urgency in what we have to say, please understand that our purpose is to present to you our best estimate of what the Army requires to insure our Nation a reasonable chance of survival in a most uncertain world."

Secretary Royall

In following General Bradley, Kenneth C. Royall, Secretary of the Army, also declared the Army's requests for funds were moderate. Excerpts from his statement follow:

Modern Equipment Needed

"I believe you will find that the requests are moderate. This is well illustrated by the requests for equipment and its maintenance. I do not need to stress to you the necessity of providing modern equipment for our armed forces. The Army's success in defense and offense is intimately tied in with sufficiency of equipment both in amount and quality. If war comes the safety of our men in battle is dependent upon the protective nature of the equipment and its suitability for prompt victory.

"Since World War II there have been notable improvements in equipment for Ground Forces, but the Department of the Army has not had sufficient funds to procure such equipment except for pilot models and token quantities. We have today items which are obsolescent and obsolete and which in some instances do not compare favorably with the weapons and supplies of other nations.

"This situation must be remedied as promptly as circumstances permit; and we must start now. The present budget includes \$150,000,000 for the first substantial quantities of new modern Army personnel carriers, and improved radar directors for antiaircraft guns, as well as other items.

Research-Industry

"The successful growth of our defense system in a world of competition depends as much on research and development for future

"one of the most important findings and recommendations" of the recent management survey of the Coast Guard, "was that the Coast Guard is without a clear mandate from the Congress regarding the scope and nature of its functions and that Congress should provide such a mandate as soon as possible." The committee endorsed the recommendation, stating that it hoped appropriate legislation would be enacted in the near future.

Only two items from the 1949 estimates were reduced in the committee's recommendations—the item for General Expenses and that for Acquisition, Construction and Improvements. The committee recommended that the requested amount of \$41,479,190 for General Expenses, be reduced by \$1,634,120, and that the requested \$15,385,155 for Acquisition, Construction and Improvements be reduced to \$11,138,755. Included in the latter request was \$1,268,400 for construction of bases and depots which the committee recommended not be granted "owing to the importance of not generating competition with appropriated funds for materials needed for the construction of residential housing for veterans and others." The committee stated that all of these projects could be deferred.

needs as it does upon immediate funds for daily operation. Last year the Army devoted some \$80,000,000 to this operation. We are asking that a like amount be authorized this year.

"Confronting us is the necessity for more funds for industrial mobilization and procurement planning. Our victory in the last war was in large part due to the fact that we had an industry which produced far beyond our enemies' expectations. Yet this decisive factor did not begin to develop until after Hitler's bid for world domination. . . Considerable time elapsed before our industrial might became a decisive factor. Next time we dare not risk any such lags.

Support of Air Force

"It is still true that a very large part of the Army's finances and Army military personnel is devoted to occupation and to the support of occupation. There seems to be no immediate prospect for terminating or curtailing our occupation forces.

"Another important Army activity which requires time and money—is the support of the Air Force with services and procurement. . . We will have some 50,000 Army troops on direct duty with the Air Force; and approximately three-tenths of our supply and services activities are on behalf of the Air Force.

"These two situations leave us with very limited mobile field forces in this country. General Bradley and I are continually studying every phase of our activities in order to reduce overhead to the maximum extent possible—to transfer from logistic activities into combat forces the maximum number of men that can be spared with safety and efficiency, and to redploy our troops overseas and here to the best advantage. The study will be continued.

Army Doing Good Job

"It is our feeling that the Army is doing a good job, and that the results are in large part due to the high type of enlisted men as well as to the valuable, experienced, and war-trained leadership which the Army now has. We need additional men but until we get them we are trying to make the best possible use of those we have.

"These are, of course, only a few of the special items included in our budget; but they are illustrative of the problem we face. I am thoroughly convinced that this present 1949 budget and the additional amount which is to be later requested are both necessary to meet the Army's part of the national defense situation."

AF Line-of-Duty Ruling

The Air Judge Advocate has expressed the opinion that when injuries received as a result of an airplane crash and when there is no indication that misconduct or gross negligence was a contributing factor, a formal line-of-duty investigation is not required unless it is requested by the surgeon of a medical installation, the Air Force announced this week.

Under the latter condition, the Commanding Officer has no discretion in the matter and must appoint an investigating officer. Unless there is some indication that misconduct or negligence was a contributing factor, an investigation of a death resulting from an airplane crash is not required.

Navy Appropriation Hearings

Further shrinkage of the air-sea power of the Navy would be mistaken economy, and the savings which would accrue from further limitation of the Navy's operating strength would be minor measured against our total cost of Government. John L. Sullivan, Secretary of Navy, declared at House Appropriation Committee hearings on the Department's Appropriation Bill for fiscal 1949. Excerpts from Mr. Sullivan's testimony follow:

"No one can accurately state how much our security is worth, but the clear test is whether we have security. In the face of this measurement of our security, speaking for the Navy and in the light of its duties, further shrinkage of the air-sea power of the Navy would be mistaken economy. The savings which would accrue from further limitations of our Navy's operating strength would be minor when measured against our total cost of Government.

"Since the last naval budget was presented, there have been few significant changes on the favorable side in the field of international relations. The eventual signing of peace treaties is a task which remains for the future. The United Nations continues to lack the international police force without which its decisions cannot be enforced upon reluctant members. Overseas, our occupation forces are far-flung and thinly spread. In the event that some international spark should ignite a conflagration, we would be faced immediately with the grave decision of whether to evacuate our troops, reinforce our military units abroad, or, under the most dire conditions, to abandon them. Under these conditions the naval strength provided in the budget request is essential for our national defense.

Mission of the Navy

"Broadly speaking, the reason why we have a Navy is to provide this country with an operating force in being, capable of deterring any premeditated attack, preventing any invasion, and projecting our strength abroad. That Navy should be sufficiently powerful so that, combined with its sister services, it will discourage a careless or inadvertent act of war. That Navy should be so constituted that if war comes in the future, the Navy can play its part in assuring that the war will be fought, as in the past, in foreign waters, in foreign skies, and on foreign lands rather than around, above, and on American soil.

"Strategy involving the defense of our country must be based upon the fact that we are fortuitously bounded on both the east and the west by great oceans. Strategy relating to countermeasures in the event of an attack upon this country must consider the fact that 70 per cent of the world's surface is covered with water.

Emphasis on New Methods

"The Navy is not preparing to fight yesterday's war, as you frequently read in the newspapers. Our emphasis is and must be directed to underwater attack and defense, to air attack and defense, and to other new methods of attack and defense, indicated by our research and development. One difference between a fleet at sea and a comparable military installation ashore is that the fleet cannot dig underground. For that reason, our intense interest in antiaircraft and antisubmarine measures partakes very largely of the nature of self-preservation. It follows, of course, that the funds which we wish to spend for these purposes are not insignificant. We must be mindful that other nations are not oblivious to the offensive power of the submarine in challenging our control of the seas, particularly by the operation of large numbers of underwater high-speed submarines comparable to the latest type German designs, perfected at the end of the last war and fortunately never used against the Allies.

"Since the days when cavemen fought with clubs, the chief characteristic sought in newer and better weapons has been the ability to destroy from a greater distance or from a position of greater security. That desideratum has motivated all new developments from the bow and arrow to the self-propelled missile. Other than an increase in ability to strike the enemy from a greater distance and from positions of comparative security, additional highly important elements of warfare include surprise, mobility, and concentration of force. These highly important elements are nowhere better exemplified than in a modern, fast carrier striking force.

"These carrier task forces are capable of remaining at sea for months. This capacity has raised to a high point the art of employing force where it will be effective. It is achieved by refueling and rearming the task force at sea.

1949 Budget for New Aircraft

"One of the major differences in the requested budget for 1949, as compared with 1948, is the increase in funds for the procurement of new aircraft, to keep abreast of the advance in aeronautical science and to replace aircraft lost through attrition and obsolescence. Our withdrawal of aircraft from ser-

(Please turn to Page 1079)

SECRETARY of the Army and Mrs. Kenneth Royall; Secretary of the Navy and Mrs. John L. Sullivan; Secretary of the Air Force and Mrs. W. Stuart Symington; Maj. Gen. and Mrs. H. Conger Pratt; and Col. and Mrs. Grayson Headley were among the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Roy St. Louis at a garden party complimenting Miss Elenita Dyer and Col. James Batte, aide to Secretary Royall and a former White House aide, who are to be married 17 June. The party was at Rancho Mio, the Maryland estate of the hosts. Refreshments were served from a mobile diner, while music was furnished by an accordionist player. Also present were Lt. Gen. and Mrs. Wade Halslip; Admiral and Mrs. Arthur Davis; Mrs. Carl Spaatz, and members of the wedding party.

Brig. Gen. Charles W. Kutz, USA-Ret., and Mrs. Kutz left Washington 3 June for West Point where General Kutz will join his Class of 1893 for a reunion. A son-in-law, Brig. Gen. L. T. Ross is to join the reunion of his class of 1918, and Maj. S. M. Karrick, son-in-law of Gen. and Mrs. Kutz will take part in the reunion of his Class of 1943, while a grandson, Cadet Tenney Kutz Ross is to be graduated from the Academy on 8 June.

Capt. Atherton Macdonay, USN, and Mrs. Macdonay have cards out for an at-home at their place on Seminary Hill-Alexandria, Va., in compliment to the American News Paper Womens Club, 8 June.

A party was given at Ft. Lesley McNair, 4 June, honoring the departing post commander, Col. Charles H. Owens and Mrs. Owens, and Col. James V. Cole, incoming commander, and Mrs. Cole, Colonel and Mrs. Owens will sail shortly for Nanking, China.

Mrs. Lesley McNair, widow of the late General McNair, who trained the Army Ground Forces for World War II, is confined to Walter Reed General Hospital

SERVICE SOCIAL NEWS



Wolts Photo
MRS. EDWARD CARL HOAG-LAND, JR.,
the former Julia Churchill Kenney,
daughter of General and Mrs. George C. Kenney, USAF, whose marriage to Lieutenant Hoagland, USAF, took place 15 May

with a broken hip. Mrs. McNair has had to cancel plans to unveil a plaque dedicated to her late husband at the U. S. Military Academy, West Point.

The first of a collection of portraits of the women heading the Army Nurse Corps since its inception was shown on Saturday afternoon 29 May, at the Army Medical Center, when the members of the Corps at Walter Reed General Hospital entertained at tea from five to seven in the Ball Room of Delano Hall.

Lt. Col. Ida W. Danielson, Chief Nurse, Walter Reed General Hospital, announced that the paintings displayed included likenesses of: Dr. Anita Newcom McGee, organizer of the Army's first nursing staff in 1898; Miss Isabelle McIsaac, third in the list of Corps' directors; Capt. Dora E. Thompson (Ret.), Superintendent of Nurses, World War I; Col. Julia O. Flikke (Ret.), Superintendent at the beginning of World War II; Col. Florence A. Blanchfield (Ret.), Superintendent during the close of World War II and the early post-war period. The portrait of Maj. Julia Stimson, who was superintendent when relative military rank was granted the Corps, was not on display but lacks only a few details of being complete. To bring the historical collection up to date, in addition to Major Stimson's portrait, the following ones will be required: Mrs. Dita Kinney, who was the first nurse to head the Corps; Miss Jane Delano, for whom Delano Hall was named and who also founded the American Red Cross Nursing Activities; Col. Mary G. Phillips, who is the present Chief. It is planned that, as new chiefs assume their duties, their likenesses will be added to the roster.

Among those receiving the guests were: The Commanding General of the Army Medical Center and Mrs. George C. Beach and Lt. Col. Ida W. Danielson, Chief Nurse of the hospital.

The guest list included a number of distinguished Army, Navy and other official figures, among them: Representative Frances Payne Bolton of Ohio; Representative Edith Nourse Rogers of Massachusetts; Representative Margaret Chase Smith of Maine; Maj. Gen. (Ret.) and Mrs. Shelley U. Marietta; Rear Adm. and Mrs. R. H. Cruzen; Brig. Gen. and Mrs. W. Richard Dear; Brig. Gen. and Mrs. Wallace H. Graham; Maj. Gen. and Mrs. Albert W. Kenner; Brig. Gen. and Mrs. J. A. McCallum; Brig. Gen. and Mrs. Henry B. Saylor; Rear Adm. and Mrs. Clifford A. Swanson; Brig. Gen. and Mrs. Gordon Young; Capt. Nellie J. De Witt, Chief, Navy Nurse Service; Col. Mary A. (Please turn to Page 1076)

Weddings and Engagements

CAPT. John Francis Gallaher, USN, and Mrs. Gallaher announce the marriage of their daughter, Clara Jean, to Col. Edward William Cutbill, D.S.O., E.D., of Hamilton, Ontario, in the English Church, Stockholm, 28 May. Colonel Cutbill is the son of Mrs. Reginald Stuart Cutbill of Hamilton.

The bride's gown was ivory satin with finger tip veil of Chantilly lace. She carried her prayer book. Bridesmaids were Miss Ila Palmer, daughter of the Canadian Minister, and Miss Beverly Johnson, daughter of the American Military Attaché.

The best men was Group Captain Gordon-Richards, O.B.E., the Canadian Military Attaché; Comdr. Mariner Bertholf, the Assistant U. S. Naval Attaché; Col. Richard Barry, the British Military Attaché; Mr. George Littlejohn Cook, of the British Embassy; and Mr. Delmar Foote, of the Canadian Legation, were the ushers.

Many diplomats, including the United States Ambassador and Mrs. Freeman Matthews, were among those present.

After an extended wedding trip through Europe, Colonel and Mrs. Cutbill will go to Warsaw, Poland, where Colonel Cutbill will serve as the Canadian Military Attaché to the Legation.

Miss Gallaher was graduated last May from Stephens College, Columbia, Mo. She is a member of Eta Epsilon Gamma, Delta Sigma, and the Navy Junior Sorority, Tau Omicron Phi, Delta Chapter. Colonel Cutbill was graduated from Ridley College, St. Catharines, Ontario, Canada.

Captain Gallaher is the United States Naval Attaché to the Embassy in Stockholm.

Col. and Mrs. Herman H. Pohl, of Leesburg, Va., announce the engagement of their daughter, Jennet Shields Pohl, to Cadet William Harry Spillers, Jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. William Harry Spillers, of Richmond, Va. Miss Pohl attended Georgetown Visitation Convent and Marymount College. Prior to his entrance to West Point, Cadet Spillers attended the Citadel and Georgia Tech. He will be graduated in June 1949. No date has been set for the wedding.

Miss Patricia Palmer, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Dwight R. G. Palmer, will be married 12 June to Mr. Clifford Edwin Engler. The ceremony will be held at 4:30 o'clock in the First Presbyterian and Trinity Church, South Orange, New Jersey.

Miss Palmer is the niece of Rear Adm. Leigh C. Palmer, USN-Ret. Her father is the president of the General Cable Corporation.

In a setting of palms, lilies and magnolia blossoms the marriage of Miss Doris Pickering, daughter of Brig. Gen. James A. Pickering, USA-Ret., and Mrs. Pickering of Atlanta, Ga., to Dr. John Parker Hill, Jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Hill of Somerset, Ky., took place at 4 o'clock 29 May at the Post Chapel, Ft. McPherson, Ga. The ceremony was performed by Chaplain Fisher.

Escorted by her father, the bride wore a gown of ivory satin with a yoke of rose point lace, fitted bodice with rose point peplum and long sleeves having insertions of rose point lace coming to a point at the wrist. The full skirt ended in a train. Her finger tip veil of silk illusion fell from a coronet of pearls. She carried a bouquet of stephanitis and white orchids.

Miss Sarah Anne Pickering, sister of the bride was her only attendant.

Dr. Elvia E. Eddleman acted as best man. Doctors Ed Hook and Tom Johnson served as ushers. All are classmates of the groom.

A reception was held in the garden of the Ft. McPherson Officers Club, where the bride's parents received the guests.

The bride attended Lindenwood College, St. Charles, Mo., and Purdue University. She is a member of Kappa Kappa Gamma sorority.

Doctor Hill was graduated from the University of Kentucky and Emory University.

(Please turn to Page 1076)

USNA Graduates Marry

Immediately following graduation ceremonies at the U. S. Naval Academy yesterday, 4 June, the parade to the altars began. Eleven couples were married in Annapolis yesterday, thirteen couples will be married today, and one is scheduled for tomorrow.

The following were married in Annapolis 4 June:

Ens. Russell Bartemes, Miami, Ala., to Miss Anna A. Perry, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Frank C. Perry, Chicago, Ill., Main Chapel.

Ens. Harvey E. Rennacker, Chicago to Miss Ione Bjork, Minneapolis, Minn., in the Main Chapel.

Ens. William R. Ayers, Teaneck, N. J., to Miss Frances W. Walouk, Plainfield, N. J., in the Main Chapel.

Ens. Robert E. Melhorn, Manchester, N. H., to Miss Ruth McBride, Baltimore, Md., in the Main Chapel.

Ens. Nicholas W. Smusyn, Chicago, to Miss Betty N. Langmack, Washington, D. C., in the Main Chapel.

Ens. James S. Crosby, Jr., Baltimore, Md., to Miss Ruth C. Wilson, Baltimore, Md., in St. Andrew's Chapel.

Ens. Robert O. Pyle, Jr., Oklahoma City, Okla., to Miss Elinor L. Smith, New Rochelle, N. Y., in St. Andrew's Chapel.

Ens. Robert R. Neely, Jr., LaFayette, Ga., to Miss Jane Caroline Tally, Chattanooga, Tenn., in St. Andrew's Chapel.

Ens. Frank E. Matthews, Redlands, Calif., to Miss Nina Mae Mulvihill, Monroe, Iowa, in St. Andrew's Chapel.

Ens. Edward W. Meyers, Jr., Pleasant Beach, N. J., to Miss Lois M. Longman, Spring Lake, N. J., in St. Andrew's Chapel.

Ens. Floyd H. Blizard, Albany, Ore., to Miss Lois F. Harris, Vallejo, Calif., in St. Andrew's Chapel.

Saturday - 5 June 1948

Ens. William Wegner, Duluth, Minn., to Miss Jane Rory, Duluth, Minn., at 9:00 a.m. in the Main Chapel.

Ens. Hart R. Stringfellow, Jr., Gainesville, Fla., to Miss Ernestine Short, Denton, Md., at 11:00 a.m. in the Main Chapel.

Ens. Morris R. Grady, San Diego, Calif., to Miss Mary Phyllis Parker, daughter of Capt. and Mrs. Lammiss A. Parker, Mill Valley, Calif., at 12:00 noon in the Main Chapel.

Ens. Thomas B. Wilson, Jr., New Orleans, La., to Miss Dorothy L. Miller, New Orleans, at 1:00 p.m. in the Main Chapel.

Ens. Harry E. Belflower, Jr., Jacksonville, Fla., to Miss Florence E. Collins, Landsdowne, Pa., at 3:00 p.m. in the Main Chapel.

Ens. Ernest H. Ross, Jr., Hattiesburg, Miss., to Miss Julia F. Conn, Hattiesburg, at 4:00 p.m. in the Main Chapel.

Ens. James H. Smeds, Williston, N. D., to Miss Lois B. Reading, Grand Forks, N. D., at 5:00 p.m. in the Main Chapel.

Ens. Benjamin H. Pester, Chevy Chase, Md., to Miss Arden Lee Eikelberger, Hagerstown, Md., at 6:00 p.m. in the Main Chapel.

Ens. William A. Kanskanul, Jr., Honolulu, T. H., to Miss Mary Lou Meyer, Seavera Park, Md., at 8:00 p.m. in the Main Chapel.

Ens. Richard T. Duncan, Jr., Los Angeles, Calif., to Miss Laura Durier, Annapolis, Md., at 11:30 a.m. in St. Andrew's Chapel.

Ens. Donald R. Behrens, Davenport, Iowa, to Miss Jean A. Nelson, Davenport, at 1:30 p.m. in St. Andrew's Chapel.

Ens. Robert G. Buechler, Glassport, Pa., to Miss Betty Lois Claypool, Glassport, at 3:30 p.m. in St. Andrew's Chapel.

Ens. James R. Moore, Jr., Greenwood, Miss., to Miss Elizabeth J. Dearth, Greenwood, at 4:30 p.m. in St. Andrew's Chapel.

Sunday - 6 June 1948

Ens. Hubert B. Loheed, Middleboro, Mass., to Miss Vilma Jeanner Oberholzer, daughter of Capt. and Mrs. William E. Oberholzer, Jr., U. S. Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md., at 6:00 p.m. in the Main Chapel.

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THE INFANTRY CENTER
FT. BENNING GA.

28 May 1948

Maj. Gen. Withers A. Burress arrived at The Infantry Center 22 May and was welcomed with an honor guard and a review. Following the welcoming ceremony, he conferred with Maj. Gen. John W. O'Daniel. General Burress inspected Infantry Center installations this week and will assume duties as the commanding general of The Infantry Center and commandant of the Infantry School on 1 June.

Col. Charles Allen visited The Infantry Center, 25-26 May to confer with members of the TL and VA section on material for special courses.

Mr. A. H. Onthank, director of Civilian Personnel and Administration in Washington, D. C., visited The Infantry Center on 23-24 May at which time he presented a lecture to student and assigned officers in the main Post theater on "Civilian Personnel Management."

Wives of student officers in Advanced Class Nos. 1 and 2 had luncheons last week at the Officers' Club. Mrs. W. B. Sullivan, Mrs. William McIlhiney, Mrs. Charles McLaughlin, and Mrs. Jonas Vilhauer acted as hostesses to Advanced 1 wives on Tuesday. Wives of officers in Advanced 2 enjoyed a full day on Friday which started with a morning swim in the Club pool, followed by luncheon in the Palm Room. Those who made the arrangements for the all-day event were Mrs. Cleve MacLane, Mrs. Donald Blackburn, Mrs. John Reid, and Mrs. John Olson. Bridge was played in the afternoon.

WEST POINT, N. Y.

20 May 1948

Col. W. E. Morrison, Professor of Modern Languages, was guest of honor at a formal dinner party 25 May given by the Academic Board at the West Point Army Mess in recognition of his retirement from the Army. Colonel and Mrs. Morrison will make their future home at Marblehead Neck, Mass.

The last session of the Sunday evening duplicate bridge tournament ended 23 May with cash prizes being awarded for high scores. Lt. Col. and Mrs. W. H. Vail won first prize; General and Mrs. H. Jones were second prize winners; and Mrs. T. D. Stamps and Mrs. W. N. Underwood won third prize.

Col. and Mrs. E. C. Gillette, Jr., were hosts to 200 at a Tea Hop at Culum Hall 25 May honoring departing members of the Department of Chemistry. The receiving line consisted of the host and hostess; Lt. Col. and Mrs. E. J. McFarland; Maj. and Mrs. J. O. Frankosky; Capt. and Mrs. B. A. Brandt and Capt. and Mrs. D. L. Deal.

Mrs. J. K. McGregor honored Mrs. R. C. Sears with a farewell dessert bridge at the West Point Army Mess 25 May. Lt. Col. Sears is being transferred to the University of Illinois.

NEWPORT, R. I.

3 June 1948

Adm. Raymond A. Spruance, USN, President of the Naval War College, who is soon to retire from active duty, was honor guest,

26 May at a dinner of Narragansett Bay Chapter, Military Order of the World Wars, at the Newport Naval Base Officers' Club. Admiral Spruance is a life companion of the Order. Among the guests at the head table were Commo. George H. Bowditch, USN, (Ret.), a classmate of Admiral Spruance at the Naval Academy; Rear Adm. Milton O. Carlson, USN (Ret.); Capt. Richard W. Bates, USN, and Comdr. R. E. Gilmore, Chaplains Corps, USN. Capt. Joseph A. Biello, MC, USN, (Ret.), was meeting chairman and Lt. Col. Harold H. M. Utley, USMC (Ret.), presided.

The Fleet Officers' Wives group in the Newport Naval Base area had two entertainments recently. On 27 May, members met for luncheon with Mrs. T. B. McMurry, Mrs. W. D. McCord and Mrs. J. Davidson as hostesses. On 1 June, the group gave a bridge party at which wives of other Naval officers in the Newport area were guests. Mrs. G. H. Broadhurst and Mrs. A. C. Congdon were co-chairmen for this affair.

It has been announced that the third class of the Newport General Line School will begin 28 July, with about 620 students. It is expected that there will be a delegation from Central and South American navies.

NORFOLK, VA.
3 June 1948

Capt. and Mrs. C. J. Thro and Capt. and Mrs. James M. McComb were honor guests at a cocktail party given 25 May by the Supply Department in the Shangri-la Room, Officers' Club at the Naval Shipyard. The guests included Rear Adm. and Mrs. T. Earle Hipp; Capt. and Mrs. Noah W. Gokey; Comdr. and Mrs. S. A. Ernst; Comdr. and Mrs. Carl M. Jordan; Comdr. R. S. Klunk; Lt. and Mrs. J. W. Holt; Lt. P. B. Holbrook; Lt. E. E. Griffin; Lt. (jg) G. R. Blosser; Lt. and Mrs. C. R. Lohss; Lt. (jg) and Mrs. A. E. Grover; Lt. (jg) and Mrs. John F. Paolantonio; Lt. (jg) and Mrs. R. A. Jones; Lt. (jg) R. J. Schwarz; Ens. A. W. Burkholder; and more than 100 civilian friends.

Captain Thro, Supply Officer since April 1946 was detached from the Norfolk Naval Shipyard 21 May and will report to Honolulu where he will join the staff of the Commander-in-chief, Pacific Fleet. Captain McComb succeeds Captain Thro as Supply Officer.

The wives of graduates of the USNA, Class of 1945, were honored 1 June at a luncheon given in the Commissioned Officers' Club, Naval Station. Mrs. Frank Ewald was in charge of arrangements.

FT. MCPHERSON, GA.
4 June 1948

Third Army Headquarters played host to the General Motors' "Preview of Progress" presentation for a three-day period, 1-3 June, as a visual aid in the Troop Information & Education Program. The demonstration is designed to explain in terms understandable to the layman the greatness of America. Enlisted men and officers of Fort McPherson and Third Army Headquarters viewed the demonstration at the Post Theatre.

Recent assignments here include: Lt. Col. Angus L. Campbell, MSC, assigned to Medi-

cal Section, Third Army Headquarters and Lt. Col. Wilford E. Lessard, Jr., CAC, assigned to Secretary-Treasurer, Officers Club.

THE ARMORED CENTER
FT. KNOX, KY.

28 May 1948

A 10-gun salute and a review on Brooks Field by troops of the 3d Armored Division were part of the honors accorded General Jose Humberto Sosa Molina, Argentine Minister of War, and his party, who visited The Armored Center and Ft. Knox, 27-28 May.

Thursday evening he was guest of honor at a dinner in the Officers' Country Club which followed a tour of the post. The Armored School, the Experimental Unit and the 3d Armored Division were visited Friday morning by the group. A farewell luncheon was held in the Country Club Friday noon.

Three members of the Iranian Army made a two-day visit to The Armored Center and Ft. Knox, 24-25 May. The group, composed of Col. Mehdi Hashroodi, Col. Mohamad-Tachi-Majidi and Col. Afsharpur, was accompanied by Lt. Col. K. T. Burnsvoold, tour conductor of the Foreign Office.

FT. ADAMS, R. I.
5 June 1948

Members of the Guidance and Personnel Association of Rhode Island are guests of the Army at Ft. Adams today, to learn of the opportunities for youth in that branch of the Armed Forces. The conference follows the plan of that recently held for Rhode Island educators and other members of the association at the Newport Naval Base. Arranged through the cooperation of Dr. Michael F. Walsh, state director of education, and Maj. Charles J. Odenwaller, Jr., USA, of Ft. Adams, the group are being welcomed by Col. Earl H. Metzger, USA, commanding the Harbor Defenses of Narragansett Bay.

With the reporting last week at Ft. Adams of Capt. Donald Metzger for a three month's tour of active duty as a reserve officer, a father-and-son combination came into being at the post. Captain Metzger is the son of Col. Earl H. Metzger, USA, Commanding Officer. A graduate of the Harvard School of Business Administration, he has been assigned duties as finance and special services officer.

SAN DIEGO, CALIF.

31 May 1948

Adm. William H. Standley, USN (Ret.), and Mrs. Standley celebrated their golden wedding anniversary, 28 May, with a tea at the home of their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Charles B. Wincoff of San Diego, followed by dinner and Jai alai games at Tijuana, Mexico.

The Argentine training ship, La Argentina, arrived in San Diego, 27 May for a ten-day visit. Her officers were honored at a reception given by Rear Adm. Bernhard H. Bierl, USN, District Commandant, at the Camp Kidd Officers' Club in Balboa Park. On 28 May there was a dance at the same club for the Midshipmen who are on a training cruise on the ship.

On 30 May, the officers of La Argentina were the guests of honor at a cocktail party

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June 5, 1948

given by Rear Adm. Augustus H. Gray, USN (Ret.), and Mrs. Gray.

Vice Adm. Harold B. Ballada, USN, Commander Air Force, Pacific Fleet, and a small group of guests were entertained recently with cocktails at the quarters of Rear Adm. William Keen Harrill, USN, and Mrs. Harrill, at the North Island Air Station.

FUCHU, JAPAN
15 May 1948

The FEAMCOM Air Force Women's Club, organized by Mrs. William E. Farthing early in the year, has grown in both size and activity since its first meeting. Membership now stands at 50.

With the coming of warm weather the FEAMCOM wives are concentrating on a series of family picnics and other summer-time activities that are guaranteed to keep the husbands happy.

COMMAND AND GENERAL STAFF COLLEGE
FT. LEAVENWORTH, KANS.

29 May 1948

Maj. Gen. James M. Gavin, Chief of Staff, Fifth Army, arrived here 28 May, for his first visit in his new capacity, to confer with Lt. Gen. Manton S. Eddy, Comdt., and members of the Post staff.

Brig. Gen. Harlan N. Hartness arrived at the Post, 22 May, to take over the duties of Assistant Commandant of the College. This is the third time General and Mrs. Hartness have been stationed at Ft. Leavenworth. His arrival fills the vacancy left when Maj. Gen. William F. Dean was named Governor General of Southern Korea in September, 1943. Col. Don C. Faith, who has been Acting Assistant Commandant, will return to his former position as Director of the Department of Analysis and Research.

Col. R. F. Ennis, Chief, Intelligence Group, Army General Staff, addressed the students of the School of Intelligence, 26 May, on Current Problems of Strategic Intelligence.

SPOKANE AFB, WASH.

25 May 1948

A tea to welcome new members of the Officers' Wives Club of the Base was held at Ft. George Wright Officers' Club, 12 May.

Mesdames Arlene Key, Marie Dietrich and Gay Legg were hostesses for the afternoon, while Mesdames Mable Martin, Phyllis Eddy, Bobbie Miller, Muriel Jones, Dorothy (Please turn to Page 1082)

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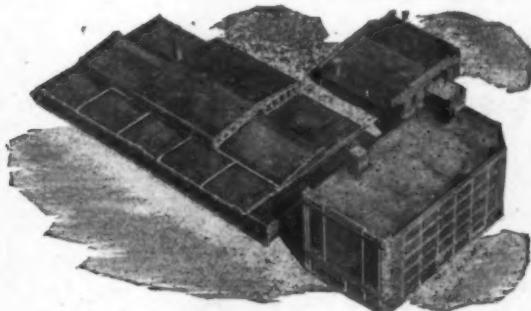


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Society

(Continued from Page 1074)

Hallaren, Director, Women's Army Corps; Brig. Gen. and Mrs. John M. Hargreaves; Col. William L. Keller (Ret.); Col. and Mrs. James C. Kimbrough; Col. John Callan O'Laughlin; Col. and Mrs. William Nichol; Lt. Col. Elizabeth Mahoney, Chief, Army Air Nurses; Miss May Pershing; and Father L. Curtis Tierman. Also present was Samuel Creed Gholson, the artist who did the portraits of Captain Thompson, Miss McIsaac and Colonel Flukke.

The portrait of Colonel Blanchfield was done by John Johansen, famous painter of the Versailles Treaty signing; he has also done several of Army Medical Department dignitaries.

The exhibit was timed to coincide with the anniversary of the birth of Florence Nightingale, pioneer nurse.

Maj. Gen. Raymond W. Bliss, Surgeon General, United States Army, and Mrs. Bliss are the proud grandparents of Miss Leslie Page Whitehead, born at Walter Reed General Hospital, Washington, D. C., 3 June.

Little Miss Whitehead is the daughter of the Surgeon General's daughter and her husband Maj. Arthur Kendal Whitehead, U. S. Cavalry, who recently returned from a tour of duty in Japan. Maj. Whitehead's next assignment will take him to Ft. Knox, Ky.

Lt. Col. and Mrs. Charles R. Longenecker, of Washington, entertained at a dinner party, 2 June, in honor of Mrs. Longenecker's brother, Maj. Herman B. Wild, FD, and his fiancee, Miss Grace A. Hayes, whose marriage will take place 5 June.

After an absence of eight years, during which he served at Pearl Harbor, in command of the Hawaiian Sea Frontier and the 14th Naval District, Vice Adm. John L. Hall, Jr., and Mrs. Hall are back in the States and are staying at the George Mason Hotel, in Alexandria, Va., home of Mrs. Hall, the former Miss Beall Daingerfield. After a stay there, they will go to Williamsburg, Richmond, and Hot Springs, ending their excursion at Norfolk, where Admiral Hall will command the Armed Forces Staff College.

In the meantime, many parties are welcoming them back and among those of this week was a cocktail gathering 1 June, when Capt. and Mrs. Robert M. Hinckley entertained.

Captain and Mrs. Hinckley recently returned from Chicago where they attended the wedding of Lt. Lawrence McCeney Jones, Jr., USA, to Miss Janis Owens.

Lieutenant Jones is the son of Colonel Jones, head of the Athletic Department of the U. S. Military Academy.

Maj. Gen. and Mrs. Thomas B. Larkin are expecting a visit from their son, Lt. Harrison Larkin, USAF, after 27 months' service in Japan. Lieutenant and Mrs. Larkin stopped off in San Francisco to visit his brother and sister-in-law, Lt. Thomas B. Larkin, Jr., and Mrs. Larkin.

Vice Adm. and Mrs. A. W. Radford are enjoying a visit from their niece, Miss Berta Jo Radford, of Memphis, Tenn., who came on for the festivities of June Week at Annapolis.

Because of a sprained ankle, Mrs. Omar N. Bradley was unable to accompany the Chief of Staff to Springfield, Mass., where he made an address Decoration Day. With her at Ft. Myer, Va., was Mrs. Henry S. Beaukena, their daughter.

Gen. and Mrs. Hoyt Vandenberg motored to Chester, Pa., where he received a Doctorate in Aeronautics from the Pennsylvania Military College 2 June. They were guests of the Dean of the College and Mrs. Frank Kelso Hyatt.

Brig. Gen. and Mrs. Frank L. Cole entertained at a cocktail party 29 May at the Officers' Club, Army Medical Center, Washington. Guests included the Commanding Officer, Maj. Gen. George C. Beach, and Mrs. Beach; Maj. Gen. and Mrs. Albert W. Kenner; Maj. Gen. and Mrs. Shelley Marietta; Brig. Gen. and Mrs. Raymond F. Metcalf; Brig. Gen. and Mrs. Raymond Dart; Brig. Gen. and Mrs. Walter Love; Col. and Mrs. Clifford Blitch; Col. and Mrs. Daniel Campbell; Col. and Mrs. John Caldwell; Col. and Mrs. Arden Freer; Col. and Mrs. W. W. Nichol; Col. and Mrs. Rufus Holt; Col. and Mrs. James Kimbrough; Col. and Mrs. Virgil Cornell; Col. and Mrs. Allen Bracher; Col. and Mrs. Charles Miller; Col. and Mrs. Floyd Kilgore; Col. and Mrs. John B. Coates; Lt. Col. Ida Danielson; Lt. Col. and Mrs. Charles Bramlett; Maj. William Covey; Maj. James Makin; Mr. William Mines and Miss Josephine Cole, daughter of the hosts.

Another party at Walter Reed 29 May was the tea given by the Army Nurse Corps, the occasion being an opportunity to display the portraits of women heading the Nurse Corps on exhibition there.

The Surgeon General of the Army and Mrs. Raymond Bliss were of guests, as were the Commanding General and Mrs. George C. Beach; the Deputy Post Commander and Mrs. Clifford V. Morgan; the Executive Officer of Walter Reed General Hospital and Mrs. John B. Coates, and Lt. Col. Ida W. Danielson, chief nurse of the hospital.

Janice Young Howard, daughter of Col. R. A. Howard, Jr., QMC, U. S. Army, and Mrs. Howard, and granddaughter of the late General Dwight E. Aultman and Mrs. Aultman, will graduate from Central

High School, Washington, D. C., 22 June. Valedictorian of her class, she has been awarded the LaVerne Noyes Entrance Honor Scholarship to the University of Chicago. Miss Howard is a member of National High School Honor Society, Commanding Officer of the Girl Cadets at Central, and President of the Y-Teen Club.

Col. M. Cordero, USA-Ret., who has been residing in Lakeland, Fla., for some time, is now associated with the firm of Smith & Smith where he specializes in real estate for Service personnel.

Weddings and Engagements

(Continued from Page 1074)

versity School of Medicine, Atlanta, Ga. He is a member of Kappa Sigma and Alpha Kappa Kappa medical fraternities.

After a brief wedding trip the couple will reside in Atlanta.

Miss Betty Jane Miller, daughter of Col. and Mrs. Maurice L. Miller, of Syracuse, N. Y., became the bride of Lt. Frederick E. Barrett, Jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. Barrett, of Worcester, Mass., 29 May at a four o'clock ceremony in St. Cornelius Chapel, Governors Island, N. Y. Chaplain (Maj.) Julian Ellenberg officiated. A reception was held at the Officers Club immediately after the ceremony.

Lieutenant Barrett is on leave from his assignment with the 5th Field Artillery Bn., 1st Division, stationed at Erlangen, Germany.

Because of the illness of her father, the bride was given in marriage by Maj. Gen. Lawrence C. Jaynes, Commanding General, New York-New Jersey-Delaware Military District. She wore a gown of white satin, which was fashioned with a long bodice coming to a point at the waist and fastened at the back by a row of tiny self-covered buttons, low round neck accented by a ruffle of Chantilly lace, close-fitting sleeves ending in points at the wrists, and a full skirt ending in a short train. Her veil was of Belgian lace and she carried a bouquet of white orchids and lilies of the valley.

Miss Barbara Ann Miller was maid of honor for her sister, and the bridesmaids were Miss Beatrice Barrett, New York City, sister of the groom; Miss Bettye Smith of Miami, Fla.; Miss Nancy Hart of Birmingham, Mich.; and Miss Grace Love of Columbus, Miss.

Maj. Ronald A. Kapp was the best man and ushers were: Maj. Lowell Pickett, Capt. George W. Pierson, Capt. Andrew QeGraff, Capt. Jerry Brandt, Capt. Fletcher Smith and Lt. Henry Atterbury.

The bride is a graduate of Cornell University and Agnes Scott College, Decatur, Ga. Lieutenant Barret served overseas with the 634th Tank Destroyer Bn., 1st Division, and holds both the Bronze Star and Silver Star. The couple will sail for Germany upon their return from a New England motor trip.

The marriage of Miss Eugenia Young, daughter of Col. and Mrs. Morris B. De Pass, to Mr. Clifton Dobbs Pawley, will be solemnized 17 June at 8 p.m. in the Community Church, Miami Beach, Fla. Following the ceremony, a reception will be held at the Indian Creek Country Club.

The couple plan a wedding trip which will include India, France and England, after which they will reside in Atlanta, Ga., where Mr. Pawley is attending the Georgia Institute of Technology.

Miss Nina Hsi, of Shanghai, became the bride of Maj. George R. McLaughlin, 15 May, at the Mansions Chapel in Nanking, China. The ceremony was performed by Father (Capt.) Aloysius J. McElwee and Miss Hsi's godfather, Dr. Huang, gave the bride in marriage.

The bride wore a white brocaded dress with three-quarter length veil, and carried a bouquet of calla lilies.

The maid of honor was Miss Elaine Waung and Maj. John M. Gracie, II, served as best man. A reception followed the ceremony.

Mrs. McLaughlin has been employed by the Army Advisory Group, Combined Services Division. Major McLaughlin, the son of Mrs. Leola R. McLaughlin of Pensacola, Fla., is assigned to the Adjutant General's Section of the Combined Services Division of the Army Advisory Group.

Rear Adm. Cyril Thomas Simard, USN-Ret., and Mrs. Simard announce the engagement of their daughter, Joan, to Lt. (jg) Dan Preston Appleby, USN, son of Mr. and Mrs. F. J. Appleby of Blythe, Calif. The wedding will be celebrated on 30 June at the Simard home, "Green Acres," Mt. Helix, near San Diego.

Mrs. Simard will receive her B. A. degree in Art from State College, San Diego, 11 June. She is a member of Tau Omicron Phi sorority, and also of Kappa Kappa Gamma.

Lieutenant Appleby is a graduate of the University of California, and is attached to the staff of Rear Adm. William Keen Harrill, USN.

Miss Charlotte A. Sherman, daughter of Professor Charles L. Sherman of Amherst College and the late Mrs. Sherman, formerly of Newport, R. I., was married, on 29 May to Lt. Kimball Sawyer Green, USA, son of Professor and Mrs. Warren K. Green of Amherst. The ceremony was performed in Grace Episcopal Church at Amherst, Mass., by the Rev. Hervey C. Parkem, assisted by the Rev. John Park. The bride is a graduate of Wheaton College and Lieutenant Green, who has been in the Army since his graduation from Amherst in 1944, is now on duty at Ft. Benning, Ga.

Mrs. Della M. Fullenwider, of Indianapolis, announces the engagement of her daughter, Nancy Lou, to Capt. William F. Rickett, Post Adjutant of Ft. Benjamin Harrison, Ind. The wedding will take place in Indianapolis 6 Sept.

Comdr. Walter J. Fanger, USN-Ret., announces the marriage of his daughter, Mary Louise, to Ens. Wharton Hillman Brooks, USN, son of Mr. and Mrs. Wharton H. Brooks, of Beardon, Ark., on 29 May in St. Andrew's Chapel, U. S. Naval Academy.

The bride was given in marriage by her father, and was attended by her cousin, Ens. Marie Forest, NC, USN. The groom's father served as best man.

Mrs. Brooke attended Immaculate College for two years and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania.

Ensign Brooks was graduated from the U. S. Naval Academy in June, 1947, and is presently attached to the USS Gurke.

A reception was held at Carvel Hall, after which the couple left for a wedding trip to New Orleans and other southern points, en route to San Diego, Calif., where they will establish temporary residence.

Miss Bobbie Faye Walters, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Robert J. Walters of Washington, D. C., and Lt. Putnam Waldner Monroe, son of Col. and Mrs. Thomas H. Monroe (Rtd) of Eureka, Calif., were married in Nikolasee Church in Berlin, 17 April by Chaplain J. H. Jones.

The bride entered the church on the arm of her cousin, Lt. Robert MacDougle. Her gown was of ivory satin, made with high neck, long sleeves, fitted bodice, medium train. A fingertip fell from a Juliet cap trimmed with seed pearls as was the dress. She carried calla lilies and roses.

A reception was held at Harnade House in Berlin for 150 guests.

The young couple flew to Frankfurt where they bought a car and proceeded to Paris.

They are now settled in their home in Berlin where Lieutenant Monroe is stationed with the 3d Battalion, 16th Infantry Regiment.

An impressive ring ceremony marked the recent wedding of Miss Jean Kirkland Graham, daughter of Mrs. Graham and the late Col. Otis L. Graham, and Campbell J. Johnson, Jr., when it was solemnized at the First Presbyterian church in Columbus, Ga.

The bride entered with Col. Charles Lanahan of Ft. Benning who gave her in marriage. She wore a gown of white silk with a sweetheart neckline, trimmings in rare old rosepoint lace used on her mother's wedding dress. The very full skirt lengthened to form a short train. Her fingertip veil of bridal illusion hung from a lace tulle worn by her mother in her wedding. She carried an old white prayer book to which was pinned a white orchid showered with valley lilies. Immediately following the ceremony Mrs. Graham entertained with a reception at the Woman's Club.

Later the couple left for a wedding trip to Clearwater, Fla.

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Born

ANTHONY — Born at Station Hospital, Ft. Jackson, S. C., 25 May 1948, to Capt. and Mrs. Caye H. Anthony, a son, Caye Hardin, Jr.

ANTHONY — Born at Madigan General Hospital, Tacoma, Wash., recently, to M. Sgt. and Mrs. George Anthony, Parkland, Wash., a daughter, Marguerite Gall.

ARMSTRONG — Born at U. S. Naval Hospital, Oakland, Calif., 21 May 1948, to M. Sgt. and Mrs. Robert L. Armstrong, a daughter, Susan Marie.

AUSTIN — Born at Station Hospital, Camp Carson, Colo., 19 May 1948, to 1st Sgt. and Mrs. Franklin B. Austin, a son, Franklin D., Jr.

BADIN — Born at Station Hospital, Aberdeen Proving Ground, Md., 20 May 1948, to T. Sgt. and Mrs. Fred P. Badin, a daughter, Karen Dolores.

BAIRD — Born at Madigan General Hospital, Tacoma, Wash., recently, to S. Sgt. and Mrs. Leon Baird, Fort Lewis, a daughter, Cynthia Ann.

BEAHER — Born at William Beaumont General Hospital, El Paso, Tex., 25 May 1948, to 1st Lt. and Mrs. Lee Beaher, APO 233, San Francisco, a daughter.

BECCARELLI — Born at U. S. Naval Hospital, Oakland, Calif., 22 May 1948, to AMC and Mrs. David Beccarelli, a son, Anthony Steven.

BERUBE — Born at Ft. Clayton General Hospital, C. Z., 12 May 1948, to M. Sgt. and Mrs. Joseph Leo Berube, AF, a son, Leo Reginald.

BINGHAM — Born 13 May 1948, to S. Sgt. and Mrs. Norris P. Bingham, Weaver Air Force Base, S. Dak., a daughter.

BIRD — Born at the Station Hospital, Ft. Monroe, Va., 22 May 1948, to Maj. and Mrs. Clayton A. Bird, CE, their second child, a daughter, Susan Margaret. Major Bird is assigned to the Office, Chief, Army Field Forces, Engineering Section at Ft. Monroe.

BROWN — Born at Station Hospital, Ft. Jackson, S. C., 27 May 1948, to 1st Lt. and Mrs. Wilfred S. Brown, a son, David Matthew.

BROWN — Born at Station Hospital, Ft. Jackson, S. C., 25 May 1948, to S. Sgt. and Mrs. Halvey Brown, a daughter, Tillie Ann.

BULGARELLI — Born at William Beaumont General Hospital, El Paso, Tex., 29 May 1948, to 1st Lt. and Mrs. Henry J. Bulgarelli, a son.

BURGESS — Born 21 May 1948, to Capt. and Mrs. Noah Burgess, Fort Sam Houston, Tex., a son.

BURKETT — Born at the Middlesboro (Ky) Hospital, 26 May 1948, to M. Sgt. Charles E. Burkett, jr., USAF, USA and USAF Recruiting Service, Middlesboro and Mrs. Burkett, a daughter, Alberta Olivia.

BURROUGHS — Born at Ft. Clayton General Hospital, C. Z., 12 May 1948, to M. Sgt. and Mrs. Asa B. Burroughs of Howard Field, a daughter, Julia Ann.

CARDENNIS — Born 18 May 1948, to T. Sgt. and Mrs. Paul C. Cardennis, Weaver Air Force Base, S. Dak., a son.

CARLOS — Born at 317th Station Hospital, Wiesbaden, Germany, 25 May 1948, to Maj. and Mrs. Bernard O. Carlos, a son.

CHAPMAN — Born at Kindley Station Hospital, Bermuda, recently, to Capt. and Mrs. Joseph Chapman, a son, Jack Grady.

CLEARY — Born at 28th Station Hospital, Osaka, Japan, 15 May 1948, to Capt. and Mrs. David M. Cleary, their first child, a daughter.

COLLINS — Born at Ft. Clayton General Hospital, C. Z., 25 May 1948, to Chief Storekeeper and Mrs. Charles J. Collins, a son, Charles Joseph, jr.

COUCH — Born recently to T. Sgt. and Mrs. Raymond E. Couch, Weaver Air Force Base, S. Dak., a son.

CRADDUCK — Born 23 May 1948, to T. Sgt. and Mrs. Jack Cradduck, Eglin Air Force Base, Fla., a son.

DANIEL — Born at Ft. Benning, Ga., 5 May 1948, to Capt. and Mrs. Charles D. Daniel, a son, Thomas Dodson; grandson of Mrs. W. H. Daniel, Tupelo, Miss., and of Col. and Mrs. T. D. Stamps, West Point, N. Y.

DANTZER — Born at Station Hospital, Aberdeen Proving Ground, Md., 11 May 1948, to Lt. and Mrs. Lawrence L. Dantzer, a daughter, Linda Anne.

DELUCA — Born at Kindley Station Hospital, Bermuda, recently, to Capt. and Mrs. Brossy DeLuca, a son, Rande Dell.

DILIBERTO — Born at Station Hospital, Bolling Air Force Base, D. C., 21 May 1948, to S. Sgt. and Mrs. James V. Dilberto, AF, a son.

DORSEY — Born at 317th Station Hospital, Wiesbaden, Germany, 20 May 1948, to T. Sgt. and Mrs. William W. Dorsey, a daughter.

DORSEY — Born at Madigan General Hospital, Tacoma, Wash., recently, to 1st Lt. and Mrs. Benjamin Dorsey, Tillicum, Wash., a daughter, Elizabeth Haleen.

Dwyer — Born at Station Hospital, Camp Stoneman, Calif., 23 May 1948, to T. Sgt. and Mrs. Jerry Dwyer, a son, Timothy A.

Births • Marriages • Deaths

(No charge for Service announcements. Please notify promptly.)

DYKES — Born at Station Hospital, Ft. McPherson, Ga., 17 May 1948, to S. Sgt. and Mrs. George F. Dykes, a daughter.

ELLIOTT — Born at U. S. Naval Hospital, Oakland, Calif., 19 May 1948, to ENC and Mrs. James C. Elliott, a son, William Edgar.

ELLIS — Born at Erlanger Hospital, Chattanooga, Tenn., 23 Apr. 1948, to M. Sgt. and Mrs. Leonard L. Ellis, jr., a son, Leonard Lee, III.

EYSTER — Born 9 Apr. 1948, to Lt. and Mrs. George Sessney Eyster, Jr., now stationed in Japan; grandson of Col. and Mrs. Eyster of Washington and of Col. and Mrs. Laurent Lasalles LaRoche of Charleston, S. C.

FIEDLER — Born at Peninsula Community Hospital, Carmel, Calif., 6 May 1948, to Capt. and Mrs. Harold I. Fiedler, a son, Stephen Christopher.

FIELD — Born at Station Hospital, Fort Myer, Va., 1 June 1948, to Lt. Col. Raymond F. Field, Adjutant General of the Military District of Washington and Mrs. Field, a son, Anna Dwight.

GANNON — Born at Madigan General Hospital, Tacoma, Wash., recently, to 1st Lt. and Mrs. Thomas Gannon, a son, Patrick James.

GIBBS — Born at Station Hospital, Bolling Air Force Base, D. C., 21 May 1948, to S. Sgt. and Mrs. Sam A. Gibbs, jr., AF, a daughter.

GOLDEN — Born at Station Hospital, Ft. Jackson, S. C., 26 May 1948, to T. Sgt. and Mrs. Adam Golden, a son, Charles Ray.

GRIFFIN — Born at Ft. Clayton General Hospital, C. Z., 9 May 1948, to 1st Lt. and Mrs. John Henry Griffin, a daughter, Mary Elizabeth.

GROVES — Born at U. S. Naval Hospital, Oakland, Calif., 21 May 1948, to CY and Mrs. Clyde O. Groves, a daughter, Catherine Adeline.

HACKETT — Born at Station Medical Group, Ladd Air Force Base, Alaska, 20 May 1948, to 1st Lt. and Mrs. Benton D. Hackett, a son, Vaughn Anthony.

HAMER — Born at Station Hospital, Aberdeen Proving Ground, Md., 17 May 1948, to Lt. and Mrs. Glenn R. Hamer, a daughter, Patricia Anne.

HENDRICKS — Born at Station Hospital, Aberdeen Proving Ground, Md., 20 May 1948, to M. Sgt. and Mrs. Glenn W. Hendricks, a daughter, Mary Elizabeth.

HIGGINS — Born at 183d General Hospital, Fort Richardson, Alaska, 21 May 1948, to Maj. and Mrs. William J. Higgins, Inf., a daughter, Barbara Ann.

HOEFER — Born 18 May 1948, to S. Sgt. and Mrs. Raymond Hoefer, Eglin Air Force Base, Fla., a son.

HOFMANN — Born at Station Hospital, Kindley Air Force Base, Bermuda, recently, to Capt. and Mrs. Henry W. Hofmann, a daughter, Lucinda Ann.

HORTON — Born at Madigan General Hospital, Tacoma, Wash., recently, to S. Sgt. and Mrs. Lloyd Horton, Sylvan, Wash., a daughter, Sharon Kay.

HUEY — Born at U. S. Naval Hospital, Oaklnd, Calif., 17 May 1948, to ACFC and Mrs. Harry Huey, a son, William Michael.

HULSE — Born at Glockner-Penrose Hospital, Colorado Springs, Colo., 24 May 1948, and of Mr. and Mrs. John V. Hulse, a daughter, Marlene Alice.

JAMES — Born 9 May 1948, to Lt. Comdr. John Collins James, USN, and Mrs. James, a daughter, Marina; granddaughter of Capt. and Mrs. C. M. James of Port Angeles, Wash., and of Mr. and Mrs. Roger L. Moffett of Arlington, Va.

KATTMAN — Born at March Air Force Base, Riverside, Calif., 20 May 1948, to Lt. and Mrs. Lewis Kattman, identical twins, a son, John Lee and a daughter, Julia Lynn.

KING — Born at 317th Station Hospital, Wiesbaden, Germany, 17 May 1948, to 1st Lt. and Mrs. Charles H. King, a son.

LASHLEY — Born at Station Hospital, Camp Stoneman, Calif., 24 May 1948, to Lt. Col. Laurence Lashley, former Chief of Training Division at Camp Stoneman, at present Director of Operations with 11th Med Pt in Pusan, Korea, and Mrs. Lashley of An-tioch, Calif., a daughter, Mary Alice.

LAUKAITIS — Born at Madigan General Hospital, Tacoma, Wash., recently, to T. Sgt. and Mrs. William William Laukaitis, a son, Michael William.

LAW — Born at Station Hospital, Aberdeen Proving Ground, Md., 12 May 1948, to Maj. and Mrs. Ernest V. Law, a son, Michael Allen.

LINGO — Born at 387th Station Hospital, Stuttgart-Bad Cannstatt, Germany, 13 May 1948, to Lt. Col. and Mrs. Jack D. Lingo, a son, James Donald.

LOFLIN — Born at Station Hospital, Camp Carson, Colo., 22 May 1948, to M. Sgt. and Mrs. Jacob Everett Loflin, a daughter, Kathleen Anne.

LUSSE — Born at Ft. Clayton General Hospital, C. Z., 11 May 1948, to M. Sgt. and Mrs. Orville Peter Lusse, a daughter, Lyn Marie.

MANNERIE — Born at the Windham Community Memorial Hospital, Willimantic, Conn., 13 May 1948, to Lt. Col. and Mrs. E. R. Mannerie, USAF, a daughter, Pamela Ann.

MARTIN — Born at Madigan General Hospital, Tacoma, Wash., recently, to T. Sgt. and Mrs. William Martin, a daughter, Kathleen Jay.

MASON — Born at Madigan General Hospital, Tacoma, Wash., recently, to S. Sgt. and Mrs. Dwain Mason, a daughter, Diane Lue.

McCANE — Born at Station Hospital, Ft. Jackson, S. C., 25 May 1948, to T. Sgt. and Mrs. William McCane, a son, John Edward.

McCLANAHAN — Born at Station Hospital, Bolling Air Force Base, D. C., 20 May 1948, to Capt. and Mrs. James C. McClanahan, USAF, a son.

McCLELLAN — Born 18 May 1948, to T. Sgt. and Mrs. Sherman McClellan, Eglin Air Force Base, Fla., a daughter.

MCLENNY — Born at William Beaumont General Hospital, El Paso, Tex., 26 May 1948, to Lt. and Mrs. Jacob McLeny, a son.

MCLEWEE — Born at 317th Station Hospital, Wiesbaden, Germany, 22 May 1948, to CWO and Mrs. Dasson McElwee, a son.

MCKINLEY — Born at U. S. Naval Hospital, Oakland, Calif., 16 May 1948, to CMM and Mrs. Francis McKinley, a daughter, Cynthia Louise.

MILLER — Born at William Beaumont General Hospital, El Paso, Tex., 24 May 1948, to S. Sgt. and Mrs. Leonard Miller, Fort Bliss, a daughter.

MURRAY — Born at Madigan General Hospital, Tacoma, Wash., recently, to S. Sgt. and Mrs. Clayton Murray, Fort Lewis, a daughter, Gloria Jean.

NANCEKIVELL — Born 20 May 1948, to Maj. and Mrs. Arthur Nancekivell, Brooke General Hospital, Fort Sam Houston, Tex., a son.

NELSON — Born at Station Hospital, Camp Stoneman, Calif., 23 May 1948, to S. Sgt. and Mrs. Billy Nelson, a son, Larry Clark.

NESS — Born at Station Hospital, Bolling Air Force Base, D. C., 23 May 1948, to S. Sgt. and Mrs. Eugene E. Ness, AF, a son.

NEWBURY — Born at 387th Station Hospital, Stuttgart-Bad Cannstatt, Germany, to Col. and Mrs. Alvin Lee Newbury, a daughter, Myra Alice.

NORDYKE — Born at Station Hospital, Ft. Jackson, S. C., 26 May 1948, to M. Sgt. and Mrs. Lloyd E. Nordyke, a daughter, Gloria Kathlene.

OSBORNE — Born at Station Hospital, Ft. Jackson, S. C., 26 May 1948, to 2d Lt. and Mrs. John R. Osborne, a son, John R., III.

PARSONS — Born at Madigan General Hospital, Tacoma, Wash., recently, to S. Sgt. and Mrs. Harold Parsons, Aberdeen, Wash., a daughter, Pamela Lynn.

PEAR — Born at U. S. Naval Hospital, Oakland, Calif., 17 May 1948, to CMM and Mrs. Ernest E. Pear, a daughter, Vera Louise.

PEAVY — Born at Ft. Myer (Va.) Hospital, 27 May 1948, to Lt. Col. Herbert L. Peavy, USA, and Mrs. Peavy, a son, Dan E., III, grandson of Col. Walter D. Lutlow, USA, and Mrs. Lutlow and of Mr. and Mrs. Dan E. Peavey.

PERSHALL — Born at Station Hospital, Fort Knox, Ky., 26 May 1948, to Maj. and Mrs. William R. Pershall, their second child, a daughter, Mary Ann. Major Pershall is a student in the Officers' Advanced Class, The Armored School and will go to EUCOM, Germany in September.

PLATT — Born at Bronovo Hospital, The Hague, Netherlands, 28 May 1948, to WO and Mrs. Kenneth L. Platt, a daughter, Peggy Elizabeth.

PRIVIO — Born at Ft. Clayton General Hospital, C. Z., 9 May 1948, to 1st Lt. and Mrs. Thomas Adam Privio, a son, Jesus.

PURCELL — Born at Madigan General Hospital, Tacoma, Wash., recently, to S. Sgt. and Mrs. Henry Purcell, a daughter, Linda Lanel.

RITTMAN — Born at Station Hospital, Bolling Air Force Base, D. C., 23 May 1948, to M. Sgt. and Mrs. Clarence H. Rittman, AF, a daughter.

ROBERTS — Born at William Beaumont General Hospital, El Paso, Tex., 25 May 1948, to S. Sgt. and Mrs. James M. Roberts, Alameda, Calif., a son, William Christopher.

ROWE — Born at Newport, R. I., 18 May 1948, to Lt. and Mrs. Leonard H. Werner, a daughter, Valerie Ellen.

WHITEHEAD — Born at Walter Reed General Hospital, Washington, D. C., 3 June 1948, to Maj. Arthur Kendal Whitehead, Cav., USA, and Mrs. Whitehead, a daughter, Leslie Page; granddaughter of Maj. Gen. Raymond W. Biles, Surgeon General, United States Army, and Mrs. Biles.

WILCOXEN — Born at Station Hospital, Camp Stoneman, Calif., 24 May 1948, to 1st Sgt. and Mrs. John Wilcoxen, a daughter, Linda Kay.

WILLIAMS — Born at William Beaumont General Hospital, El Paso, Tex., 26 May 1948, to M. Sgt. and Mrs. Arthur Williams, a son.

WINTER — Born at 317th Station Hospital, Wiesbaden, Germany, 13 May 1948, to Capt. and Mrs. William F. Winter, a son.

WOODSON — Born at the Naval Medical Center, Bethesda, Md., 9 May 1948, to Lt. and Mrs. William Howell Woodson, USN, their second child, a son, William Christopher; grandson of Comdr. and Mrs. John B. Dimmick, USN, of Alexandria, Va., and of Capt. and Mrs. Eugene M. Woodson, USN (Ret.) of Norfolk; grandnephew of Capt. and Mrs. Leonard O. Fox, USN, CO of Orote Field, Guam, and Nephew of Comdr. and Mrs. Alvin C. Berg, USN, Naval Air Station, Jacksonville, Fla.

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VALVO — Born at Station Hospital, Fairfield-Suisun Air Force Base, Calif., 20 May 1948, to S. Sgt. Samuel J. Salvo, USAF, and Mrs. Salvo, a son, Davy.

SAMBORSKI — Born at Station Hospital, Bolling Air Force Base, D. C., 21 May 1948, to WO and Mrs. Joseph Samborski, USAF, a son.

SCHNEIDER — Born at Station Hospital, Bolling Air Force Base, D. C., 19 May 1948, to M. Sgt. and Mrs. Isadore D. Schneider, AF, a son.

SCHOFIELD — Born 18 May 1948, to Capt. and Mrs. Charles Schofield, Eglin Air Force Base, Fla., a daughter.

SCHUMAKER — Born at U. S. Naval Hospital, Oakland, Calif., 20 May 1948, to ADC and Mrs. Howard Schumaker, a daughter, Rose Victoria.

SHESMITH — Born at Madigan General Hospital, Tacoma, Wash., recently, to S. Sgt. and Mrs. Loren Sheesmith, a daughter, Joan Elizabeth.

SMITH — Born at U. S. Naval Hospital, Oakland, Calif., 17 May 1948, to Lt. and Mrs. Burton E. Smith, a son, Fred B., II.

SMITH — Born at Station Hospital, Aberdeen Proving Ground, Md., 25 May 1948, to Col. and Mrs. C. E. Smith, a daughter, Mary Ellen.

SMITH — Born 21 May 1948, to M. Sgt. and Mrs. H. D. Smith, Eglin Air Force Base, Fla., a daughter.

SMYTH — Born at U. S. Naval Hospital, Oakland, Calif., 22 May 1948, to Lt. (jg) and Mrs. Robert Smyth, a daughter, Christine Ellen.

SNYDER — Born at Station Hospital, Aberdeen Proving Ground, Md., 11 May 1948, to 1st Sgt. and Mrs. Howard M. Snyder, a son, William.

STILLMAN — Born at Station Hospital, Aberdeen Proving Ground, Md., 13 May 1948, to T. Sgt. and Mrs. Eugene I. Stillman, a daughter, Bonnie Louise.

STUBBS — Born at Station Hospital, Ft. McPherson, Ga., 19 May 1948, to M. Sgt. and Mrs. H. C. Stubbs, a daughter.

SWANSON — Born 10 May 1948, to Capt. and Mrs. Charles Ernest Swanson, Camp Hood, Tex., a son, Gregory Lawrence.

THOMPSON — Born at Walter Reed General Hospital, Washington, D. C., 31 May 1948, to Maj. and Mrs. Hundley Thompson, a son, Hundley.

THOMPSON — Born at William Beaumont General Hospital, El Paso, Tex., 20 May 1948, to 1st Lt. and Mrs. Paul Thompson, Las Cruces, N. Mex., a son.

TIBERG — Born at Glendale (Calif.) Hospital, 25 May 1948, to Mr. and Mrs. S. E. Tiberg of Los Angeles, a son, Steven Paul; grandson of Rear Admiral Paul M. Albright (MC) USN and Mrs. Albright and of Mr. and Mrs. S. E. Tiberg, sr., of Balboa Island, Calif.

TUCKER — Born at Station Hospital, Aberdeen Proving Ground, Md., 13 May 1948, to Lt. and Mrs. Milford Dennis Tucker, a son, Dennis Lynn.

ULSAKER — Born at Brooke General Hospital, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex., 26 May 1948, to Capt. and Mrs. Carl C. Ulsaker, Inf., a son, Christopher Webb; grandson of Col. and Mrs. Carl M. Ulsaker, Ret.

VLASAK — Born 22 May 1948, to S. Sgt. and Mrs. Joseph Vlasak, Scott Air Force Base, Ill., a son.

WADE — Born at Army Advisory Group Station Hospital, Nanking, China, 20 May 1948, to Capt. James K. Wade, and Mrs. Wade, a daughter, Amy Christine.

WERNER — Born at Newport, R. I., 18 May 1948, to Lt. and Mrs. Leonard H. Werner, a daughter, Valerie Ellen.

WHITEHEAD — Born at Walter Reed General Hospital, Washington, D. C., 3 June 1948, to Maj. Arthur Kendal Whitehead, Cav., USA, and Mrs. Whitehead, a daughter, Leslie Page; granddaughter of Maj. Gen. Raymond W. Biles, Surgeon General, United States Army, and Mrs. Biles.

WILCOXEN — Born at Station Hospital, Camp Stoneman, Calif., 24 May 1948, to 1st Sgt. and Mrs. John Wilcoxen, a daughter, Linda Kay.

WILLIAMS — Born at William Beaumont General Hospital, El Paso, Tex., 26 May 1948,

Births, Marriages, Deaths
(Continued from Preceding Page)

ZAVARELLA—Born at Station Hospital, Bolling Air Force Base, D. C., 21 May 1948, to T. Sgt. and Mrs. Antonio P. Zavarella, AF, & son.

Married

BARRETT-MILLER—Married in St. Cornelius Chapel, Governors Island, N. Y., 29 May 1948, Miss Betty Jane Miller, daughter of Col. and Mrs. Maurice L. Miller, to Lt. Frederick E. Barrett, Jr.

BEAUMONT-GREENLEAF—Married in the Cleveland Park Congregational Church, Washington, D. C., 29 May 1948, Miss Sibyl Marie Greenleaf, to Charles R. Beaumont, Jr., son of Lt. Col. Beaumont, USA and Mrs. Beaumont of Silver Spring.

BROOKS-FANGER—Married in Saint Andrew's Chapel, U. S. Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md., 29 May 1948, Mary Louise Fanger, daughter of Comdr. Walter J. Fanger, USN (Ret.) to Ens. Wharton Hillman Brooks, USN (USNA '47) son of Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Brooks of Bearden, Ark.

CHIAPETTI-BOWMAN—Married in the Memorial Chapel at the Army Medical Center, Washington, D. C., recently, Miss Nava Lorraine Bowman to Lt. Donald A. Chiapetti, USMC.

CODLING-PAYNE—Married in Waugh Memorial Methodist Church, Washington, D. C., 29 May 1948, Miss Blanche Payne, to Capt. Robert Bruce Codling, USA, (USMA '44).

COLLETT-PHILLIPS—Married in Grace Episcopal Church, Orange, N. J., 29 May 1948, Miss Corinne Louise Phillips, to Lt. William Barrow Collett III, USN.

CUMMINGS-FULLER—Married in the Little Church Around the Corner, New York City, 27 May 1948, Miss Adelaide Hine Fuller, to Maj. Claude H. Cummings, Jr., USAF.

CUTBILL-GALLAHER—Married in the English Church in Stockholm, Sweden, 28 May 1948, Miss Clara Jean Gallaher, daughter of Capt. John Francis Gallaher, USN, Naval Attaché to the United States Embassy, Stockholm, to Col. Edward William Cutbill, D.S.O., E.D.

deFLOREZ-FORD—Married in the Park Avenue Christian Church, New York City, 29 May 1948, Mrs. Suzanne Humphreys Ford, to Peter deFlorez, son of Admiral and Mrs. Luis deFlorez, USNR, of Pomfret, Conn.

DRAEGER-GARVER—Married at Walter Reed Memorial Chapel, Washington, D. C., 1 June 1948, Miss Lillian Gaye Garver, to Capt. R. Harold Draeger, (MC), USN.

DuVAL-STUART—Married in the Fort Amador Chapel, Panama, recently, Miss Marian Stratton Stuart, daughter of Capt. C. J. Stuart, USN, and Mrs. Stuart, to Lt. Jack Edward DuVal, USN.

FUNK-MEDDING—Married in the QM School Chapel, Camp Lee, Va., 22 May 1948, Miss Illinois Medding, daughter of Col. W. L. Medding to T4 Charles V. Funk of the QM Board.

GREEN-SHERMAN—Married in Grace Episcopal Church, Amherst, Mass., 29 May 1948, Miss Charlotte A. Sherman, to Lt. Kimball Sawyer Green, USA.

HILL-PICKERING—Married at the Post Chapel, Fort McPherson, Ga., 29 May 1948, Miss Doris Pickering, daughter of Brig. Gen. James A. Pickering, USA-Ret., and Mrs. Pickering of Atlanta to Dr. John Parker Hill, Jr.

HOPPER-STEELE—Married in the Chapel of the Little Church Around the Corner, New York City, 29 May 1948, Miss Charlotte Mae Steele, to Lt. Col. Walter Everett Hopper, Jr., commander of the First Battalion, 27th Infantry, Seventy-seventh Division, Organized Reserves.

HURD-BARBER—Married in Trinity Episcopal Church, Portsmouth, Va., 29 May 1948, Miss Helen Elizabeth Barber, to Lt. Comdr. Charles William Hurd, USN.

HUTCHINS-PIERCE—Married in the St. James Chapel of the Cathedral of St. John the Divine, New York City, 29 May 1948, Miss Margaret Ellen Pierce, daughter of Col. and Mrs. Harry Russell Pierce, USA, to Chaplain (Capt.) Gordon Hutchins, Jr., USA, son of Rear Adm. Gordon Hutchins, USN (Ret.) and Mrs. Hutchins.

KAHRE-PRATT—Married in St. Paul's Methodist Church, Newport, R. I., 29 May 1948, Miss Barbara Pratt, to Ens. Edward Leroy Kahre, USN.

KALLAUS-BROUMAS—Married at St. Sophia's Church, Washington, D. C., 22 May

1948, Miss Thelma Antoinette Broumas, to Lt. (jg) Alfred Raymond Kallaus.

LARKIN-LEGGAT—Married at Warren-ton, N. C., 18 Nov. 1947, Miss Jacquita Leggat, to Lt. Frederick W. Larkin, Jr., USNR.

MANSON-PICKREN—Married at St. Andrew's Chapel, Annapolis, Md., 29 May 1948, Miss Orle Lee Pickren, to Lt. Comdr. Frank Albert Manson.

McLAUGHLIN-HSI—Married at the Man-sions Chapel, Nanking, China, 15 May 1948, Miss Nina Hsi, to Maj. George R. McLaughlin.

PALMER-CAMINS—Married at Reno, Nev., recently, Cecilia M. Camins to Maj. Raymond A. Palmer, USAF on duty with 374th Recon Weather Sq as Weather Officer in charge of observers and forecasters.

SEAY-KENNEDY—Married at the David Adams Memorial Chapel, Norfolk Naval Station, Va., 28 May 1948, Miss Dorothy Sue Kennedy to Ens. Howard Dowell Seay, USN.

SEIBERT-BENNER—Married at Chapel #1, March Air Force Base, Riverside, Calif., 27 May 1948, Miss Wiletta Benner, to Lt. George Seibert.

SITTERTON-HOPKINS—Married in the North Post Fort Myer (Va.) Chapel, 29 May 1948, Miss Marie Height Hopkins, to Maj. John Dennis Sitterson, Jr., (USMA '42) newly appointed assistant military attaché at the American embassy in India.

WILDE-FULFORD—Married in the First Presbyterian Church, Virginia Beach, Va., 29 May 1948, Miss Blanche Virginia Fulford, to Lt. Norman W. Wilde, USN.

Died

ASKEW—Killed in a plane crash near Stuart, Fla., 29 May 1948, Ens. C. L. Askew, USN.

BALL—Died at Coral Gables Hospital, Coral Gables, Fla., 30 May 1948, Mrs. Fannie Gustin Ball, mother of the late Col. William G. Ball, USA and grandmother of Col. Gustin M. Nelson, USA-Ret., and Mrs. Charlotte Ball Seymour. Interment at Blanchester, Ohio.

BALLEW—Died at Burlington, N. C., 2 May 1948, 1st Lt. William Jay Ballew, Jr., USMCR.

BASS—Died at California Hospital, Los Angeles, 29 Apr. 1948, Mrs. James Milton Bass, mother-in-law of Col. Charles A. Thuis, USA-Ret., and mother of Mrs. Thuis, former Jamie M. Bass. Interment at Oklahoma City, Okla., 5 May.

BEELER—Died near Independence, Kans., 20 May 1948, Capt. William Beeler, CE.

BETHELL—Died in Sacramento, Calif., 25 Apr. 1948, Mrs. Helen Worden Bethell, daughter of the late Capt. and Mrs. Charles A. Worden.

BIDDLE—Died in Syosset, N. Y., 27 May 1948, Col. Anthony J. Drexel Biddle, who trained World War II "Devil Dogs," father of Col. Anthony J. Drexel Biddle, Jr., with the U. S. occupation forces in Germany.

BREEN—Died at 1222 Theresa Street, Houston, Tex., 24 Apr. 1948, Capt. Thomas A. Breen, VC, Ret.

BURMEISTER—Died at San Antonio, Tex., 23 Apr. 1948, Capt. Edward Burmeister, Ret.

CAREY—Died at the McCornack General Hospital, Pasadena, Calif., 25 May 1948, 1st Lt. Marie V. Carey, ANC.

COTTRILL—Died at Pasadena, Calif., 27 May 1948, Col. Joseph Frederick Cottrell, USA-Ret. Interment in Arlington National Cemetery, 3 June.

CRAWFORD—Died on Guam, 20 Apr. 1948, Lt. Col. Dalton E. Crawford, USAF.

EDDY—Died on Okinawa, 20 May 1948, 1st Lt. Raymond H. Eddy, USAF.

ENGLAND—Died at Fort Totten, L. I., N. Y., 17 May 1948, WO Herbert England, Ret.

ERICKSON—Died near El Toro, Calif., 30 April 1948, M. Sgt. John Hillmer Erickson, USMC.

GARRISON—Died on Guam, 20 Apr. 1948, 1st Lt. Richard L. Garrison, USAF.

GIBSON—Died at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Harriett Weaver, Lincoln, Nebr., 18 May 1948, Mrs. Margaret Dowling Gibson, widow of Samuel Gibson, USA-Ret.

HICKS—Died at U. S. Naval Hospital, Guam, M. I., 25 Apr. 1948, S. Sgt. Edwin Bert Hicks, USMC.

HIMEL—Died on Guam, 20 Apr. 1948, Capt. Charlie L. Himel, USAF.

LEAF—Died 1 June 1948, Col. William N. Leaf, chief of the Rock Island (Ill.) district of the Army Engineer Corps, former chief supply officer to the European Theater of Operations.

LETTERO—Died at U. S. Naval Air Station Dispensary, Norfolk, Va., 4 May 1948, SA Dominic Joseph Lettero, USN.

LOFTIN—Died in Bonton, N. J., 20 May 1948, Lt. Comdr. Edward H. Loftin, USN, father of Lt. (jg) Edward H. Loftin, Jr., USN, and Cadet Gordon K. Loftin, USCG. Interment Arlington National Cemetery 1 June.

MAHONEY—Died at Fort Lauderdale, Fla., 30 May 1948, Mrs. Addie Lizzie Cone Mahoney, aged 92, widow of Charles Peter Mahoney. She is survived by her son, Col. William Cone Mahoney, Jr., USA-Ret., with whom

she made her home; three grandchildren, Lt. Col. William C. Mahoney, Jr., USA, now stationed in Frankfurt, Germany, Mrs. E. G. Garcia, wife of Comdr. Garcia, USN of New Orleans, La., and Mrs. Richard Jeeves of Detroit, Mich., and six great-grandchildren. Funeral was held in Fernandina, Fla., 2 June.

MAYBERRY—Died at Brooke General Hospital, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex., 26 May 1948, Capt. Charles R. Mayberry, Ret.

McCORMICK—Died at Birmingham, Mich., 28 May 1948, Col. Chester B. McCormick, Ret.

MCOBOSKEY—Died at Fort Sam Houston, Tex., 27 Apr. 1948, Maj. Benjamin B. McCroskey, Ret.

MCGHIE—Died on Guam, 20 Apr. 1948, Maj. Richard D. McGhie, Jr., USAF.

MCKEE—Died at Mount Alto Hospital, Washington, D. C., 2 June 1948, Lt. Col. Oliver McKee, AUS.

MCPEEK—Died of drowning at Camp Pendleton, Oceanside, Calif., 4 April 1948, T. Sgt. Ross Littell McPeek, USMC.

MILLER—Died at Oahu, T. H., 1 June 1948, Col. Joe J. Miller, SC.

MITCHELL—Died at Camden, N. J., 4 May 1948, RMC Robert Clark Mitchell, USN.

MOLER—Died 26 May 1948, Lt. Col. Neal D. Moler, USAF, Air Installations Officer, Brookley Air Force Base, Mobile, Ala. Interment at Mt. Gilead, Ohio. Mrs. Moler and daughter, Suzanne, will reside at 122 Marion St., Mt. Gilead, Ohio.

MULKY—Killed in a plane crash near Stuart, Fla., 29 May 1948, Ens. J. H. Mulkey, USN.

PARLETT—Died at Sea 5 May 1948, Lt. Comdr. Roger Vinton Parlett, Jr., USN.

PIEOK—Killed in a plane crash near Stuart, Fla., 29 May 1948, Ens. W. G. Pieck, USN.

RAND—Died at Burlingame, Calif., 27 Apr. 1948, Col. Lewis H. Rand, Ret.

ROGERS—Died in Korea, 19 May 1948, 2d Lt. Ray D. Rogers, Inf.

RUSSELL—Killed in a plane crash near Stuart, Fla., 29 May 1948, 1st Lt. R. D. Russell, USMCR.

SHOOBOE—Died in Franklin Hospital, San Francisco, Calif., Mrs. Emma Schouboe, mother of Mrs. William A. Wappenstein, widow of Colonel Wappenstein who was killed in action at Bataan 6 April, 1942.

SMITH—Died on Guam, 20 Apr. 1948, 1st Lt. Richard G. Smith, USAF.

SOYARS—Died on Guam, 20 Apr. 1948, 1st Lt. Joe L. Soyars, Jr., USAF.

STEWART—Died at U. S. Soldiers' Home, Washington, D. C., 16 May 1948, WOJG John Stewart, Ret.

TATUM—Died at Walter Reed General Hospital, Washington, D. C., 15 May 1948, Capt. Matthew L. Tatum, Inf.

TERRY—Died at U. S. Naval Hospital, Long Beach, Calif., 8 May 1948, CTM James Hardy Terry, USN (Ret.).

TUDOR—Died at Palo Alto, Calif., 5 May 1948, WO Joseph R. Tudor, Ret.

TURNER—Died in Corinth, Miss., 27 May 1948, Mrs. Mary Aquilla Turner, mother of Col. Roscoe Turner, famed speed aviator.

WEIBLE—Died on Guam, 20 May 1948, 1st Lt. Curtis E. Weible, USAF.

Obituaries**Helen Worden Bethell**

Mrs. Helen Worden Bethell, President of the San Francisco Chapter of the Society of the Daughters of the United States Army, died in Sacramento, Calif., on 25 April. Interment was in Redlands, Calif., 30 April. She was the daughter of the late Captain and Mrs. Charles A. Worden and was born in Fort Shaw, Mont., 12 June 1875.

Mrs. Samuel Gibson

Mrs. Margaret Dowling Gibson, widow of Samuel Gibson, USA-Ret., died suddenly on 18 May at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Harriett Weaver, Lincoln, Neb.

She was born 16 April 1871, at Ballingrady, Listowel, County Kerry, Ireland.

Surviving are her daughter, Katharine, wife of Howard T. Bisett, AAA, Keflavic, Iceland.

Other survivors include one granddaughter, Margaret Woodruff, and her two daughters, Joan Mary and Harriett Woodruff, Lincoln, Neb., and two brothers, Peter and Maurice Dowling, Ballingrady, Listowel, County Kerry, Ireland.

In addition to the Union, the expedition group will include the attack cargo ships USS Washburn, USS Skagit, and USS Titania, LST 1110, LST 1146, and the ice breaker Burton Island.

The expedition will carry about 25,000 tons of cargo, a full year's supply for the inhabitants of Naval Petroleum Reserve No. 4, a 35,000 square mile area lying well within the Arctic Circle. Army equipment, Coast and Geodetic Survey supplies, and supplies for the Office of Indian Affairs will also be carried by the expedition.

Bethlehem, Pa., and a sister-in-law, Mrs. G. Beale Bloomer, of Chevy Chase, Md. Colonel Cottrell was born in Columbia, Pa., 3 July, 1883. He was graduated from Lehigh University in 1906 and accepted a Regular Army commission as a second lieutenant, Coast Artillery in 1910. During World War I, he served as a battalion commander of the 243d Field Artillery with the American Expeditionary Forces in France.

In 1940 he was assigned to the Harbor Defenses of Manila and Subic Bays, first as commanding officer of the 92d Coast Artillery. In 1941 he was appointed Chief of Staff to the Commanding General serving throughout the Philippine Campaign and was captured by the Japanese in the fall of Corregidor.

During his Army career, Colonel Cottrell was awarded the Legion of Merit, Distinguished Unit Emblem with two Oak Leaf Clusters, in addition to the Victory Medal, World War I; American Defense Service; the Asiatic-Pacific Campaign; World War II Victory; Philippine Liberation and Philippine Defense Medals.

Transport Sailings
FROM NEW ORLEANS PE

Pvt. William Thomas: LV NOPE 24 June; AR Canal Zone 28 June, LV 29 June; AR NOPE 3 July, LV 9 July; AR Puerto Rico 13 July, LV 14 July; AR Canal Zone 17 July, LV 19 July; AR NOPE 23 July, LV 29 July; AR Canal Zone 2 Aug., LV 3 Aug.; AR NOPE 7 Aug., LV 13 Aug.; AR Puerto Rico 17 Aug., LV 18 Aug.; AR Canal Zone 21 Aug., LV 23 Aug.; AR NOPE 27 Aug., LV 9 Sept.; AR Canal Zone 13 Sept., LV 14 Sept.; AR Puerto Rico 18 Sept., LV 24 Sept.; AR Puerto Rico 29 Sept., LV 29 Sept.; AR Canal Zone 2 Oct., LV 4 Oct.; AR NOPE 8 Oct.

Pvt. Elden H. Johnson: AR Canal Zone 5 June LV 7 June; AR NOPE 11 June.

FROM NEW YORK PE

Gen. R. E. Callan: LV New York PE 6 Aug.; AR Bremerhaven 16 Aug., LV 20 Aug.; AR New York PE 30 Aug., LV 7 Sept.; AR Bremerhaven 17 Sept., LV 21 Sept.

Jarrett M. Huddleston: AR Bremerhaven 8 July, LV 10 July; AR New York PE 28 July.

Gen. C. H. Muir: LV New York PE 10 Aug.; AR Bremerhaven 20 Aug., LV 24 Aug.; AR New York PE 3 Sept., LV 10 Sept.; AR Bremerhaven 20 Sept., LV 24 Sept.

Gen. Harry Taylor: AR New York PE 2 Aug., LV 13 Aug.; AR Bremerhaven 23 Aug., LV 27 Aug.; AR New York PE 6 Sept., LV 14 Sept.; AR Bremerhaven 24 Sept., LV 28 Sept.

Blanche F. Sigman: AR Bremerhaven 11 June, LV 14 June; AR New York PE 2 July.

Gen. Edwin D. Patrick: AR New York PE 11 June, LV 18 June; AR Bremerhaven 29 June, LV 2 July; AR New York PE 12 July, LV 27 July; AR Bremerhaven 6 Aug., LV 10 Aug.; AR New York PE 20 Aug., LV 27 Aug.; AR Bremerhaven 6 Sept., LV 10 Sept.; AR New York PE 20 Sept., LV 28 Sept.

George W. Goethals: AR Bremerhaven 30 July, LV 3 Aug.; AR New York PE 13 Aug., LV 24 Aug.; AR Bremerhaven 3 Sept., LV 7 Sept.; AR New York PE 17 Sept., LV 24 Sept.

Gen. C. C. Bullou: LV New York PE 11 June AR Bremerhaven 21 June, LV 25 June; AR New York PE 5 July, LV 13 July; AR Bremerhaven 23 July, LV 27 July; AR New York PE 6 Aug., LV 17 Aug.; AR Bremerhaven 27 Aug., LV 31 Aug.; AR New York PE 10 Sept., LV 17 Sept.; AR Bremerhaven 27 Sept.

Pvt. Elden H. Johnson: AR New York PE 18 June, LV 29 June; AR Tripoli 9 July, LV 10 July; AR Naples 11 July, LV 13 July; AR Trieste 15 July, LV 17 July; AR Naples 19 July, LV 20 July; AR New York PE 30 July, LV 10 Aug.; AR Tripoli 20 Aug., LV 21 Aug.; AR Naples 22 Aug., LV 24 Aug.; AR Naples 30 Aug., LV 31 Aug.; AR New York PE 10 Sept., LV 21 Sept.; AR Tripoli 1 Oct.

Navy Alaskan Expedition

A Navy squadron of seven ships will leave San Diego about 1 July on the Navy's annual expedition to deliver supplies to Point Barrow, Alaska.

Rear Admiral B. J. Rodgers, Commander Amphibious Force, Pacific Fleet, has been directed to accomplish the mission, which will be lead by Captain J. U. Lademan, commander of Transport Division 11, in his flagship, the attack cargo ship USS Union.

In addition to the Union, the expedition group will include the attack cargo ships USS Washburn, USS Skagit, and USS Titania, LST 1110, LST 1146, and the ice breaker Burton Island.

The expedition will carry about 25,000 tons of cargo, a full year's supply for the inhabitants of Naval Petroleum Reserve No. 4, a 35,000 square mile area lying well within the Arctic Circle. Army equipment, Coast and Geodetic Survey supplies, and supplies for the Office of Indian Affairs will also be carried by the expedition.

The expedition will carry about 25,000 tons of cargo, a full year's supply for the inhabitants of Naval Petroleum Reserve No. 4, a 35,000 square mile area lying well within the Arctic Circle. Army equipment, Coast and Geodetic Survey supplies, and supplies for the Office of Indian Affairs will also be carried by the expedition.

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Navy Appropriation Hearings (Continued from Page 1073)

plus inventory has been substantially greater than the input from new procurement. "Wholly aside from the necessity of contributing to the maintenance of a healthy aircraft industry in being, procurement of new aircraft must be initiated to replace aircraft now being drained from current inventory.

Shipbuilding Program

The 1949 shipbuilding program includes certain carrier construction. Our aircraft designers, and those of other nations, have greatly increased the size and power of aircraft. It is obviously essential now to build new and modify existing carriers so that they will be capable of handling the new air weapons which are now on the drawing boards. With such carriers and planes, we will have attained the utmost in modern naval weapons to meet national emergencies, and to give pause to any potential aggressor.

Technological advances have also been very rapid in the field of submarine construction. The Germans, as you know, had developed toward the end of the war a submarine of alarming offensive power. The existence of this undressed menace of greatly improved effectiveness, coupled as it later may well be with the firing of guided missiles, requires the immediate prosecution of a vigorous submarine and antisubmarine program.

Personnel Requirements

"The 1949 Naval budget seeks funds for 350,000 men and 41,000 officers in the Regular Navy, together with funds to operate 5,793 aircraft, plus 2,051 for the Naval Reserve. In numbers of military personnel, funds are sought for almost 45,000 fewer men than are provided for during the current fiscal year. This is done with some reluctance, for I feel that we are approaching bed-rock requirements. By the end of this fiscal year, the transitional turn-over of short-term enlistments will be completed.

"I might add that that turn-over is almost overwhelming. Concurrently with this transition to a more stable personnel, energetic efforts are being made to rebuild skills, reinstate normal fleet training, and drive toward a more nearly balanced rating structure, thereby achieving greater effectiveness of personnel, even though fewer in number.

"The Marine Corps, as an integral part of the Department of the Navy, has the primary mission of providing the fleet with readily available amphibious striking force of combined arms, for the seizure and defense of advanced bases and for the conduct of such land operations as may be essential to the prosecution of a naval campaign.

"For the accomplishment of assigned missions and to provide support for those forces and the Marine Corps Reserve the budget provides for the same numbers of regular Marine Corps personnel for 1949 as at the end of 1948—7,000 officers and 75,000 enlisted men.

"Of the 5,793 operating aircraft provided by the requested budget, 810 will be operated by Marine Corps personnel.

Actual Navy Requirements

"The appropriations sought do not truly represent the cost of the Navy currently being maintained. The Navy is consuming equipment purchased with funds appropriated in war years—"living off the shelf"—and, to a disquieting degree, depleting inventory with only partial replacement. We are maintaining approximately a 5-billion-dollar Navy on appropriations of only 3.7 billion dollars. Such maintenance is possible only through decision to consume a portion each year of our war reserves. Replacement costs will be higher than the book value of present stocks, which were mass-produced during the war years. For the moment that is acceptable; however, as "fast-selling items of inventory" are depleted and as replacement from new procurement becomes mandatory, either naval appropriations must be increased or naval strength must be curtailed.

"In conclusion, I wish to assure this committee that this budget request portrays what, in our considered judgment, is the best-balanced distribution of funds within the requested total and that Admiral Denfeld and all other subsequent witnesses stand ready to go into the details of this 1949 Navy budget to any length which the committee desires."

Admiral Louis E. Denfeld, Chief of Naval Operations, testified that the Navy had been "tailored" to a size which can be operated by 350,000 men and 41,000 officers for the fiscal year of 1949. Excerpts from his testimony follow:

New Types of Ships

"In regard to the types of ships placed in the inactive fleet, you will note that our heavy battleships have temporarily left the high seas. The fleet which we maintain today is essentially an air striking force with its accompanying logistic support ships. A surface-to-surface battle is not much in our thoughts these days, and we are left free to concentrate on surface-to-air and surface-to-undersea probabilities as far as combat at sea is concerned.

"The Secretary of the Navy has pointed out in his statement that, if we wish to have certain types of ships in 1952, we must make the decision to build such ships today.

Shipbuilding and Conversion Program

"The fiscal 1949 shipbuilding and conversion

program is based on continuation of the policy established last year. It includes:

"(a) Construction of a submarine 'killer ship,' which, together with the one authorized last year, will give the Navy a tactical team for the exploitation of and training in anti-submarine measures against the new high-speed deep-submergence type submarines.

"(b) Construction of a new-type flush-deck aircraft carrier to handle radically advanced types of aircraft required for planned operations and not capable of being operated from our present carriers.

"(c) Construction of two each of two new types of submarines.

"(d) Conversion of three existing types—one carrier and two submarines—to accommodate newly developed planes, weapons, and equipment.

"The purpose of the program is to apply the technological advances to ship design in order to maintain the pace of development in modern warfare.

"We are not asking for an expansion program, but we are asking for urgently needed prototypes in the minimum numbers necessary to adequately evaluate them. This naval construction will permit us to keep alive the nucleus of our great warship shipbuilding industry at the same time that it produces the new designs which will be necessary should we perform embark on another major building program.

Naval Air Power

"The indispensable role to be played by United States naval air power in the event of war is to 'buy time' for the weight of the Air Force and the Army to be brought forward within reach of the enemy.

"The ability of floating air power to strike suddenly, from any direction, is bound to disperse and hence to weaken, the enemy's defensive shield. By developing the Navy's mobile-carrier air power, we assist the Air Force in their function of wearing down the enemy and his will to fight. It thereby enables long-range Air Force attacks to be more successful.

"Specifically, our aviation program for the coming fiscal year calls for the operation of 13 large carrier groups, 5 small carrier groups, 2 specialized carrier squadrons, and 34 multi-engined fleet air wing squadrons as combatant naval aircraft. In addition, the marines will man 21 squadrons which will operate from our small carriers and participate in amphibious support missions. The over-all assignment of aircraft—including the Marine Corps—will be approximately 45 per cent to combatant units, 15 per cent for training purposes, 10 per cent for research and development, and the remaining 30 per cent for utility, administration, fleet training, transport, and associated missions. We plan to operate about 5,800 airplanes in fiscal 1949, of which the marines will operate about 800. In addition to the planes operated by the regular contingents of the Navy, the Naval Air Reserve will operate about 2,000 aircraft of all types. The planned total inventory is 10,922 aircraft, which includes about 3,000 planes in storage."

Flag Day Proclamation

President Truman this week proclaimed 14 June as Flag Day. Full text of his proclamation follows:

"Whereas on 14 June 1777, the Continental Congress adopted the Stars and Stripes as our national emblem; and

"Whereas Americans of varied heritage, creed, and race have found refuge from oppression and surcease of fear under the protecting folds of Old Glory; and

"Whereas in our day the American flag symbolizes the realization of the ideal of freedom in a world where that ideal is insecure; and

"Whereas it has properly become a national custom to observe the anniversary of the adoption of the flag by public and private ceremonies in commemoration of the flag's inspiring history and in recognition of its present meaning:

"Now, therefore, I, Harry S. Truman, President of the United States of America, do hereby direct that the day of the United States be displayed on all Government buildings on 14 June 1948, and I call upon the people of the Nation to observe that day as Flag Day by suitable ceremonies and by the display of the flag at their homes and other appropriate places. I also urge all citizens to reflect upon the responsibilities which this banner enjoins as well as the privileges it carries, remembering that the flag represents the Nation and that our Nation and its citizens should uphold the concept of free government on all occasions in order that the blessings of liberty may flourish among men.

"In witness whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and caused the Seal of the United States of America to be affixed."

Harry S. Truman

No Sea Pay in Mothball Fleet

Beginning 1 July, all Naval personnel on duty with the Pacific and Atlantic reserve fleets will no longer be entitled to sea duty pay. After that date duty aboard all naval vessels in "mothballs" will be termed shore duty.

Sports Front

IT was Navy's day last Saturday (29 May) as the Midshipmen triumphed over their West Point rivals in four of the six contests between the schools.

Included in the victories were a decisive 10-0 baseball win, a surprising 10-9 upset at lacrosse, a 47-34 triumph at sailing and an 8-1 verdict on the golf links. Army's two wins were 77-54 at track and 8-1 at tennis.

* * *

In a game at Annapolis watched by President Truman and 7500 others Navy's nine closed its regular season with a 10-0 win over Army. The two bulwarks of the Annapolis teams closed their careers in great style, as Captain Andy Frahler hit a home run with the bases loaded in his last time at bat, while pitcher Ron Burton allowed but two hits in the 8-2/3 innings he worked.

Burton was not in trouble in the ninth; he was lifted by Coach Max Bishop in order to give Lee Rensberger, a pitcher whose skill rivals Burton's, a chance to work in an Army-Navy game.

Army's two hits came in the fifth, when Navy had a 1-0 lead. Al Suttle and Jim Stoff drove out singles, but when Burton tightened, that's all there was.

Frahler's homer in the eighth provided the icing for the cake. A low liner, it skipped into the left field bleachers on the first hop at a point nearly 350 feet from home plate.

The win, among other things, qualified Navy to compete for the District 2 play-off for the eastern half of the NCAA baseball title.

* * *

Fiction editors would dismiss as implausible the 10-9 victory that Navy scored over Army in their annual lacrosse battle at West Point. The holders of a mediocre season's record, as compared with the Cadet's one loss in collegiate circles, the Midshipmen played their rivals on even terms for the whole game, coming from behind twice and scoring the winning tally with seventeen seconds left to play.

Charley Coulter, who scored the Frank Merrifield goal in addition to two others, and Lee Chambers, with five markers to his credit, paced the Navy attack. Bob Bradley with three tallies was high for Army.

* * *

Olympic hope Jack Hammack, with firsts in two events and an anchor leg for a victorious mile relay team, sparked Army's 77-54 track win over Navy on the Annapolis cinders. Hammack won the 220 and the 440, setting new track and meet records in the latter event with a time of 48.2 seconds.

Navy swept all three places in the 100 yard dash, but the Cadets performed the same feat for the javelin, discus and broad jump to add 27 points to its total.

* * *

Despite the fact that all the matches but one were closely contested, Navy's golf team won from Army at Annapolis, 8-1. Rex Eaton's 7 and 6 win over Army's Clayton Moran was the only one-sided affair.

Army won five out of six singles matches and swept the doubles to take Navy's measure on the West Point tennis courts, 8-1. In only two of Army's eight wins were the victors carried to three sets.

Navy, logically enough, took honors in the sailing contests on the Hudson River, the final score being 47-34. However, the Midshipmen were up against stern opposition, as the West Point team had had a perfect record for the season prior to meeting Navy.

Clothing and Equippage

The Department of the Army and the Department of the Air Force have issued Circular 149 and AF Letter 145-20 pertaining to clothing and equippage.

The purpose of the regulations is to eliminate excessive turn-ins, upon transfer of enlisted personnel; minimize the amount of Government property carried by enlisted personnel while en route from an Army training division or the Air Force indoctrination center to a permanent duty station.

Seek Higher Educational Level for Regular Army Officers

The Army's plan for raising the educational level of officers of the Regular Establishment was made public this week in Circular No. 146.

As reported in last week's ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL, the Department's new program, while not mandatory with the individual officer, will seek to raise the general educational standards of the corps of Regular Officers.

The text of the new plan follows:

I—SALIENT FEATURES.—**I. General.**—The program herein outlined is additional and supplementary to existing programs for education of officers at military and civilian educational institutions. While this program applies only to Regular Army officers so far as its centralized control and record keeping in Headquarters, Department of the Army, are concerned, it is emphasized that similar opportunities for self-improvement are available to all military personnel of all components on extended active duty.

2. Purpose.—The purpose of the program is to raise the general educational level of Regular Army officers so as to—

a. Enable all officers to attain the level of education which is now the minimum requirement for appointment in the Regular Army (2-year college level).

b. Better prepare officers for participation in other educational programs at military and civilian institutions, with a greater probability of success at the higher levels.

c. Provide these officers with a basic education which will constitute a more firm foundation that will assure efficient performance of assigned duties under the varied requirements of Army service and leadership.

3. Scope.—a. The primary objective of the program is the attainment of the 2-year college level of education by all Regular Army officers who are not already so qualified. Until this goal is achieved, the program will operate under centralized control in Headquarters Department of the Army, as herein outlined.

b. The great majority of Regular Army officers are college graduates, and non-graduates may find themselves at a disadvantage when they compete for certain types of duty assignments. Alert officers are aware of career limitations of non-college graduates. Those who are already qualified at the 2-year college level, or who qualify themselves under this program, will plan to go beyond the 2-year level with a view toward earning a college degree. Accordingly, the ultimate objective of the program is the attainment of academic degrees by greater numbers of Regular Army officers through utilization of available educational facilities.

4. Method.—Objectives of the program will be met by voluntary, off-duty self-study courses; correspondence courses; group study classes, and resident courses at nearby accredited schools and colleges on the part of each officer individually, utilizing the means and facilities available to all military personnel. Particulars concerning all these are covered by pertinent Department of the Army publications available to all local troop information and education officers.

5. Responsibility of officer.—Each Regular Army officer who has not attained the 2-year college level of education is responsible for initiation of his own participation in the program and for his expeditious attainment of its primary goal. Similar responsibility, exclusive of formal registration, must be assumed on his own initiative by each officer interested in achieving the ultimate goal. Considerations of age and ability to assimilate knowledge make it imperative for officers to complete their programs at once.

6. Command responsibility.—Participation in the program is not mandatory, and neither the Department of the Army nor local commanders will direct officers to participate. However, attainment of the objectives will be greatly facilitated by each commander's making the program a matter of personal concern so far as it applies to officers of his command, and by his making personal contacts to aid in providing the necessary interest and incentive on the part of such officers.

7. Control.—The over-all program will be under the direct supervision of the Director of Personnel and Administration, General Staff, United States Army, through a "Coordinator" in Career Management Group of that division.

8. Operation.—Under the guidance of the Chief, Troop Information and Education Division, Special Staff, United States Army, the program will employ the framework of organization which is now in use by the troop information and education program for providing education through the United States Armed Forces Institute and other sources. The local troop information and education officer will assume the role of consultant and examiner as herein prescribed. Direct communication between local troop Information and education officers and the coordinator is

(Please turn to Next Page)

Education for Regulars
(Continued from Preceding Page)

authorized on matters peculiar to the program, and by individual officers through local troop information and education officers on problems that cannot be solved locally. The coordinator will keep appropriate records and will provide individual guidance requested as above, and as the individual progress record of the student may indicate.

II—ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURES.
9. Registration.—Each Regular Army officer who is below the 2-year college level will register with the coordinator, through the local troop information and education officer, by letter in the form outlined in section III. Personal consultation with the local troop information and education officer is highly desirable in connection with registration. However, direct informal correspondence is authorized between registrants and local troop information and education officers when personal consultation is not practicable. Although it is optional with registrants to take the Cooperative General Culture Test at once in lieu of making up courses in which deficient, local troop information and education officers will point out to registrants the advantages of achieving the primary goal of the program by earning academic credits. (See pars. 3 and 18.)

10. Progress card.—A Progress card for each registrant will be made out in duplicate in the office of the coordinator. For the purpose of the program, this card will become the official record of the officer's educational level at the time of registration, and will carry the academic evaluation of all subsequent courses until the primary objective is achieved. Appropriate spaces will be provided for recording progressive achievement in the program being followed by the officer. The coordinator will enter on the progress card his recommendations for primary goal achievement of the officer. Because of the variety of methods of study open to registrants, and the freedom of election of certain courses, these recommendations will constitute merely a guide indicating over-all requirements rather than a prescribed course of action. The original of the progress card will be forwarded direct to the officer for his use until completion of his program. The duplicate will remain on file in the office of the coordinator.

11. Planning the Program.—Upon receipt of his progress card, it will become the responsibility of the officer concerned to take the initiative. He should apply to the local troop information and education officer for assistance in making out his detailed program in agreement with the recommendations of the coordinator. (See sec. IV for methods and sec. V for sample programs of study for high school and college credit.)

12. Recording end-of-course tests.—As each course is completed, the end-of-course test will be administered by the local troop information and education officer or by a college official. Notification of successful completion, by letter substantially in the form shown in paragraph 14 will be forwarded direct to the coordinator recorded the officer's grade on his progress card. The individual officer is responsible for providing the local troop information and education officer with official report of grade earned from a college, which report will be returned to the officer after official notification has been forwarded to the coordinator.

13. Return of progress card to coordinator.—Upon completion of his program, the officer will forward his progress card to the coordinator through his local troop information and education officer, accompanied by college transcript if he has achieved his primary goal through academic college credits. The coordinator will check to insure that all entries on the duplicate progress card in his office have been made to correspond with those on the officer's copy, and will then give the officer's case a broader and more accurate review in relation to Army service school standards and national college requirements. If the officer concerned has not achieved his primary goal through academic credits from an accredited college, the coordinator will advise him concerning the taking of the Cooperative General Culture Test (college sophomore level) (see pars. 15, 18, and 22c), with or without additional courses.

14. Form letter for notification of successful completion of courses.

SUBJECT: Notification of Successful Completion of Course.

TO: Coordinator, Career Management Group, Personnel and Administration Division, General Staff, U. S. Army, Washington 25, D. C.

I certify that (list grade, name, serial number, basic branch, and official mail address of officer concerned) has successfully completed the following course: (give full particulars of course, including identity and location of institution conducting the course, and whether course was completed through correspondence or by resident attendance) with the official grade of.....

which facts I have entered on the officer's progress card.

(Signature)
(Name and grade typed)
Troop Information and Education Officer, Headquarters,

15. Administering the sophomore level test.—This test will be administered by the local troop information and education officer upon request. It will be stocked and scored only by Headquarters, United States Armed Forces Institute, and the various USAFI overseas branches. Tests will be classified CONFIDENTIAL and scoring keys will be retained by Headquarters, United States Armed Forces Institute, and its overseas branches. The official report of test scores will be forwarded by United States Armed Forces Institute direct to the coordinator regardless of whether officer passes or fails the test. Officer may not request a retake of the test until 90 days have elapsed, and will be permitted only one retake on the test in question. The military test report will be forwarded to the individual concerned, through the local troop information and education officer, who will enter the results of the test on the officer's progress card. The progress card will be returned to the coordinator with certificates and transcripts certifying officially to individual course credits.

16. Certification of 2-year college level.—When the record shows that all requirements have been met either by the Cooperative General Culture Test or by a transcript from an accredited college, the coordinator will officially notify the custodian of officer's qualification record (WD AGO Form 66), indicating the test score and/or the number of semester hours of credit earned. The custodian of officer's qualification record will enter these data, will advise officer concerned and, by report of change (WD AGO Form 66A) will assure that the officer's arm or service branch of Career Management Group is advised of the officer's attainment of the 2-year college level.

III—REGISTRATION LETTER.—**17. Form.**—Registration will be accomplished by letter in substantially the following form:

SUBJECT: Registration.
TO: Troop Information and Education Officer, Headquarters,

I desire to participate in the Department of the Army program for raising the educational qualifications of Regular Army officers to the 2-year college level.

2. Personal data. a. Grade (in which serving).

b. Last name, first name, middle initial.
c. Serial number.

d. Basic arm or service. (If basic branch is a career branch, list here the branch for which integrated.)

e. Detailed arm or service and headquarters which issued orders effecting the detail.

f. Official mail address.

3. Educational background. (Omit inapplicable items.)

a. High school (check highest grade completed): 9, 10, 11, 12.

(1) Graduate: Yes No

(2) Type of course: College preparatory; General; Commercial; Vocational

(3) Basic courses completed: English years; mathematics years; history years; Science years.

(4) Name and address of high school last attended:

(5) Year of graduation or last attendance: 19.....

(6) Completed GED Tests (high school level): No Yes

Standard scores: Tests I; II; III; IV; V

b. College. (Note: The coordinator will be in a better position to counsel the registrant if copy of official transcript of college credits can be forwarded at time of registration; however, transcript is not required.)

(1) Resident attendance.

Subject¹ Credit Hours² College³ Year
(a)
(b)

(2) Extension courses. (Tabulate same as in (1) above.)

(3) Correspondence courses. (Tabulate same as in (1) above.)

c. Service schools. List name of school, title and duration of course, and date completed for each service school attended.

d. Other. (1) Business, trade, or vocational school. List name and address of school, type of course completed, number of months attended, and year of last attendance for each such school.

(2) USAFI courses and tests completed.

(a) Group or class study courses. List titles and dates completed.

(b) Self-teaching courses. List title, education manual, and date end-of-course test was passed for each course.

(c) Correspondence courses. List title, course number, and date end-of-course test was passed for each course.

(d) Subject examinations. List subject, grade level, and date passed for each subject examination.

(e) College level GED Tests. List date completed and score for each test taken.

¹ List descriptive title, not catalog number, e. g., "Integral Calculus," not "Math 211."

² Indicate whether semester or quarter hours.

³ Give official name and location of college.

(3) Correspondence courses other than college or USAFI. List subject, name and address of correspondence school, and date of each course taken.

4. I (do) (do not) wish to take the sophomore level Cooperative General Culture Test at this time. (Note: Registrant should refer to paragraphs 3 and 18 of this circular before deciding whether to take the test in lieu of acquiring academic credits.)

5. Comments, if any. (Signature)

1st Ind.
To: Coordinator, Career Management Group, Personnel and Administration Division, General Staff, U. S. Army, Washington 25, D. C.

1. Forwarded.
2. Comments and/or recommendations, if any.

(Signature)
(Name and grade typed)
Ti&E Officer, Headquarters

IV—METHODS OF ATTAINING GOAL OF PROGRAM.—**18. Test for 2-year college level.**—(See par. 22c for a description of this list.) The sophomore level test may be taken by any officer at his own request without completing any courses in preparation for the test. Although successful completion of the tests is accepted by the Department of the Army in lieu of 2 years of college credits, only in exceptional cases will civilian educational institutions admit students to advanced standing unless they have completed actual prerequisite academic course work.

19. Types of off-duty study.—The following methods of earning educational credit and of preparing for tests are available:
a. Informal study of standard college and high school textbooks.
b. USAFI education manuals in preparation for end-of-course tests.
c. USAFI correspondence courses.
d. Correspondence courses from civilian schools and colleges direct, financed as follows:

(1) Through Veterans Administration under provisions of Public Law 346-78th Congress (Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944) (see sec. III, Cir. 25, Dept. of the Army, 1947, for details of eligibility), or

(2) Partly through Troop Information and Education Division; i. e., student officer pays enrollment fee and Government pays lesson service fee. (See sec. VIII, USAFI Catalog.)

e. Resident (off-duty) courses at nearby accredited schools and colleges, financed as follows:

(1) Through Troop Information and Education Division—See paragraph 2b, Memorandum 85-40-1, 7 May 1947, and C 1, 2 February 1948.

(2) Through Veterans Administration. (See d (1) above.)

f. Evaluation of Army service school training and other Army experiences in terms of academic credit. (See "Guide to the Evaluation of Educational Experiences in the Armed Services," published by the American Council on Education.) The local information and education officer will assist in obtaining the evaluation.

g. Combination of any of the above methods.

20. Accreditation.—The methods of determining credits indicated below are recommended to officers according to their individual requirements.

a. Educational standing. — Each officer should obtain as much credit as possible for his military experiences and Army school training to augment his formal high school or college education prior to commencing further education. This may be done by consulting the "Guide to Evaluation" mentioned in paragraph 19f, with the help of the local troop information and education officer, and by writing to the officer's school or college for their evaluation of his standing. (Use USAFI Form 47.)

b. High school undergraduate.—Officers whose standing is below high school graduation after counting all available credits will find ample facilities under the troop information and education officer to assist them in passing the General Educational Development Test at the high school level. USAFI correspondence courses and night classes, arranged under auspices of Troop Information and Education Division, are well-established methods of preparing for the test. The passing of this test is recognized by the Department of the Army as the equivalent of high school graduation and will be so recorded on the officer's qualification record. Also, on the civilian side, most colleges and State departments of education give credit for high school education as a result of this test.

c. High school graduate.—Officers who before entering the service had graduated from high school but had no college credits will find after evaluation of their Army school credits and Army service experiences that they lack approximately one and a half academic years of college credit to reach the 2-year level. Each civilian college has its own regulations concerning the selection of courses within a major field of study and the maximum number of credits that may be earned through correspondence and extension work. Officers who plan to go on beyond the 2-year level with a view toward earning a degree should make contact with an accredited college in order to shape their programs of study to conform to the require-

ments. Most colleges require evidence of academic-course credit (from 60 to 72 semester hours) earned through standard correspondence or resident work before they will admit a student to advanced standing at the 2-year level. (See sec. V for college policy on extension-course credits.)

21. College curricula.—a. The freshman year of college has been well standardized in all educational institutions. Typical programs and lists of subjects for that year may be obtained from the troop information and education officer. (See sec. V for typical programs of study.) Any officer desiring to accomplish the work of the freshman year will find adequate means at his disposal.

(1) Troop Information and Education Division is well equipped to provide accredited material for this work through correspondence courses, education manuals, and night classes.

(2) Resident courses on off-duty time at nearby accredited colleges are another and preferable means of obtaining credit, financed as explained in paragraph 19e.

b. The second, or sophomore, year presents the added difficulty of meeting the minimum requirements for laboratory sciences which cannot be met fully through correspondence instruction. However, within a period of 2 or 3 years, it is believed that most officers may have the opportunity of completing at least one laboratory course by resident instruction at a nearby accredited institution. Most of the requirements for the sophomore year can be met through a combination of the methods used for the freshman year, as indicated in paragraph 19.

V—COLLEGE PROGRAMS AND CREDITS.

22. Sample programs.—a. High school units for college entrance.

Subject	Year-units
English	3
American history and civics	1
Algebra	1
Plane geometry	1
Natural science (either chemistry or physics)	1
Foreign language	2
Other standard subjects ⁴ (except vocational, handicraft, and practical arts)	6
Total	15

Note.—This represents a minimum for colleges of arts and sciences. Colleges of engineering usually require 2-year units of algebra and 2-year units of natural science (both chemistry and physics), but are often willing to waive the foreign language requirement.

b. College subjects.

FRESHMAN YEAR
College of arts and sciences
English composition and literature.
Foreign language.
Social science (American history).
Natural science ⁵ (chemistry or physics).
Mathematics (college algebra).

College of engineering
English composition and literature.
Mathematics (college algebra and analytical geometry).
Engineering drawing.
Chemistry, inorganic.

SOPHOMORE YEAR
English literature, or history (Advanced).
Mathematics (analytical geometry, calculus).
Foreign languages (continued), or Psychology.
Physics.
Economics.

A choice of civil, industrial, or mechanical engineering subjects.

Note.—The programs of courses listed above are applicable at most colleges and universities. A slight modification, however, may be required at certain institutions.

c. The 2-year college level test.

(1) Title.—The Cooperative General Culture Test (college sophomore level).

(2) Subject matter.—Six 30-minute periods on the following fields of study:

- (a) Current social problems.
- (b) History and social studies.
- (c) Literature.
- (d) Science.
- (e) Fine arts.
- (f) Mathematics.

23. Maximum nonresident credit for college degree.—Nonresident work includes correspondence courses, night classes, self-study, achievement tests, and Army service school credits.

a. The amount of extension and correspondence credit (as compared with resident credit) that will be accepted towards a degree varies greatly among the different colleges throughout the country. Certain colleges will not accept any credit; others will accept over half the credits for a degree by that means. No fixed amount has ever been established by national accrediting agencies. Officers who intend to complete their college education are therefore advised to obtain from the college of their choice the maximum number of nonresident credits permitted. At least one academic year, usually the senior year, must be spent in residence at the college granting the degree.

b. The following examples of college policy

⁴ Other standard subjects include biology, botany, advanced algebra, solid geometry, French, German, Spanish, Latin, English history, business law, and social science.

⁵ Some institutions accept mathematics in place of a natural science.

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Calendar of Legislation

ACTION ON LEGISLATION

H. R. 3657. To provide for a Board of visitors to the Naval Academy and for a Board to West Point. Reported, amended, by the House Committee on Armed Services. Identical bill, S. 239. Reported by Senate Committee on Armed Services.

H. R. 6247. To provide for the air security and defense of the United States, to establish the composition of the Air Force. Reported by House Committee on Armed Services. (Autographed bill.)

H. R. 6494. To provide that personnel of the National Guard of the United States and the Organized Reserve Corps shall have a common Federal appointment or enlistment in reserves of the Army of the United States, to equalize disability benefits applicable to such personnel. Reported by House Committee on Armed Services. Identical bill, S. 2622, passed by Senate.

H. R. 6707. Amends the Officer Personnel Act of 1947. Reported, amended, by House Committee on Armed Services.

S. 295. To further amend the thirteenth paragraph of section 127a of the National Defense Act, as amended. Reported by House Committee on Armed Services.

S. 1214. To amend the Act entitled "An Act to provide for the training of officers for the naval service," approved 13 Aug. 1946. Reported by House Committee on Armed Services.

S. 1520. To amend section 3 of the Act of 24 Aug. 1912 (37 Stat. 554), as amended, so as to provide reimbursement to the Post Office Department by the Navy Department for shortages in postal accounts occurring while commissioned officers of the Navy and Marine Corps are designated custodians of postal effects. Reported by House Committee on Armed Services.

S. 1783. To provide for the retention in the service of certain disabled Army and Air Force personnel. Reported by House Committee on Armed Services.

S. 1790. To amend the Act of Congress entitled "An Act to credit certain service performed by members of the Army, Navy, Marine Corps, Coast Guard, Coast and Geodetic Survey, and Public Health Service prior to reaching 18 years of age for the purpose of computing longevity pay or for other pay purposes," approved 6 March, 1946. Reported by House Committee on Armed Services.

S. 1797. Authorizing the advancement on the retired list of Lt. John T. McDermott, USN (Ret.), to the grade of lieutenant commander. Reported by Senate Committee on Armed Services. Passed by Senate.

S. 286. Authorizing the construction of a research laboratory for the Quartermaster Corps, U. S. Army, at or in the vicinity of Boston, Mass. Passed by Senate, with committee amendment.

H. R. 6712. To provide for revenue revision, to correct tax inequalities. Reported by House Committee on Ways and Means.

S. 1560. To authorize the Departments of the Army and Navy to establish research advisory committees, or panels, to promote and conduct scientific research, and to employ scientific and technical personnel. Passed by Senate.

S. 2174. Amends the Pay Readjustment Act so as to increase travel allowances for personnel on official business away from their designated posts of duty. Passed by Senate.

S. 2505. To clarify the position of the Secretary of the Air Force and to authorize the Secretaries of the Army, Navy, and Air Force to establish 15 positions each in the professional and scientific service, and the Secretary of Defense to establish six. Passed by Senate.

S. 2680. To prevent disclosures of information concerning cryptographic systems of the United States. Passed by Senate.

S. 1795. To repeal section 1 of the Act of 20 April, 1874, prescribing regulations governing inquiries to be made in connection with disbursements made by disbursing officers of the Army. Reported by House Committee on Armed Services.

S. 2400. To authorize the President, in his discretion, to permit the stoppage of work

on certain combatant vessels. Reported by Senate Committee on Armed Services. Identical bill, H. R. 6049 reported by House Committee on Armed Services.

S. 1641. To establish the Women's Army Corps in the Regular Army and Air Force, to authorize the enlistment and appointment of women in the Regular Navy and Marine Corps, and the Naval and Marine Corps Reserve. Conference report agreed to by House. To President.

H. R. 6771. Military and Air Force Appropriation Bill. Reported by House Committee on Appropriations. Passed by House.

S. 2670. To amend section 10 of the Act of 2 Aug. 1946, relating to the receipt of pay, allowances, travel, or other expenses while drawing a pension, disability allowance, disability compensation, or retired pay. Reported by Senate Committee on Armed Services.

S. 2306. To amend section 205 of Title II of the Army-Navy Medical Services Corps Act of 1947, as amended, to remove the present restriction on appointments in the Navy Medical Service Corps. Reported by Senate Committee on Armed Services.

H. R. 4032. To amend certain provisions of law relating to the naval service so as to authorize the delegation to the Secretary of the Navy of certain discretionary powers vested in the President. Reported by Senate Committee on Armed Services.

H. R. 5758. To amend further the Armed Forces Leave Act of 1946, as amended, to permit certain payments to be made to surviving brothers and sisters, and nieces and nephews, of deceased members and former members of the armed forces. Reported by Senate Committee on Armed Services.

S. 1675. Navy Public Works bill. Passed by House. To President.

S. 1676. To authorize construction of military installations. Conference report agreed to by House and Senate. To President.

H. R. 6772. Navy Appropriation bill. Passed by House.

S. 1723. To amend the Acts authorizing the courses of instruction at Annapolis and West Point to be given to a limited number of persons from the American Republics so as to permit such courses to be given to Canadians. Signed by President.

H. R. 5844. To prevent retroactive checkage of retired pay is the cases of certain enlisted men and warrant officers appointed or advanced to commissioned rank or grade under the Act of 24 July 1941, as amended. Reported by Senate Committee on Armed Services.

S. 1747. To authorize credits in certain accounts of U. S. property and disbursing officers under the War Department. Reported by House Committee on Expenditures in the Executive Departments.

BILLS INTRODUCED

S. 2770. Sen. Gurney (R-S. D.), and H. R. 6751. Rep. Brooks (D-La.). To fix the rank of the Assistant to the Chief of Engineers in charge of river and harbor and flood-control improvements. Senate bill reported by Senate Committee on Armed Services.

H. R. 6752. Rep. Bates (R-Mass.). To provide for the reappointment to the retired list of officers of the Navy, of Henry Eastin Rossell, former commander, Construction Corps, USN, (Ret.).

S. 2700. Sen. Gurney (R-S. D.). To authorize the Secretary of the Air Force to establish land-based air warning and control installations for the national security.

S. 2761. Sen. Gurney. To authorize the establishment of a joint long-range proving ground for guided missiles.

S. 2762. Sen. Gurney. To authorize the establishment of an air engineering development center.

H. R. 6769. Rep. Jackson (D-Wash.). To extend the benefits of section 2 of the Act of 29 June, 1943, to Lt. Col. Earl B. Hochwalt, and to relieve him from liability to refund certain overpayments in retirement pay.

S. 2784. Sen. Gurney (R-S. D.). To prevent retroactive checkage of payments erroneously made to certain retired officers of the Naval Reserve.

H. R. 6778. Rep. Vinson (D-Ga.). To authorize the Secretary of the Air Force to establish land-based air warning and control installations for the national security.

H. R. 6781. Rep. Love. (R-W. Va.) To provide for the appointment of certain officers in the Army and Navy Nurse Corps.

H. R. 4721. To remove the statutory limit on repair of vessels. House agreed to Senate amendments. To President.

To Visit Army Installations

At the invitation of the Department of the Army, Maj. Gen. Sir Eustace F. Tickell, K.B.E., C.B., M.C., Engineer-in-Chief of the British Army, arrived in the United States, 30 May, for a visit and tour of American military installations and civil works projects.

General Tickell will be accompanied on his tour by Col. J. C. Walkey, Royal Engineers, C.B.E., now on duty with the British Army Staff in Washington, and by Col. Roland C. Brown, Corps of Engineers, USA. Colonel Brown will serve

General Tickell as U. S. Military Alde.

The purpose of General Tickell's visit is to give Britain's top military engineer the opportunity to inspect civil and military activities of the U. S. Army Engineers, and to discuss problems of mutual concern to the Engineer Arms of the United States and British Armies.

8th Division Association

Veterans of the famed Eighth "Golden Arrow" Infantry Division are engaged

Army and Navy Journal 1081

June 5, 1948

in plans for the formation of a division association. Under the leadership of Maj. Gen. William G. Weaver, U. S. A., (Ret.), a group of eight men, "Golden Arrow" veterans of World War II, are planning a reunion at Fort Sam Houston, Tex. in the Fall, when the association will be formally organized.

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Posts and Stations
(Continued from Page 1075)

Schmidl and Barbara Butts presided at the tea table.

A very fine musical program presented by the wives of the club contributed to the success of the tea.

OAKLAND ARMY BASE, CALIF.

29 May 1948

Oakland Army Base military small fry and their playmates attended the Shrine Circus in Oakland as guests of the Army Base Officers and NCO clubs recently. The clubs bought out an entire section and entertained more than 100 youngsters. In addition to the seats there were peanuts and popcorn, pink lemonade and pop, balloons and noisemakers for every youngster.

The spring social season of the Officers Club reached its high point 29 May when the club entertained members of the Ft. Mason Officers Club at dinner and dance. The get-together of the two army clubs was the idea of Lt. Col. Harold R. Johnson, army base Commanding Officer. The Oakland club plans a "Camp Stoneman Night" in the near future, honoring the other member of the San Francisco Port of Embarkation trio of installations.

FT. MASON, CALIF.

29 May 1948

Col. Fenton S. Jacobs, TC, wartime Commanding General of base commands in the British Isles and Europe, has assumed command of San Francisco Port of Embarkation in the absence of Brig. Gen. Neal H. McKay. General McKay will be confined to Letterman General Hospital for an indefinite period by illness.

Brig. Gen. Hubert D. Hoover, Assistant Judge Advocate General of the Army, visited San Francisco Port of Embarkation recently. He was escorted around the Port installations in the area by Col. Robert Laughlin, Port Judge Advocate.

Lt. Col. Walter Brown, Headquarters Commandant, Ft. Mason, recently presented the Bronze Star Medal to 1st Sgt. Francis Morris, at a retreat parade.

WIESBADEN, GERMANY

26 May 1948

On 25 May Brig. Gen. Arthur G. Trudeau, Commanding General, 1st Constabulary Brigade, entertained in honor of Col. and Mrs. Wolcott K. Dudley who are due to return to the United States shortly. Colonel Dudley is Signal Officer of the U. S. Constabulary. Among the guests were Col. and Mrs. Samuel W. Smithers; Col. and Mrs. Emil J. Peterson; Col. and Mrs. Otis McCormick; and Maj. and Mrs. W. K. Shaffer. Also present were the two aides-de-camp, Lt. Robert H. Hurst and Lt. James C. Smith. A boat trip along the Rhine River took place during the afternoon with a dinner party following at the General's quarters.

CAMP STONEMAN, CALIF.

29 May 1948

For the third time this year Camp Stoneman has exceeded its quota in a welfare campaign. Latest reports from Lt. Col. Cary S. Tucker, campaign chairman, to Col. Albert Whitcomb, Commanding Officer, set \$1,673.70 as the amount donated in the national cancer drive, in which Stoneman had a quota of \$1,500.

Lt. Gen. Willard S. Paul, Director of Personnel and Administration, General Staff, U. S. Army, visited Camp Stoneman 25 May in his western tour. He was received by Col. Fenton S. Jacobs, Port Commander, PE, and Col. Albert H. Whitcomb, Commanding Officer, Camp Stoneman.

CAMP LEE, VA.

29 May 1948

Maj. Gen. L. J. Whitlock, commanding

FINANCE



MERCHANT MARINE

Financial Digest

With the return of 75,000 striking workers at the Chrysler Corporation's plants closely following the General Motors settlement of the previous week, the industrial scene became almost completely calm in the field of labor-management relations. This served to keep stock and securities exchanges on even keels, although daily transactions ran about 100,000 shares behind comparable days of last week.

Securities prices have remained firm during the week with oils and rails showing fractional advances of .30 to .60, while municipal bonds registered gains along the line with new offerings of approximately \$25,000,000 moving at premium prices to yield average net returns of about 2.1 per cent.

Although the Government is beginning to be a heavier purchaser in the commodities markets, grains and cotton did not register any sensational advances during the week, keeping to about the same levels that prevailed during last week. In some exchanges, cotton futures moved downward from \$0 to \$1.25 the bale.

A mid-week report by the Federal Reserve Board, revealing substantial increases in installment buying has caused some talk of a "dangerous" inflationary trend, but a Congressional revelation that Government expenditures for the fiscal year ending 30 June will run nearly \$500,000,000 under the Administration's estimate served to quiet inflation alarms.

Meanwhile, the steel industry, retarded by the recent stoppages in the coal fields has swung back into almost full production and is running at nearly 97 per cent of capacity, indicating that most durable goods industries will not be hampered by any basic material shortage foreseeable at this time.

Business and industry are generally optimistic for the future although the Government has found it necessary, through the National Labor Relations Board, to invoke Court action against John L. Lewis, leader of the mine workers, to compel continual contract negotiations with one segment of the producers.

general of the San Antonio Redistribution Depot, was house guest of Brig. Gen. and Mrs. R. C. L. Graham last weekend.

Officers and leaders of the Transportation School, Ft. Eustis, and the Quartermaster School, Camp Lee, who participated in the Command Post Exercise, Operation Lee, were entertained at a party at the Officers' Recreational Center, 25 May as guests of the post.

Among those present were: Brig. Gen. R. C. L. Graham, Commanding General, Camp Lee; Brig. Gen. George C. Stewart, Commanding General, Ft. Eustis; Col. A. N. Stubblebine, Assistant Commandant, QM School; and Lt. Col. Rush B. Lincoln, Assistant Commandant, TC School.

FT. MEADE, MD.
1 June 1948

Lt. Gen. Leonard T. Gerow, Second Army Commander, was the Memorial Day speaker at Culver Military Academy, Culver, Ind., 30 May.

Col. F. W. Drury, Headquarters Commandant, Second Army Headquarters, delivered

Merchant Marine

President Truman is planning to name a seven-man board to make a factual study of all issues involved in disputes on the three coasts, as a means of seeking settlement of the threatened nation-wide CIO maritime strike. The Government is reported to be ready to invoke the Taft-Hartley Act's national emergency provision to head off the threatened tie-up in shipping. Six unions, five of them CIO and one independent, have a contract which expires 15 June. No confirmation of the seven-man board proposal has been given by conciliation officials.

Meanwhile, less than three weeks remain before the actual strike goes into effect, and while the tempo of negotiations has been a little faster between the opposing parties, little progress has been made with respect to final settlement.

The Netherlands Government is negotiating with private banks in New York for a loan of between 50 and 100 million dollars, offering Netherlands shipping as security. Proceeds from the loan would be used to acquire more ships, and for various other purposes, it is reported. Further information indicates that the tonnage the Netherlands is obtaining from British yards, using her blocked sterling balances, does not meet her entire needs. New York bankers are believed to be of the opinion that the loan will be granted.

Norwegian owners have 124 tankers under construction in yards in six European nations. These new vessels have an aggregate deadweight tonnage of 1,900,400, and average 16,000 tons. Twenty-two of the new ships will be of 20,000 dwt, or over. Sixty are building in Sweden, 41 in the United Kingdom, 10 in Norway, six in Denmark, four in the Netherlands, and three in Belgium. Norway also has orders for 375 dry cargo vessels, aggregating 1,041,900 deadweight tons. She is building 206 of them in her own yards, while 132 are on order from Swedish yards, 10 in the United Kingdom, 27 in Denmark, 13 in Italy, 10 in the Netherlands, six in Belgium, two in Japan and one in Germany.

the address at the Memorial Day ceremony in McKeesport, Pa., 31 May.

Maj. Leon H. Durst, Public Information Officer, Second Army Headquarters, spoke 30 May at the Memorial Day service at Glen Burnie, Md., sponsored by veterans' organizations.

Maj. Garrard Foster, S-3 (Plans, Operations and Training) Officer, 3d Cavalry Group (Mechanized) has been selected by the Department of the Army to take a two-year course in Automotive Engineering at the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich.

BOLLING AFB, D. C.

1 June 1948

Maj. Gen. Lucas V. Beau, National Commander, Civil Air Patrol, and more than 50 Wing Commanders from chapters throughout the United States, Hawaii, and Alaska, attended a conference 25-28 May at national headquarters of the CAP at Bolling Air Force Base. Air Vice Marshal A. L. Morfee, acting commander of the Royal Canadian Air Force and C. Alex Douglas, president of the Royal Canadian Air Cadet League and two members of the RCACL staff represented Canada at the meeting.

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Col. Umberto DeMartino, military attaché of the Italian Embassy in Washington, was a guest of Maj. Gen. Lucas V. Beau, National Commander, CAP, at the public demonstration of "Operation X," which was presented at Newark, N. J., by the CAP's New Jersey Wing. Colonel DeMartino was accompanied to Newark by Maj. W. H. Dickey, AF-CAP liaison officer of the National Capital Wing, and Maj. Frank I. Adams, Communications Officer, CAP national headquarters at Bolling Air Force Base.

FT. BLISS, TEX.

27 May 1948

The honorary degree of Doctor of Laws has been conferred upon Maj. Gen. J. L. Homer, Commanding General, by Blackburn University of Carlinville, Ill. Presentation of the degree was made by Dr. Robert W. McEwen, University President, 24 May at the University's graduation exercises.

BAMBERG, GERMANY

25 May 1948

At the regular May meeting of the 20th Infantry Officers' Wives Club, a breakfast at the Bamberg Spade, new officers for the year were elected as follows: President, Mrs. Robert A. Ryan; Vice-President, Mrs. John Knox; Secretary, Mrs. Lucien P. Ordoyne and Treasurer, Mrs. John A. Clark. Mesdames P. E. Bellamy and C. R. Wright were elected as new members of the Board of Governors. Entertainment after the breakfast was furnished by a group of German boys and girls, in native costumes, who gave a series of Bavarian folk songs and dances.

CAMP DRAKE, JAPAN

28 April 1948

Maj. Gen. and Mrs. William C. Chase were hosts at cocktails and dinner honoring Col. and Mrs. P. H. Bethune, at their quarters in Kichijoji, near the Camp Drake headquarters of the 1st Cavalry Division.

Guests were: Maj. Gen. C. A. Willoughby; Col. and Mrs. C. Stanton Babcock; Col. and Mrs. T. D. Roberts; Col. and Mrs. Gordon Rogers; Col. and Mrs. H. S. Ruth; Col. and Mrs. E. H. F. Svensson; Col. James Polk; Lt. Col. C. C. Clendenen; Col. and Mrs. Bethune; Col. and Mrs. R. L. Foster; Col. and Mrs. William F. Damon, Jr.; Col. and Mrs. William L. Nash; Col. and Mrs. H. G. Schenck; Maj. and Mrs. H. H. Joseph; and Capt. and Mrs. Howard W. Peak, III.

Procurement Regulations

Mr. Thomas J. Hargrave, Chairman of the Munitions Board, announced this week the development of uniform procurement regulations for the armed services.

Prepared through the cooperative efforts of the Army, Navy and Air Force under Munitions Board supervision, the new regulations have been issued jointly by the Secretaries of the three military departments, and became effective 19 May.

They supersede the separate regulations of the three departments, and provide common procurement methods and procedures for all contracting officers and purchasing agencies within the three services. Their adoption marks a major achievement in the effort of the military services, directed by Secretary of Defense James Forrestal, to provide greater efficiency and flexibility in the supply of combat elements of the armed forces, and to effect procurement economy wherever possible.

The new uniform procurement regulations issued by the Secretaries of the three Services implement provisions of the Armed Services Procurement Act of 1947, Public Law 413, which was passed by the 80th Congress last year, and which also became effective on 19 May.

The regulations require all three Services to use uniform contract clauses, forms, and termination procedures. Uniformity in the handling by the Armed Services contracting officers of patents, copyrights, and patent interchange agreements are provided for in the regulations along with uniformity in procurement advertising and negotiation.

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Gen. Bradley Honors War Dead

General Omar Bradley, Chief of Staff of the Army, attended the Memorial Day interment at Longmeadow, Mass., of Cpl. Edward G. Wilkin, Medal of Honor, Co. "C," 157th Inf. Regt., 45th Division, who was killed in action in Germany 18 April 1945.

General Bradley spoke as follows:

"Here on the long green meadows of this tranquil New England town, we have come to do honor—not alone to one brave soldier—but to the generations of earnest young men who left their homes to defend them at Concord, Antietam, San Juan, the Argonne—and in the snows of the Ardennes.

"For as long as free men have lived, worked, worshipped, and reared their families under these elms, so long have their sons been summoned to arms against those who would covet or destroy them. In generation after generation they have been forced to quit these quiet homes in your peaceful valley to fight—and sometimes to die—in conflicts visited upon them by issues that seemed remote from their everyday lives.

"From the chancelleries of London, Paris, Berlin—Rome, Tokyo, and Moscow, those bitter struggles that have scarred the progress of all mankind eventually spanned the seas to invade the snug parlors and warm kitchens of these colonial homes. And as these world struggles have wasted the youth and resources of nations, they have also left behind them sorrowing women and empty chairs in the houses on this green.

"It is easy for us who are living to honor the sacrifices of those who are dead. For it helps to assuage the guilt we should feel in their presence. Wars can be prevented just as surely as they are provoked and therefore we who fail to prevent them must share in guilt for the dead.

"I have not come here today to consecrate war and its evils for the sacrifices war has produced. For every man in whom war has inspired sacrifice, courage, and love, there are many more whom it has degraded with brutality, callousness, and greed.

"Rather we are gathered here to take comfort and strength from those of our dead who have already given this nation so much. We have come to learn—if we can—how men might live as charitably together in peace as they died for each other in war.

"We have come to ask why it is that our young men must spend their bodies against the Siegfried Line—why it is men cannot live as bravely as they die.

"In our hatred and renunciation of war, we must not forget that the roots of conflict flourish in the faults and failures of those who seek peace just as surely as they take shape from the diseases and designs of aggressors.

"While the American people have within themselves the moral strength, the power, and wisdom to marshal their forces against aggression in whatever form it affects—we cannot feign innocence through indifference or neglect of struggles that bring on wars. We have suffered enough in two world wars to know that non-involvement in peace means certain involvement in war.

"Either we shall employ our strength, power, and conscience boldly and righteously in defense of human dignity and freedom or we shall waste those reserves for peace and default to the forces that breed new wars.

"This lad we buried today is partly the victim of your folly. He is the victim of your folly and the folly of all the peace-loving peoples who turned their backs on the ills of the world. For at the very time those aggressors at whose hands he met his death conspired against the peace of the world, we blinded ourselves to their threats and by our shameful inaction countenanced their starting attack.

"Secure in distant and peaceful towns like these, clinging to comforts, refusing risks, seeking safety in refuge and refuge in words, we recanted power and conscience to side with those who sought peace at any price. Too late we discovered the price was too high; and to keep our freedom we paid in the bodies of our young sons.

"If the United States ever again stoops to expedients to avoid the difficult decisions that come with leadership, the heavy burdens that come with defense we shall once more run the dangers of all half-way measures and waste our strength and conscience as a weathervane rather than a force.

"If we cringe from the necessity of meeting issues boldly with principle, resolution and strength, then we shall simply hurdle along from crisis to crisis, improvising with expedients, seeking inoffensive solutions, drugging the nation with an illusion of security which under those conditions cannot exist. If we are to scamper from crisis to crisis, fixing principles and policies to the change of each day, we shall place ourselves supinely and helplessly at the mercy of any aggressor who might play on our public opinion and dominate our forces at will.

"To live bravely by convictions from which the free peoples of this world can take heart, the American people must put their faith in stable long-range policies—political, economic, and military—programs that will not be heated and cooled with the brightening and waning of tension.

"The United States has matured to world leadership; it is time we steer by the stars, not by the lights of each passing ship.

"On this Memorial Day, as we take leave of this brave soldier—Corporal Edward Wilkin, Army of the United States, Medal of Honor—we pay homage as he would have us do, to all his fallen comrades—to the strong, the weak; the leaders, the led; the brave, the fearful; to all who perished where only God could witness their charity to their fellow men.

"Proudly—but reverently, sadly—we honor them. We pray they will ever rest in peace."

Letters to the Editor

Army High Rank

Editor, ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL:

The ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL is supposed to be an impartial service journal and not carry articles which would indicate your efforts of endeavoring to influence the appointment of any specific officer to a prominent position in order to help that officer maintain a rank or receive a promotion in rank. In your article on page 1008 of 22 May issue, entitled "Reduce High Ranking Office," you, after elaborating upon the various Army officers who now hold rank of Four Star Generals, and indicating the ones who will be reduced to Lt. General on 1 July '48, proceed to boost one of those reduced Generals for a possible appointment that you say would restore him to Four Star rank. Your article says "General of the Army Douglas MacArthur, although a retired officer, is counted as one of the authorized five higher ranking officers because he is on active duty. Should he elect to relinquish his post in Japan, of which there has been considerable discussion, he would be replaced by General Clark, whose war record in Italy, France, Germany and Austria, together with the fine work under arduous conditions in the occupation of Austria, puts him in line for the Far East command and consequent restoration of his Fourth Star."

The writer fully agrees with your article in that General Clark has a splendid record of achievement and has performed very valuable services to our country; but the writer does not believe that General Clark's record of achievements are any greater than several of our other fully accomplished, able Generals and Lt. Generals. And the writer thinks that General Clark has, during World War II, been more lucky and fortunate in getting his accomplishments rewarded by promotion (during the war) to Four Star rank than have some of the Lt. Generals who have rendered fully as valuable services to our country.

The writer, as a close student of world affairs (the writer has also traveled over every continent and 82 countries or separate Governments studying their conditions, etc.) has studied records and achievements of General Clark and our country's other outstanding leaders and according to these studies the marvelous record and achievements of Lt. Gen. Robert L. Eichelberger are fully as outstanding and valuable to our country as those of General Clark.

Lt. Gen. Eichelberger had, during World War I, lots of valuable experience over Europe, up into Siberia and was then decorated for his splendid services in those parts. I am sure that you will have to fully agree with me in that General Eichelberger's wonderful record of achievement and intimate knowledge over a long period of time in the Far East combined with his great ability and alertness, would make him of tremendous value to our country and the world if he would be appointed as our Commander in Chief of the Far East, than would the appointment of General Clark or any of our other able Generals for that command; if marvelous General of the Army Douglas MacArthur, with his fantastically grand and valuable achievements, should decide to relinquish that command.

I think by referring to the records, you will find that in the late fall of 1946 when our President recommended various temporary ranking generals for the permanent rank of major general, that that list showed Lt. Gen. Eichelberger's name above not only General Clark's name, but also above some of the other Four Star Generals, which would indicate that when the records were carefully studied after

the smoke of battles had subsided, that the cold records showed that the higher permanent rating should go to Lt. Gen. Eichelberger.

A Reserve Officer

Editor's Note: No one has higher regard and admiration than the ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL for Lieutenant General Robert L. Eichelberger and his splendid record of achievement from New Guinea to Tokyo.

Army Transport Sailings

(Tentative Schedules, Passenger Transports)

FROM WEST COAST PORTS

Gen. H. B. Freeman: AR SEPE 10 June, LV 18 June; AR Yokohama 30 June, LV 3 July; AR SEPE 15 July, LV 23 July; AR Yokohama 4 Aug., LV 9 Aug.; AR SEPE 21 Aug., LV 4 Sept.; AR Yokohama 16 Sept., LV 20 Sept.; AR SEPE 2 Oct.

Gen. D. E. Altmann: AR SFPE 10 June, LV 26 June; AR Yokohama 8 July, LV 12 July; AR Jinsen 15 July, LV 17 July; AR SFPE 2 Aug., LV 10 Aug.; AR Yokohama 22 Aug., LV 26 Aug.; AR SFPE 16 Sept., LV 24 Sept.; AR Manila 11 Oct., LV 14 Oct.; AR SFPE 1 Nov.

Thomas H. Barry: AR SEPE 7 June, LV 15 June; AR Yokohama 28 June, LV 1 July; AR SEPE 13 July.

Republic: AR SEPE 15 June.

Thistle: AR SEPE 21 June.

Gen. John Pope: AR Manila 5 June, LV 7 June; AR Okinawa 9 June, LV 10 June; AR Yokohama 12 June, LV 15 June; AR Okinawa 17 June, LV 18 June; AR Manila 20 June, LV 21 June; AR Guam 25 June, LV 26 June; AR Honolulu 3 July, LV 3 July; AR SFPE 8 July, LV 16 July; AR Honolulu 21 July, LV 22 July; AR GUAM 30 July, LV 31 July; AR Manila 4 Aug., LV 5 Aug.; AR Okinawa 7 Aug., LV 9 Aug.; AR Yokohama 11 Aug., LV 14 Aug.; AR Okinawa 16 Aug., LV 17 Aug.; AR Manila 19 Aug., LV 20 Aug.; AR Guam 24 Aug., LV 25 Aug.; AR Honolulu 2 Sept., LV 3 Sept.; AR SFPE 8 Sept., LV 18 Sept.; AR Honolulu 21 Sept., LV 22 Sept.; AR Guam 30 Sept., LV 1 Oct.; AR Manila 5 Oct., LV 6 Oct.; AR Okinawa 8 Oct., LV 9 Oct.; AR Yokohama 11 Oct., LV 14 Oct.; AR Okinawa 16 Oct., LV 18 Oct.; AR Manila 20 Oct., LV 21 Oct.; AR Guam 25 Oct., LV 26 Oct.; AR Honolulu 3 Nov., LV 4 Nov.; AR SFPE 9 Nov.

Gen. Nelson M. Walker: AR Okinawa 5 June, LV 7 June; AR Honolulu 16 June, LV 18 June; AR SFPE 23 June.

Gen. W. C. Langfitt: LV Yokohama 7 June; AR SEPE 19 June.

Hope: LV Yokohama 5 June; AR Manila 10 June, LV 12 June; AR Okinawa 15 June, LV 17 June; AR SFPE 2 July, LV 10 July; AR Yokohama 24 July, LV 26 July; AR Okinawa 29 July, LV 31 July; AR Manila 3 Aug., LV 5 Aug.; AR SFPE 23 Aug., LV 4 Sept.; AR Yokohama 18 Sept., LV 20 Sept.; AR Okinawa 23 Sept., LV 25 Sept.; AR Manila 28 Sept., LV 30 Sept.; AR SFPE 18 Oct.

Gen. C. G. Morton: LV Guam 8 June; AR SFPE 21 June, LV 20 June; AR Guam 12 July, LV 13 July; AR Okinawa 17 July, LV 20 July; AR SFPE 3 Aug., LV 16 Aug.; AR Yokohama 28 Aug., LV 1 Sept.; AR Jinsen 4 Sept., LV 7 Sept.; AR SFPE 22 Sept., LV 30 Sept.; AR Yokohama 12 Oct., LV 16 Oct.; AR Jinsen 19 Oct., LV 22 Oct.; SFPE 6 Nov.

Gen. E. T. Collins: AR Yokohama 5 June, LV 9 June; AR Jinsen 12 June, LV 15 June; AR SFPE 30 June, LV 8 July; AR Guam 21 July, LV 22 July; AR Manila 27 July, LV 30 July; AR SFPE 16 Aug., LV 24 Aug.; AR Yokohama 5 Sept., LV 9 Sept.; AR Jinsen 12 Sept., LV 15 Sept.; SFPE 30 Sept.

Gen. Omar Bundy: AR Yokohama 10 June, LV 14 June; AR SEPE 26 June.

Gen. A. W. Greely: AR Yokohama 10 June, LV 12 June; AR Jinsen 15 June, LV 18 June; AR SFPE 3 July, LV 12 July; AR Yokohama 24 July, LV 28 July; AR Jinsen 4 July, LV 3 Aug.; AR SFPE 18 Aug., LV 26 Aug.; AR Guam 8 Sept., LV 10 Sept.; AR SFPE 23 Sept.

E. R. Alexander: AR Yokohama 12 June, LV 16 June; AR SEPE 28 June, LV 10 July; AR Yokohama 22 July, LV 20 July; AR SEPE 7 Aug.

Gen. W. G. Haan: LV SFPE 5 June; AR Honolulu 11 June, LV 12 June; AR Shanghai 24 June, LV 26 June; AR Manila 29 June, LV 2 July; AR SFPE 19 July, LV 27 July; AR Honolulu 2 Aug., LV 3 Aug.; AR Manila 16 Aug., LV 19 Aug.; AR SFPE 6 Sept.

Gen. A. W. Brewster: LV SFPE 8 June; AR Yokohama 20 June, LV 22 June; AR Manila 27 June, LV 30 June; AR SFPE 17 July, LV 26 July; AR Yokohama 7 Aug., LV 11 Aug.; AR Jinsen 14 Aug., LV 17 Aug.; AR SFPE 1 Sept., LV 9 Sept.; AR Okinawa 23 Sept., LV 25 Sept.; AR Shanghai 27 Sept., LV 29 Sept.; AR SFPE 14 Oct.

Gen. B. M. Blatchford: LV SFPE 9 June; AR Guam 21 June, LV 22 June; AR Okinawa 20 June, LV 29 June; AR SFPE 13 July, LV 21 July; AR Guam 3 Aug., LV 4 Aug.; AR Okinawa 8 Aug., LV 10 Aug.; AR SFPE 24 Aug., LV 7 Sept.; AR Guam 20 Sept., LV 22 Sept.; AR SFPE 5 Oct.

Gen. Simon B. Buckner: LV SFPE 12 June; AR Yokohama 23 June, LV 25 June; AR Jinsen 28 June, LV 1 July; AR SFPE 14 July;

LV 22 July; AR Yokohama 2 Aug., LV 4 Aug.; AR Jinsen 7 Aug., LV 10 Aug.; AR SFPE 23 Aug., LV 4 Sept.; AR Yokohama 15 Sept., LV 18 Sept.; AR Jinsen 21 Sept., LV 24 Sept.; AR SFPE 7 Oct.

Gen. William Weigel: AR SFPE 5 June, LV 14 June; AR Honolulu 19 June, LV 21 June; AR Guam 29 June, LV 30 June; AR Manila 4 July, LV 7 July; AR Okinawa 9 July, LV 10 July; AR Yokohama 12 July, LV 16 July; AR Okinawa 18 July, LV 20 July; AR Manila 22 July, LV 24 July; AR Guam 28 July, LV 29 July; AR Honolulu 8 Aug., LV 11 Aug.; AR SFPE 18 Aug., LV 24 Aug.; AR Honolulu 20 Aug., LV 30 Aug.; AR Guam 7 Sept., LV 8 Sept.; AR Manila 12 Sept., LV 13 Sept.; AR Okinawa 15 Sept., LV 16 Sept.; AR Yokohama 18 Sept., LV 21 Sept.; AR Okinawa 23 Sept., LV 24 Sept.; AR Manila 29 Sept., LV 27 Sept.; AR Guam 1 Oct., LV 2 Oct.; AR Honolulu 10 Oct., LV 11 Oct.; AR SFPE 16 Oct.

David C. Shanks: LV SFPE 14 June; AR Yokohama 26 June, LV 29 June; AR Jinsen 2 July, LV 3 July; AR SEPE 19 July, LV 27 July; AR Yokohama 8 Aug., LV 12 Aug.; AR SFPE 24 Aug., LV 1 Sept.; AR Yokohama 13 Sept., LV 17 Sept.; AR SEPE 20 Sept.

Gen. F. Hase: AR SFPE 8 June, LV 16 June; AR Yokohama 28 June, LV 2 July; AR Jinsen 17 July, LV 20 July; AR SFPE 4 Aug., LV 12 Aug.; AR Okinawa 26 Aug., LV 28 Aug.; AR Manila 31 Aug., LV 3 Sept.; AR SFPE 20 Sept., LV 28 Sept.; AR Yokohama 2 Oct., LV 6 Oct.; AR Jinsen 9 Oct., LV 12 Oct.; AR SFPE 27 Oct.

Gen. M. M. Patrick: LV SEPE 25 June; AR Yokohama 7 July, LV 12 July; AR SEPE 24 July, LV 2 Aug.; AR Yokohama 17 Aug., LV 21 Aug.; AR SEPE 2 Sept., LV 10 Sept.; AR Yokohama 22 Sept., LV 25 Sept.; AR SEPE 7 Oct.

Gen. H. F. Hodges: LV SFPE 28 June; AR Yokohama 10 July, LV 14 July; AR Jinsen 17 July, LV 20 July; AR SFPE 4 Aug., LV 12 Aug.; AR Okinawa 26 Aug., LV 28 Aug.; AR Manila 31 Aug., LV 3 Sept.; AR SFPE 20 Sept., LV 28 Sept.; AR Yokohama 2 Oct., LV 12 Oct.; AR SFPE 8 Nov.

Fred C. Ainsworth: LV SEPE 7 Aug.; AR Yokohama 19 Aug., LV 23 Aug.; AR SEPE 4 Sept., LV 13 Sept.; AR Yokohama 25 Sept., LV 28 Sept.; AR SEPE 11 Oct.

ALASKA

Sgt. Chas. E. Mower: LV SEPE 3 Sept.; AR Whittier 7 Sept., LV 8 Sept.; AR Adak 11 Sept., LV 12 Sept.; AR Whittier 15 Sept., LV 16 Sept.; AR SEPE 20 Sept., LV 24 Sept.; AR Whittier 27 Sept., LV 28 Sept.; AR Adak 1 Oct., LV 2 Oct.; AR Whittier — Oct., LV 6 Oct.; AR SEPE 10 Oct.

Gen. Leroy Eltinge: AR SEPE 6 Jun., LV 10 Jun.; AR Whittier 14 Jun., LV 16 Jun.; AR Adak 19 Jun., LV 20 Jun.; AR SEPE 26 Jun.

Gen. Omar Bundy: LV SEPE 6 Jul.; AR Whittier 11 Jul., LV 12 Jul.; AR Adak 14 July, LV 15 July; AR SEPE 21 Jul., LV 2 Aug.; AR Whittier 6 Aug., LV 7 Aug.; AR Adak 10 Aug., LV 11 Aug.; AR SEPE 17 Aug.

Education for Regulars

(Continued from Page 1080)

are presented merely to acquaint the officer with academic procedure at a few representative institutions. The list is not in any way exhaustive.

Name of institution and maximum non-resident credits permitted towards degree. University of California, approximately 60 semester hours.

University of Illinois, approximately 60 semester hours.

Iowa State College, no maximum set.

University of Iowa, approximately 30 semester hours.

Michigan State College, approximately 90 term hours.

University of Michigan, approximately 27 semester hours.

University of Minnesota, approximately 90 term hours.

University of Texas, approximately 60 semester hours.

Pennsylvania State College, approximately 45 semester hours.

Texas A. & M. College, approximately 20 semester hours.

University of Wisconsin, approximately 60 semester hours.

34. Definitions of semester hours and term hours.—The difference between "semester hours" and "term hours" requires explanation. Two methods of dividing the academic year are now in use, the "semester" plan and the "quarter," or "term," plan.

a. Colleges that use the semester plan have a fall and a spring semester of approximately 18 weeks each. The average course schedule consists of 15 semester hours for each semester, and approximately 120 semester hours for graduation.

b. Colleges that use the quarter, or term, plan have a fall, a winter, and a spring quarter of approximately 12 weeks each. The average course schedule consists of 15 term hours for each quarter or term, and approximately 150 term hours for graduation.

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USNA Graduates

Following are the members of the graduating class arranged in order of merit for the completed course:

Explanation of Notes

A—Will receive diploma and will be honorably discharged on graduation day because of failure to meet physical standards for a commission in U. S. Navy.

B—Will receive diploma on graduation day but due to present physical condition eligible for commission not yet finally determined.

C—Citizen of Ecuador. Will receive diploma but will not be commissioned in U. S. Navy.

CEC—To be commissioned as Ensign, Civil Engineering Corps, U. S. Navy.

MC—To be commissioned as Second Lieutenant, U. S. Marine Corps.

SC—To be commissioned as Ensign, Supply Corps, U. S. Navy.

Notes: Unless otherwise indicated, will be commissioned Ensigns in the line of the United States Navy.

All graduates are awarded the degree of Bachelor of Science.

(The order of merit given is correct, even though it may not appear in regular sequence.)

SC	1 *Sutill, Francis J.	107 Russell, John A.	318 Humphrey, H. R.	349 Alexander, Thos. E.	MC	280 Adair, Hugh D., Jr.
CEC	2 Hoffman, George L.	108 Borchert, William H.	319 Bartmes, R., Jr.	350 Cheesman, Thos. P.	SC	281 Oberrieder, John L.
A	3 Fowler, Charles A., III	109 Buechler, Robert G.	320 Armstrong, E. S.	351 Ikard, Wm. G., II	SC	282 Dowd, Benj. S., Jr.
	4 Quinn, Paul Lewis	110 Kilduff, T. F., Jr.	321 Ross, E. H., Jr.	352 Doddy, Wm. Francis	SC	283 Smith, Edgar N.
	5 Eaton, Rex Carr, Jr.	111 Wells, Elbert N.	322 Clas, Richard J.	353 Hansen, Dean Benj.	SC	284 Childress, M. L.
	6 Wurlitzer, Robert E.	112 Conolly, Robert C., II	323 White, Joseph Phil	354 Holder, Hugh Scott	SC	285 McConeghy, J. K., Jr.
	7 Wilson, T. B., Jr.	113 Tatum, Robert McE.	324 Shimmel, Albert F.	355 Menkes, Murray	MC	286 Tagliente, Joseph P.
	8 Marsh, Marvin D.	114 Townsend, H. N.	325 Johnson, Henry B.	356 Hintz, William R.	MC	287 Duncan, Edward F.
	9 Mertz, Charles, 3d	115 Castle, Ernest C.	326 Callahan, J. E., Jr.	357 Comerford, James N.	MC	288 Moore, Howard B.
	10 O'Friel, Mark John	116 Conrad, Albert E.	327 Martenson, Paul Y.	358 Meyers, Edward W.	MC	289 Sherwood, Jack N.
SC	11 Smith, David M.	117 Corson, Donald H., Jr.	328 Abromitis, Wm., Jr.	359 Myrick, James E.	SC	290 Langton, Charles H.
MC	12 McCurdy, F. M., Jr.	118 Walchko, Daniel P.	329 Bodner, Richard V.	360 Hines, Charles W.	SC	291 Huntington, R. D., Jr.
	13 Riggs, Guy W.	119 Fraher, Andrew L.	330 Johnston, Wm. E.	361 Weir, Marvin Allen	A	292 Sutter, Edwin J.
	14 Daumberg, Bennie V.	120 Webster, Kenneth B.	331 Ross, Donald Scott	362 Sheehan, Charles A.		293 Anderson, Roy C.
	15 Moss, Eugene Carl	121 Degoeode, John	332 Baruch, Jack	363 Fisher, Wm. R., Jr.		294 Settle, Henry T., Jr.
	16 Braley, Charles R., Jr.	122 Lipschutz, H. B.	333 Dupree, J. W., Jr.	364 Kleinman, Burton H.		295 Nugent, H. T., Jr.
SC	17 Chew, Robert S., Jr.	123 Duncan, R. T., Jr.	334 Allen, Benjamin G.	365 Peterson, J. E., Jr.	MC	296 Chipman, W. T., Jr.
	18 Vance, Robert C.	124 Spalding, T. C.	335 Reem, Robert Dale	366 Ghormley, R. L., Jr.	MC	297 Tobin, R. G., Jr.
	19 Fleming, Edward B.	125 Gracey, Jack Lynn	336 Zimmerman, J. P.	367 McClure, Wm. L.	CEC	298 Remsen, Henry
	20 Buchanan, D. G.	126 Cuddy Thomas W.	337 Hatmaker, D. B.	368 Riggins, W. P., Jr.	SC	299 Pester, Benjamin H.
	21 Mulbry, Leonard W.	127 Tiernan, Frank S.	338 Jay, Leonard A., Jr.	369 Lowndslager, J. R.	MC	300 Hamilton, H. C., Jr.
	22 Adams, Richard C.	128 Williams, S. M.	339 McKechnie, R. R.	370 Nicholson, R. E.	MC	401 Wilkes, Gilbert, III
	23 Kay, Jack Clark	129 Dittmann, G. W.	340 Henderson, R. I.	371 Thiele, Karl Revere	SC	402 King, Robert Edw.
	24 Anderson, Gordon A.	130 Ayers, William R.	341 Norton, Merrill L.	372 Bergeaux, Floyd E.	MC	403 Duncan, Robert D.
	25 Rogers, W. A., Jr.	131 Carroll, Robert G.	342 Chandler, Wm. D., 3d	373 Matia, Thomas E.	MC	404 Clithero, John D.
	26 Wegner, William	132 McKinley, M. "M," Jr.	343 Chiara, Matthew A.	374 Eyler, Emil Mervin	SC	405 Perkins, John M.
	27 Taylor, Boone C.	133 Woods, Thomas, II	344 Smeds, James H.	375 Meenan, Robert H.	C	406 Burton, Ronald S.
	28 Foulds, Donald D.	134 Hamlin, David R.	345 Davenport, J. E., Jr.	376 Langone, Wm. N.		407 Montalvo, Jorge I.
	29 Cullivan, Daniel W.	135 Bolger, Philip H.	346 Buellington, N. W., Jr.	377 Landis, Arthur, Jr.		408 Nolen, Dan Richard
	30 Rice, Edwin C.	136 Branson, James S.	347 Bryant, Paul Gardner	378 Goodwin, George E.		409 Graham, W. C., Jr.
	31 Mourreau, Peter R.	137 Clark, W. S., Jr.	348 Silvey, Jack Royden	379 Springer, Richard J.	SC	410 Evans, Wm. H., Jr.
CEC	32 Poteet, A. M., Jr.	138 Carrington, J. H. H.				
	33 Salida, William F.	139 Hamlin, David R.				
	34 Hathaway, Charles E.	140 Bolger, Philip H.				
	35 Barton, W. D., Jr.	141 Branson, James S.				
	36 McMannus, E. A.	142 Clark, W. S., Jr.				
	37 Moore, James R., Jr.	143 Supancic, Edward P.				
	38 Strahley, C. G.	144 Welsh, James K., Jr.				
	39 Cayler, John Doyle	145 White, John F., Jr.				
	40 Castruccio, N. A.	146 Smith, H. F., Jr.				
	41 Hodson, Richard B.	147 Delling, Leonard V.				
	42 Klinefelter, J. W.	148 Kunin, Seymour L.				
	43 Pruner, Delton B.	149 Goodwin, H. H., Jr.				
	44 Small, William N.	150 Schofield, A. R., Jr.				
SC	45 Albanese, A. A.	151 Carson, Robert Ray				
	46 Laubendorfer, W. J.	152 Struyk, Richard				
	47 Jensen, John L., Jr.	153 Ross, Terry Allan				
	48 Dittmar, William D.	154 Herlihy, John D., Jr.				
	49 Rouston, Andrew T.	155 Noblet, Eugene John				
	50 Gates, Herbert K., Jr.	156 Howard, Lee Roy				
	51 Gabriel, W. S.	157 Gaylord, S. W., Jr.				
	52 Gurman, Harold	158 Peterson, John D.				
	53 Fogarty, Francis C.	159 Benton, H. P., III				
	54 Halladay, Norman L.	160 Day, James C., Jr.				
	55 Schwaeffermann, R. E.	161 Lewis, W. W., Jr.				
	56 Bavle, Joseph R.	162 Kanakanui, W. A., Jr.				
	57 Buck, Beaumont M.	163 Berggren, Robert E.				
	58 Carter, C. C., Jr.	164 Keen, William H.				
	59 Cowden, Jack	165 Arnold, W. S. MacL.				
	60 Bevils, Benjamin W.	166 Rogers, Joseph P., Jr.				
	61 Resch, Earl F.	167 Kelly, Charles Joseph				
	62 Schneider, Richard D.	168 Ivey, James M., Jr.				
	63 Rees, Walter L.	169 Gaffigan, John Paul				
	64 Bartow, William R.	170 . . . Paul Francis				
	65 Pierson, William C.	171 Keefe, Keith				
	66 Stephens, Don R.	172 Robbins, Jack W.				
	67 Searle, Robert H.	173 Rogers, E. B., Jr.				
	68 Becker, Jerry T.	174 Blakney, Walter T.				
	69 Smith, Robert N.	175 Lawyer, William G.				
	70 Rubenstein, R. B.	176 Star, Thomas E.				
	71 Hanlon, Kevin	177 Jones, Harry Lloyd				
	72 Wright, George S.	178 Daly, Bradley Lee				
	73 Jackson, F. D., Jr.	179 Behrens, Donald R.				
	74 Korb, Edward Leon	180 Ward, James F., II				
	75 Chapman, Roger A.	181 Robinson, Rufo W.				
	76 Bowersox, F. L.	182 Rudzis, Edwin M.				
	77 McGilhon, Robert S.	183 Levy, Edgar S., Jr.				
	78 Johnson, Francis C.	184 Robbins, Knight M.				
	79 Treadwell, K. M.	185 Tsiknas, John C.				
MC	80 Ambrogi, R. T. F.	186 Key, Harry N., Jr.				
	81 Coulter, Charles P.	187 Alt, Walter Louis				
	82 Hall, Donald Brooks	188 Hebdon, E. B., II				
	83 McCord, John W.	189 McCallum, E. A., Jr.				
	84 Dorris, Claude E.	190 Blizzard, Floyd Harry				
	85 Ellis, Dewey A., Jr.	191 Sherrill, Peter N.				
	86 Kenyon, Robert E.	192 Ortlieb, Edward J.				
SC	87 Suit, Charles L., III	193 Davis, John M.				
CEC	88 Leighton, G. A., Jr.	194 Claitor, Robert G.				
	89 Wright, David L.	195 Rennacker, H. E.				
	90 Moore, Sumner K.	196 Hanby, Jason Pierce				
	91 Wheeler, Richard O.	197 McCallum, E. A., Jr.				
	92 Law, Jason Pierce	198 Blizzard, Floyd Harry				
	93 Shimshak, R. E.	199 Sherrill, Peter N.				
	94 Engel, Gordon R.	200 Moore, Ben A., Jr.				
MC	95 Paciulli, Orlo C., Jr.	201 Dunn, Sydney W., Jr.				
	96 Nelson, F. L.	202 Schultz, Robert A.				
	97 Thompson, Albert J.	203 Alt, Walter Louis				
	98 Fluss, Richard M.	204 Pyle, Robert O., Jr.				
	99 James, John William	205 Dunwoody, K. W., Jr.				
	100 Ransom, C. E., Jr.	206 Wagenfeld, Q. W.				
	101 Speer, W. A., Jr.	207 Axtell, E. M., Jr.				
	102 Marshall, George W.	208 Cooke, Leamor R.				
	103 Conable, Jack H.	209 Harris, H. S., Jr.				
CEC	104 Hogan, Charles B.	210 Russell, Roy K.				
	105 Orr, Frank Wylie, Jr.	211 McFarland, Milton C.				
	106 Sullivan, G. H., Jr.	212 Easterlin, W. F., Jr.				

SC 318 Humphrey, H. R.

SC 319 Bartmes, R., Jr.

SC 320 Armstrong, E. S.

SC 321 Ross, E. H., Jr.

SC 322 Clas, Richard J.

SC 323 White, Joseph Phil

SC 324 Shimmel, Albert F.

SC 325 Johnson, Henry B.

SC 326 Callahan, J. E., Jr.

SC 327 Martenson, Paul Y.

SC 328 Abromitis, Wm., Jr.

SC 329 Bodner, Richard V.

SC 330 Johnston, Wm. E.

SC 331 Ross, Donald Scott

SC 332 Baruch, Jack

SC 333 Dupree, J. W., Jr.

SC 334 Allen, Benjamin G.

SC 335 Reem, Robert Dale

SC 336 Zimmermann, J. P.

SC 337 Hatmaker, D. B.

SC 338 Kay, Howard N.

SC 339 Brown, Ralph W., Jr.

SC 340 O'Reilly, Robert W.

SC 341 Cochran, Richard A.

SC 342 Fraser, Ian Nairn

SC 343 Wilson, Joseph A.

SC 344 Mellencamp, J. I.

SC 345 Lea, Hugh O.

SC 346 Bruner, John Willis

SC 347 Evans, John D.

SC 348 Supancic, Edward P.

SC 349 Welsh, James K., Jr.

SC 350 White, John F., Jr.

SC 351 Smith, H. F., Jr.

SC 352 Howard Albert

SC 353 Brown, Ralph W., Jr.

SC 354 Leake, Richard W.

SC 355 Loebner, Hubert B.

SC 356 Frothingham, E., Jr.

SC 357 Allen, Robert Clyde

SC 358 Lyle, Robert Bruce

SC 359 White, Warren Paul

SC 360 Bellflower, H. E., Jr.

SC 361 Keity, Kenneth

SC 362 Biderback, Oral J.

SC 363 Markel, Arthur L.

SC 364 McMahon, Raymond I.

SC 365 Hawe, Stanley R.

SC 366 Harris, Wade H.

SC 367 Huss, Karl H., Jr.

SC 368 Morris, Donald R.

SC 369 Lee, William W., Jr.

SC 370 Estes, Leland F.

SC 371 Barnes, W. H., III

SC 372 Vinzel, John E.

SC 373 Evergreen, J. L., Jr.

SC 374 Henry, Albert G., Jr.

SC 375 Palmer, Gerald L., Jr.

SC 376 Garner, Stanton B.

SC 377 Styer, Robert Turner

SC 378 Lee, Robert L., Jr.

SC 379 Thornhill, David R.

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